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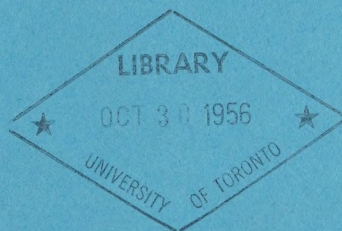
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1955

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REVIEW OF
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
1955



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1955

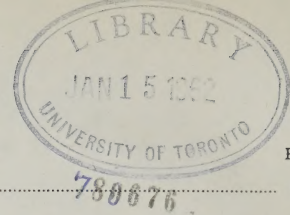
(As reported by establishments employing 15 or more persons)

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The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1955

COMMENTARY

Industrial employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries increased from 1954 to 1955. Increases in all of these aggregates also occurred from year to year from 1946 to 1953. However, employment in larger industrial establishments declined for a period during 1953 and 1954 (Chart 1). Seasonally adjusted indexes indicate that the employment trend turned downward late in the spring of 1953, and that the decline continued through the rest of the year and into the early months of 1954. Employment remained fairly steady except for seasonal variation for about twelve months thereafter, but rose sharply in the spring of 1955, and reached record levels in the last half of the year¹.

Average weekly wages and salaries tended to increase through the whole of the 1946-55 period (Chart 1). In terms of current dollars, the increases which occurred from 1953 to 1955 were small in comparison with those occurring earlier in the post-war years. However, the effect on employees' purchasing power of some of the greater increases occurring in the 1946-51 period was largely offset by increases in consumer prices. Statistics adjusted to take into account changes in the value of the dollar indicate that the increases in the purchasing power of the average paid worker in industry which took place from year to year during the 1953-55 period were about the same as the largest occurring from 1946 to 1951, although not as great as those enjoyed from 1951 to 1953.

Aggregate payrolls, which are affected by changes in employment, in hours worked per week, and in hourly earnings, increased consistently from year to year during the 1946-55 period, except from 1953 to 1954. The decline in employment which occurred between these two years was accompanied by an increase in average earnings, with the net result that the decline in payrolls was very small. From 1954 to 1955, the total payrolls of the larger industrial establishments rose by about 6 p.c.

Employment by Industry

Annual averages of employment indexes usually serve as useful indicators of trends in employment. However, the averages for 1955 are less useful than those for most other years because a radical change in the situation occurred in the course of the year. Industrial employment in the early months of 1955 was lower than in the corresponding periods of 1954, but rose sharply in any of the three preceding years, but rose sharply

during the spring months and reached record levels in the latter part of the year (Chart 1). In some of the comments on 1955 employment levels which are made below, the data compared are those for the last few months of 1955, when employment reached record levels, and those for the corresponding period in 1954, when the general level of non-agricultural employment was close to the low for recent years, as indicated by seasonally-adjusted series.

Employment in each of the main industry divisions was higher in the last part of 1955 than in the corresponding period in 1954, but there were declines in about one-fifth of the individual industries included in these groupings. Among the individual industries in which employment dropped in Canada as a whole were gold mining; coal mining; some of the industries in the food and beverage, clothing, and transportation equipment groups of manufacturing; general engineering construction; maintenance of railway equipment and of steam railway ways and structures; urban and interurban transportation; and grain elevators.

Over three-quarters of the loss of working time resulting directly from strikes and lockouts in the last half of 1955 was associated with two disputes which affected certain establishments manufacturing transportation equipment. In consequence, although industrial disputes occasioned part of the declines in employment in certain of the transportation equipment industries, they had little direct effect on employment in other fields².

Employment in Construction

The 1955 index number of employment in construction in Canada, although higher than that for 1954, is lower than the index for 1953. This reported drop appears at first sight to conflict with indications that dollar values of construction were considerably higher in 1955 than in 1953 which are provided by some of the statistics on construction published by the General Assignments Division of the Bureau and by other agencies.

The divergence between employment and value series is occasioned partly by variations in value of construction performed per worker, and partly by differences in coverage between the several series. As coverage for employment and value series differs for each sector of the industry, series for individual sectors are likely to agree better than combined indexes.

1. Seasonally-adjusted data are published monthly in the **Canadian Statistical Review**.

2. See: **Strikes and Lockouts in Canada during 1955** prepared by the Department of Labour, Ottawa.

TABLE A. Employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, area and industrial division, 1955

Area or industrial division	Employment (index numbers) 1949 = 100			Payrolls (index numbers) 1949 = 100			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1954	1955	Change from 1954	1954	1955	Change from 1954	1954	1955	Change from 1954
			%			%	\$	\$	%
(a) Province									
Newfoundland	128.8	131.0	+ 2.2	186.1	189.1	+ 1.6	54.47	54.08	- 0.7
Prince Edward Island	110.1	113.3	+ 2.9	144.9	153.3	+ 5.8	44.37	45.64	+ 2.9
Nova Scotia	97.7	96.8	- 0.9	129.3	131.2	+ 1.5	49.57	50.70	+ 2.3
New Brunswick	97.8	103.1	+ 5.4	130.1	141.5	+ 8.8	50.36	51.91	+ 3.1
Quebec	109.2	112.0	+ 2.6	149.9	159.5	+ 6.4	56.40	58.43	+ 3.6
Ontario	110.9	113.0	+ 1.9	153.2	162.1	+ 5.8	61.15	63.43	+ 3.7
Manitoba	106.8	105.0	+ 0.2	139.0	143.6	+ 3.3	56.09	58.14	+ 3.1
Saskatchewan	118.0	117.2	- 0.7	160.0	164.2	+ 2.6	57.89	57.88	+ 3.2
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	127.6	132.6	+ 3.9	172.8	185.3	+ 7.2	60.08	62.01	+ 3.2
British Columbia (including Yukon)	106.2	111.3	+ 4.8	149.8	160.7	+ 7.3	64.34	65.79	+ 2.3
Canada	109.9	112.5	+ 2.4	151.3	160.2	+ 5.9	58.88	60.87	+ 3.4
(b) Metropolitan area									
St. John's	113.6	118.2	+ 4.0	153.9	165.1	+ 7.3	43.62	44.97	+ 3.1
Sydney	93.5	90.2	- 3.5	118.9	117.8	- 0.9	59.73	61.36	+ 2.7
Halifax	113.3	112.9	- 0.5	152.0	157.4	+ 3.6	47.68	49.60	+ 4.0
Saint John	100.3	101.4	+ 1.1	131.5	139.2	+ 5.9	47.07	49.35	+ 4.8
Quebec	110.7	107.9	- 2.5	150.8	154.4	+ 2.4	48.33	50.76	+ 5.0
Sherbrooke	99.5	102.4	+ 2.9	131.9	143.4	+ 8.7	47.79	50.47	+ 5.6
Three Rivers	102.6	104.3	+ 1.7	138.7	146.9	+ 5.9	55.50	57.76	+ 4.1
Drummondville	69.6	75.4	+ 8.3	93.3	103.3	+ 10.7	52.04	53.16	+ 2.2
Montreal	110.8	112.8	+ 1.8	151.9	160.9	+ 5.9	57.21	59.49	+ 4.0
Ottawa - Hull	109.7	113.6	+ 3.6	151.1	162.4	+ 7.5	54.13	56.24	+ 3.9
Peterborough	97.3	94.9	- 2.5	135.1	135.1	0	62.20	63.74	+ 2.5
Oshawa	141.8	137.8	- 2.8	181.3	186.4	+ 2.8	64.83	68.52	+ 5.7
Niagara Falls	145.8	123.6	- 15.2	215.2	182.9	- 15.0	67.29	67.57	+ 0.4
St. Catharines	110.9	112.5	+ 1.4	152.0	162.0	+ 6.6	67.37	70.71	+ 5.0
Toronto	120.1	121.2	+ 0.9	168.9	176.6	+ 4.6	62.23	64.41	+ 3.5
Hamilton	104.3	105.6	+ 1.2	141.5	149.4	+ 5.6	62.95	65.54	+ 4.1
Brantford	82.1	84.3	+ 2.7	109.8	115.4	+ 5.1	58.58	59.91	+ 2.3
Galt	98.6	98.2	- 0.4	135.8	138.7	+ 2.1	54.13	55.48	+ 2.5
Kitchener	103.4	105.1	+ 1.6	143.2	153.0	+ 6.8	56.31	59.24	+ 5.2
Sudbury	134.6	130.9	- 2.7	182.6	183.9	+ 0.7	72.62	75.11	+ 3.4
London	110.9	111.4	+ 0.5	153.6	160.3	+ 4.4	56.17	58.28	+ 3.8
Sarnia	117.9	120.3	+ 2.0	177.5	185.3	+ 4.4	73.17	74.71	+ 2.1
Windsor	93.9	101.1	+ 7.7	126.2	144.2	+ 14.3	67.82	71.86	+ 6.0
Sault Ste. Marie	104.3	112.8	+ 8.1	137.4	156.9	+ 14.2	67.16	70.60	+ 5.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	107.8	107.5	- 0.3	145.1	149.7	+ 3.2	60.47	62.32	+ 3.1
Winnipeg	103.3	104.4	+ 1.1	139.8	146.5	+ 4.8	53.70	55.63	+ 3.6
Regina	119.2	115.6	- 3.0	167.8	168.2	+ 0.2	53.74	55.50	+ 3.3
Saskatoon	120.6	118.4	- 1.8	169.9	172.8	+ 1.7	52.58	54.46	+ 3.6
Edmonton	144.4	154.3	+ 6.9	203.4	224.6	+ 10.4	57.28	59.23	+ 3.4
Calgary	131.5	140.6	+ 6.9	181.4	198.9	+ 9.6	57.95	59.43	+ 2.6
Vancouver	102.5	107.2	+ 4.6	143.3	155.3	+ 8.4	61.25	63.50	+ 3.7
Victoria	110.5	115.6	+ 4.6	153.8	165.3	+ 7.5	57.90	59.51	+ 2.8
(c) Industrial division									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	95.1	101.8	+ 7.0	142.3	153.9	+ 8.2	59.85	60.31	+ 0.8
Mining	109.8	113.4	+ 3.3	150.6	161.8	+ 7.4	70.48	73.25	+ 3.9
Manufacturing	107.7	109.3	+ 1.5	150.0	158.4	+ 5.6	60.94	63.34	+ 3.9
Durable goods ¹	115.0	116.6	+ 1.4	160.0	168.8	+ 5.5	65.34	67.90	+ 3.9
Non-durable goods ¹	101.4	102.9	+ 1.5	140.1	148.1	+ 5.7	56.64	58.89	+ 4.0
Construction	110.7	114.9	+ 3.8	163.0	172.1	+ 5.6	61.04	61.94	+ 1.5
Transportation, storage, communication	109.0	110.5	+ 1.4	142.2	148.3	+ 4.3	62.62	64.39	+ 2.8
Public utility operation	115.7	118.9	+ 2.8	164.4	176.2	+ 7.2	67.76	70.56	+ 4.1
Trade	114.6	118.1	+ 3.1	156.5	166.2	+ 6.2	50.60	52.25	+ 3.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.4	132.0	+ 3.6	162.3	176.6	+ 8.8	53.78	56.48	+ 5.0
Service ²	111.4	114.5	+ 2.8	148.9	159.6	+ 7.2	38.77	40.54	+ 4.6
Industrial Composite	109.9	112.5	+ 2.4	151.3	160.2	+ 5.9	58.88	60.87	+ 3.4

1. Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

Until recently, data relating to employment in building and in general engineering construction were used only to prepare indexes covering both industries together. Statistics for the two industries appear separately in this annual for the first time with this issue. Publication of employment indexes for highways, bridges and street construction continues³.

Employment indexes for the calendar year 1955 for building and for highways, bridges and street construction were higher than those for 1953. Employment in larger establishments was up 13 p.c. in highways, bridges and street construction and 3 p.c. in building construction. On the other hand, employment in general engineering construction in 1955 was 40 p.c. lower than in 1953. Total reported employment in building is far greater than total reported employment in general engineering, and the employment index for building and general engineering work combined dropped by only about 8 p.c.

The major decline in employment in general engineering construction which occurred between 1953 and 1955 cannot be taken as a definite indication of a trend. Most of the activity in general engineering during the last few years has been associated with a small number of large-scale projects. Some of these were performed for industry, while others were carried out to fill defence needs. As the immediate economic situation does not govern the exact timing of work on such long-range projects, the reduction in employment from 1953 to 1955 was at least partly fortuitous.

Employment by Areas

In most provinces, employment was appreciably higher in the latter part of 1955 than in the last few months of 1954. However, there was little change in Nova Scotia, Manitoba or Saskatchewan (Charts 9 and 10). Metropolitan areas in which employment was lower late in 1955 than in the fall of 1954 included Oshawa, St. Catharines, Sydney, Niagara Falls, Quebec City, Sudbury, Regina and Saskatoon.

One major strike beginning in the fall of 1955 accounted for over half the man-days lost through industrial disputes during the year. Employment in Oshawa and St. Catharines declined markedly owing to this strike. The decline in employment in Sydney was occasioned by a reduction in work in coal mining. Completion of certain heavy construction projects led to a decline in employment in Niagara Falls.

In Windsor, Sault Ste. Marie and Drummondville, the percentage declines in employment which occurred from 1953 to 1954, and the increases from

1954 to 1955, were greater than in other centres covered by the statistics included in this report. The decline and subsequent revival in Windsor were associated with a major strike in the automotive industry which lasted from October 1954 to January 1955.

Employment for Men and Women

The proportion of women in the total working force of larger industrial establishments declined greatly in the immediate post-war years (Chart 7). At October 1, 1944, over 270 workers in a thousand were women; the post-war lows for October 1 were reached in 1951 (215 women per thousand workers), and 1952 (216 women per thousand workers).

The industry divisions in which the greatest absolute increases in employment took place between 1952 and 1955 (trade; service; finance, insurance and real estate) were those in which the percentages of women employees are the highest. Reported employment in three industry divisions (mining; durable manufactures; construction) was lower at October 1, 1955 than at October 1, 1952. Women employees are greatly in the minority in these three industries.

Changes in the industrial distribution of employment occurring between 1952 and 1955 thus contributed to an increase in the proportion of women workers. There were 224 women per thousand reported employees at October 1, 1955 as compared with 216 women per thousand at October 1, 1952. Employment for men at October 1, 1955 was only 1 p.c. higher than at October 1, 1952; employment for women was up 5 p.c. over the period (Chart 6).

Payrolls

Total payrolls in 1955 were about 6 p.c. greater than in 1954 or 1953. Increases from 1954 levels occurred for each industry division, for every province and for all the metropolitan areas for which payroll data are published with the exception of Sydney and Niagara Falls. The payroll reductions in these two cities were a result of the declines in employment referred to above.

For some purposes, comparisons of 1955 data with those for 1954, a year in which economic activity was relatively low, are less useful than comparisons with data for 1953. Payrolls in 1955 were higher than in 1953 in seven provinces, but lower in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia. Payrolls were lower in 1955 than in 1953 in Drummondville and six centres in Ontario, as well as in Sydney and Niagara Falls in which there were also declines from 1954 to 1955.

The only industry division which reported smaller payrolls in 1955 than in 1953 was construction. The decline for this group of industries

3. For the names of the construction industries listed in the Standard Industrial Classification which are included under the headings used in this publication, see the footnotes to the tables.

TABLE B. Sex distribution of employees reported, area and industrial division, 1953

Area or industrial division	Proportion of men and women										Distribution of employees reported	
	Oct. 1 1944		Oct. 1 1945		Oct. 1 1953		Oct. 1 1954		Oct. 1 1955		Oct. 1 1955	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Women
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	No.	No.
(a) Province												
Newfoundland .....	..	..	..	..	90.8	9.2	89.8	10.2	89.5	10.5	44,518	4,653
Prince Edward Island	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	76.3	23.7	77.8	22.2	75.4	24.6	4,737	1,165
Nova Scotia	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	85.0	15.0	84.7	15.3	84.7	15.3	88,640	13,561
New Brunswick	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	82.1	17.9	83.4	16.6	84.3	15.7	66,229	10,378
Quebec	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2	77.1	22.9	768,813	176,176
Ontario	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	76.0	24.0	75.5	24.5	75.4	24.6	1,110,616	272,844
Manitoba	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	132,651	29,819
Saskatchewan	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	79.6	20.4	80.1	19.9	79.9	20.1	64,925	13,052
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3	143,927	27,836
British Columbia (including Yukon)	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	80.5	19.5	79.9	20.1	80.5	19.5	231,380	46,934
Canada	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	2,676,436	598,418
(b) Metropolitan area												
St. John's .....	..	..	..	..	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	79.1	20.9	12,517	2,618
Sydney .....	..	..	..	..	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	95.0	5.0	15,911	796
Halifax	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	73.3	26.7	73.3	26.7	73.5	26.5	27,983	7,410
Saint John	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	70.9	29.1	71.0	29.0	71.8	28.2	14,537	4,104
Quebec	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	71.2	28.8	71.7	28.3	72.7	27.3	41,267	11,247
Sherbrooke	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	71.8	28.2	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9	11,335	3,158
Three Rivers	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	73.6	26.4	76.2	23.8	75.3	24.7	13,015	3,215
Drummondville .....	..	..	..	..	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	76.0	24.0	6,567	1,576
Montreal	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	70.6	29.4	70.2	29.8	70.7	29.3	395,172	115,935
Ottawa-Hull .....	..	..	60.6	39.4	70.8	29.2	71.3	28.7	71.1	28.9	47,945	13,835
Peterborough .....	..	..	..	..	75.8	24.2	76.1	23.9	74.6	25.4	11,141	2,830
Oshawa .....	..	..	..	..	86.1	13.9	80.9	19.1	78.4	21.6	10,164	2,196
Niagara Falls .....	..	..	..	..	77.4	22.6	72.4	27.6	71.4	28.6	12,581	3,601
St. Catharines .....	..	..	..	..	82.9	17.1	82.0	18.0	81.2	18.8	31,805	5,995
Toronto	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	69.0	31.0	69.2	30.8	69.0	31.0	392,384	121,468
Hamilton	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	75.1	24.9	74.8	25.2	74.0	26.0	81,261	21,134
Brantford .....	..	..	..	..	73.9	26.1	74.3	25.7	74.9	25.1	13,745	3,456
Galt .....	..	..	..	..	74.0	26.0	72.7	27.3	71.3	28.7	9,827	2,820
Kitchener	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	68.4	31.6	70.6	29.4	69.3	30.7	23,800	7,299
Sudbury .....	..	..	..	..	93.1	6.9	92.9	7.1	92.3	7.7	20,418	1,574
London	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	69.4	30.6	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4	32,168	10,113
Samia .....	..	..	..	..	87.0	13.0	86.5	13.5	84.9	15.1	11,939	1,808
Windsor	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	82.3	17.7	80.1	19.9	82.9	17.1	45,326	7,745
Sault Ste. Marie .....	..	..	..	..	91.7	8.3	90.0	10.0	90.8	9.2	10,789	994
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur .....	..	..	82.3	17.7	85.3	14.7	83.8	16.2	84.2	15.8	13,745	2,172
Winnipeg	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	70.7	29.3	71.3	28.7	71.2	28.8	86,826	25,005
Regina	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	66.8	33.2	70.5	29.5	68.2	31.8	15,289	4,857
Saskatoon	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	71.7	28.3	72.8	27.2	71.8	28.2	10,513	2,964
Edmonton	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	75.2	24.8	75.5	24.5	75.5	24.5	42,056	10,311
Calgary	70.0	30.0	71.6	28.4	74.9	25.1	75.7	24.3	75.8	24.2	35,986	8,723
Vancouver	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	71.6	28.4	71.4	28.6	72.9	27.1	108,791	29,521
Victoria	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	76.3	23.7	75.3	24.7	76.0	24.0	16,912	4,051
(c) Industrial division												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	82,709	1,239
Mining	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	104,671	3,687
Manufacturing	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	1,180,096	272,186
Durable Goods ¹	80.6	19.4	86.2	13.8	88.6	11.4	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0	575,167	69,193
Non-Durable Goods ¹	59.8	40.2	62.4	37.6	65.6	34.4	66.5	33.5	66.4	33.6	604,929	202,993
Construction	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	277,736	6,624
Transportation, storage, communication	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	85.8	14.2	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9	356,186	53,087
Public utility operation	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9	50,937	6,084
Trade	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	63.3	36.7	63.9	36.1	63.9	36.1	390,244	140,901
Finance, insurance and real estate	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	48.7	51.3	49.5	50.5	50.0	50.0	123,607	61,795
Service ²	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	50.3	49.7	50.9	49.1	52.1	47.9	110,250	52,815
Industrial composite	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	2,676,436	598,418

1. Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

occurred solely because of the drop in payrolls for the general engineering construction component which occurred as work on some major projects dropped off.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries in 1955 were 3.4 p.c. higher than in 1954. The average increase amounted to about \$2 a week. As consumer prices rose only very slightly between the two years, the increases in real earnings were almost as great as the increases in money earnings.

Average earnings increased by more than \$2 weekly in manufacturing; public utility operation; mining; and in the finance, insurance and real estate group of industries, as indicated in Charts 11 to 13. The average increases were less than \$1 a week in forestry and construction, while increases of between \$1 and \$2 occurred for employees in the service; trade; and transportation, storage and communication industry divisions.

On an area basis, earnings increases exceeded \$2 weekly in Ontario and Quebec. In all other provinces except Newfoundland, average increases ranged between \$1 and \$2. In Newfoundland, however, average earnings declined from 1954 levels. Earnings increases were recorded for each of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics are published in this annual. Charts 14 to 16 indicate variations in average weekly wages and salaries in some of these cities.

The decline in average wages and salaries in Newfoundland, which extended to forestry, mining and some manufacturing industries, is the most conspicuous example of an earnings decrease occurring between 1954 and 1955. This decline was associated with reductions in hours worked. Another example of a substantial earnings decline is that applying to the forestry industry in New Brunswick.

The drop in the Canada figure for general engineering construction was associated with the declines in employment in large-scale projects referred to above. Some of the projects in which large numbers of workers were employed in 1953 and 1954 were carried out in remote areas on a rush basis. Average hours and earnings of employees working on these projects tended to be well above those for the industry as a whole.

Small declines in average weekly wages and salaries occurred in the railroad equipment and rolling stock industry. These were related to reductions in weekly hours. Earnings also declined in the canned and preserved fish industry.

The detailed tables of industry statistics for provinces and metropolitan areas show only four examples of declines not mentioned above, other than those associated with declines in industry totals for Canada. These four examples include small reductions in the average earnings of workers in steam railways in Alberta and British Columbia, in manufacturing in Prince Edward Island and in the textile industries in the Brantford metropolitan area.

CHART I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100

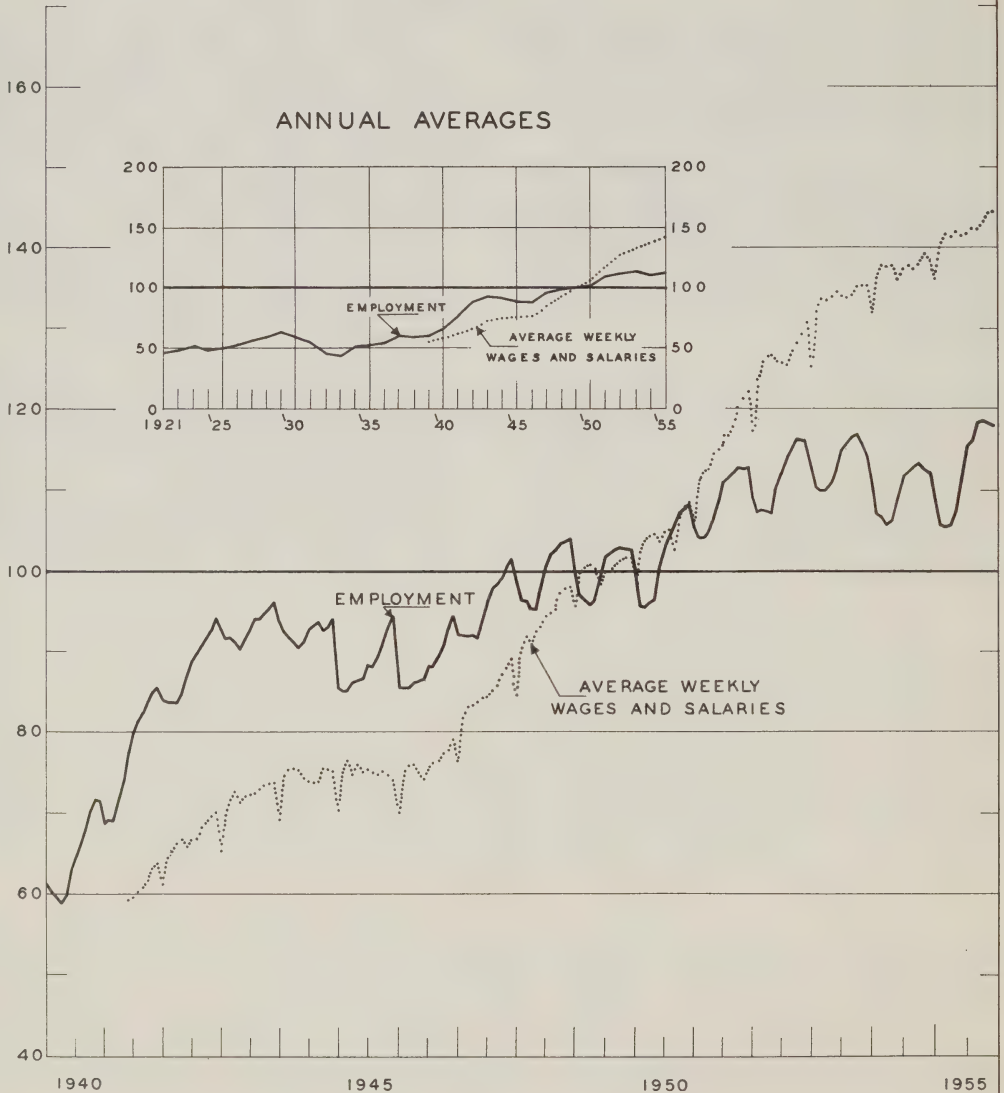


CHART 2

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING 1949 = 100

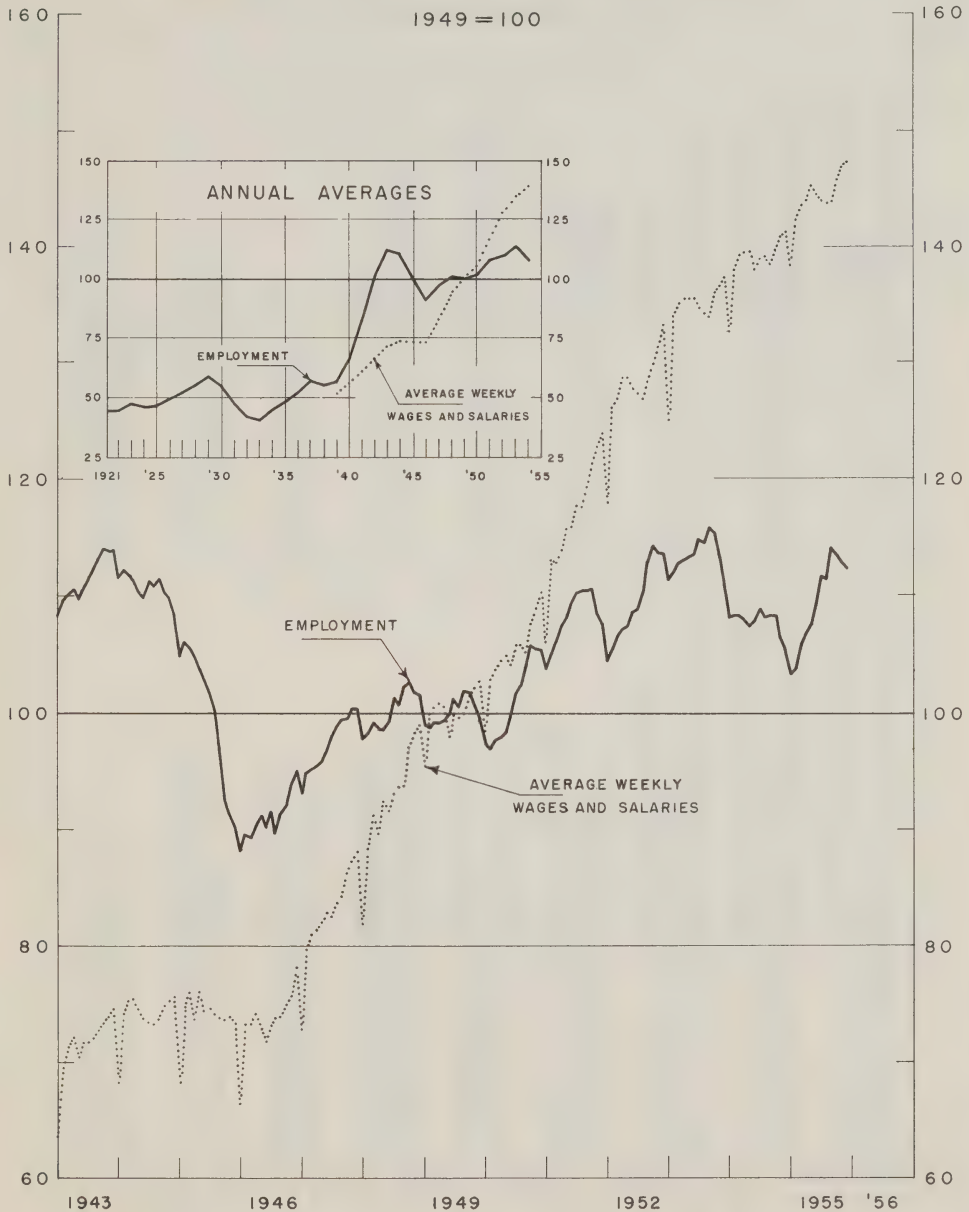


CHART 3

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1954 TO 1955

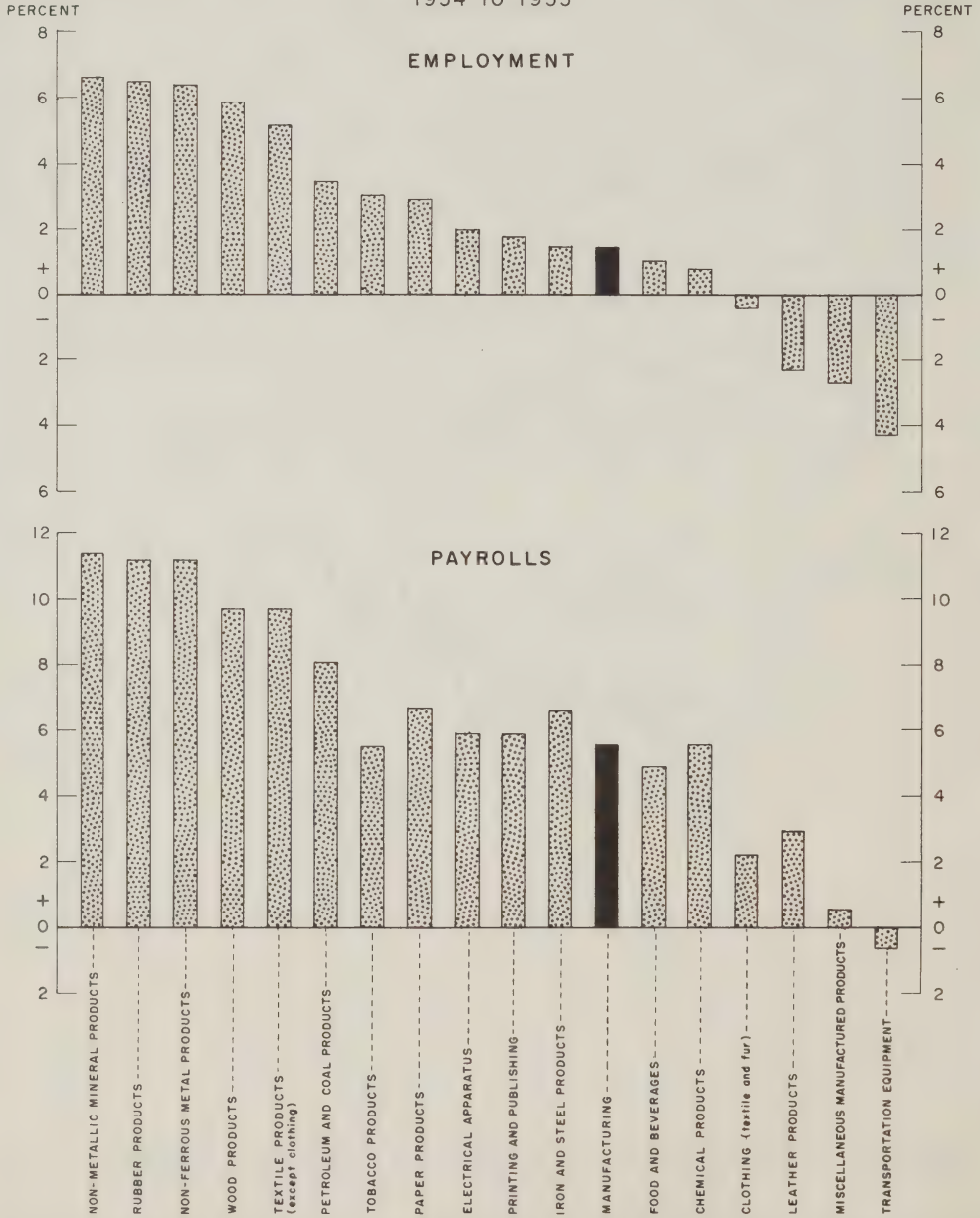


CHART 4

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1954 TO 1955

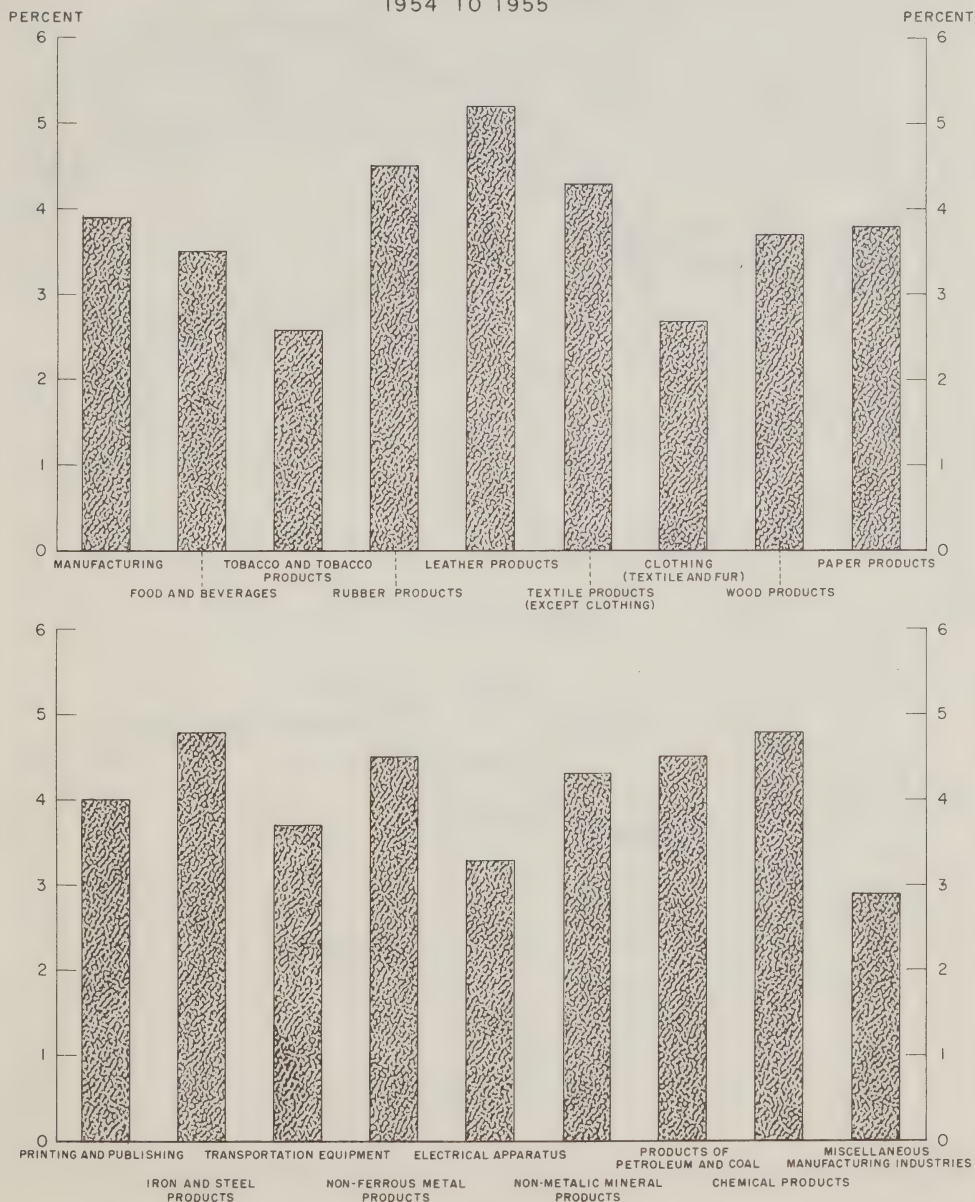


CHART 5

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA 1949 = 100

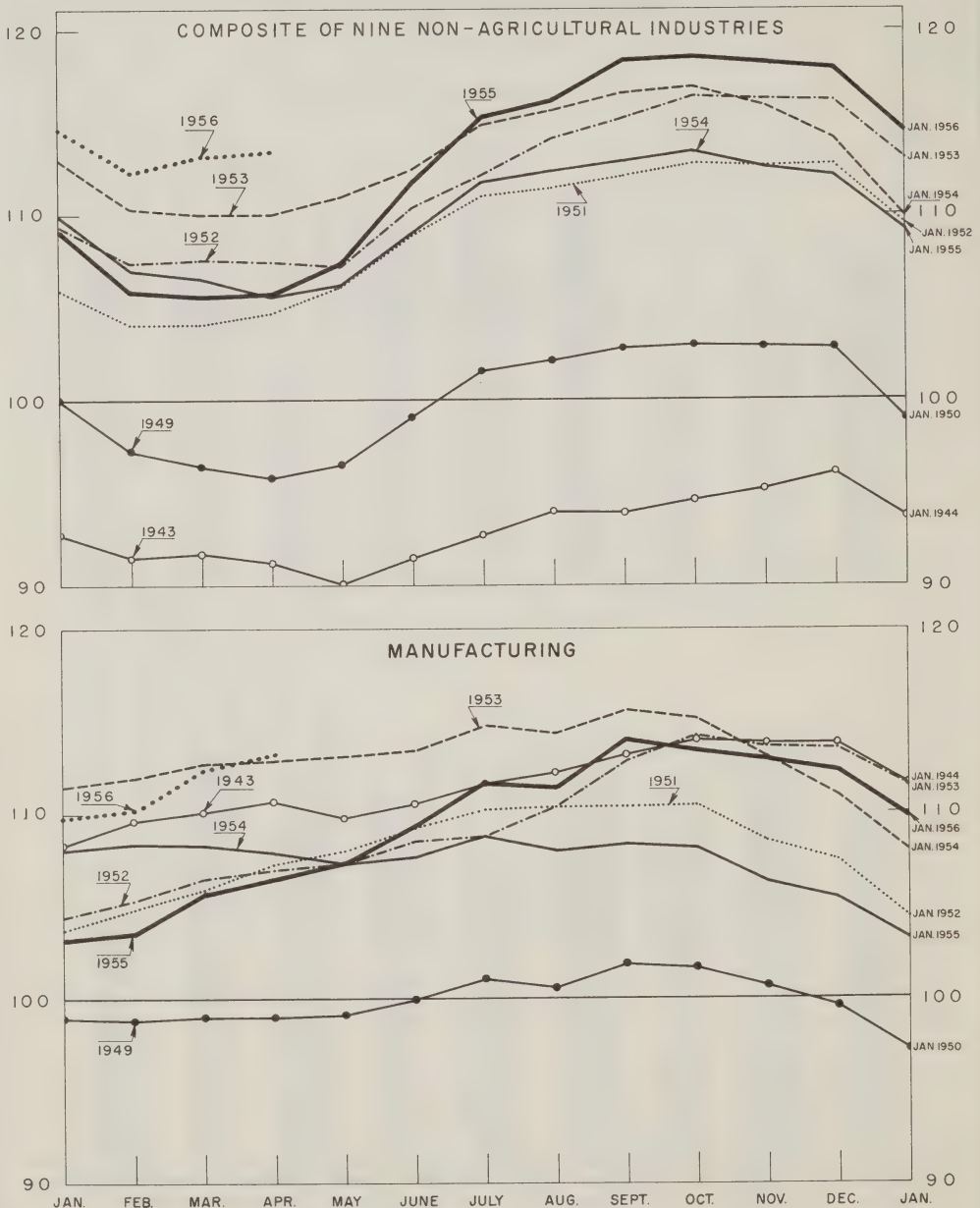


CHART 6

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

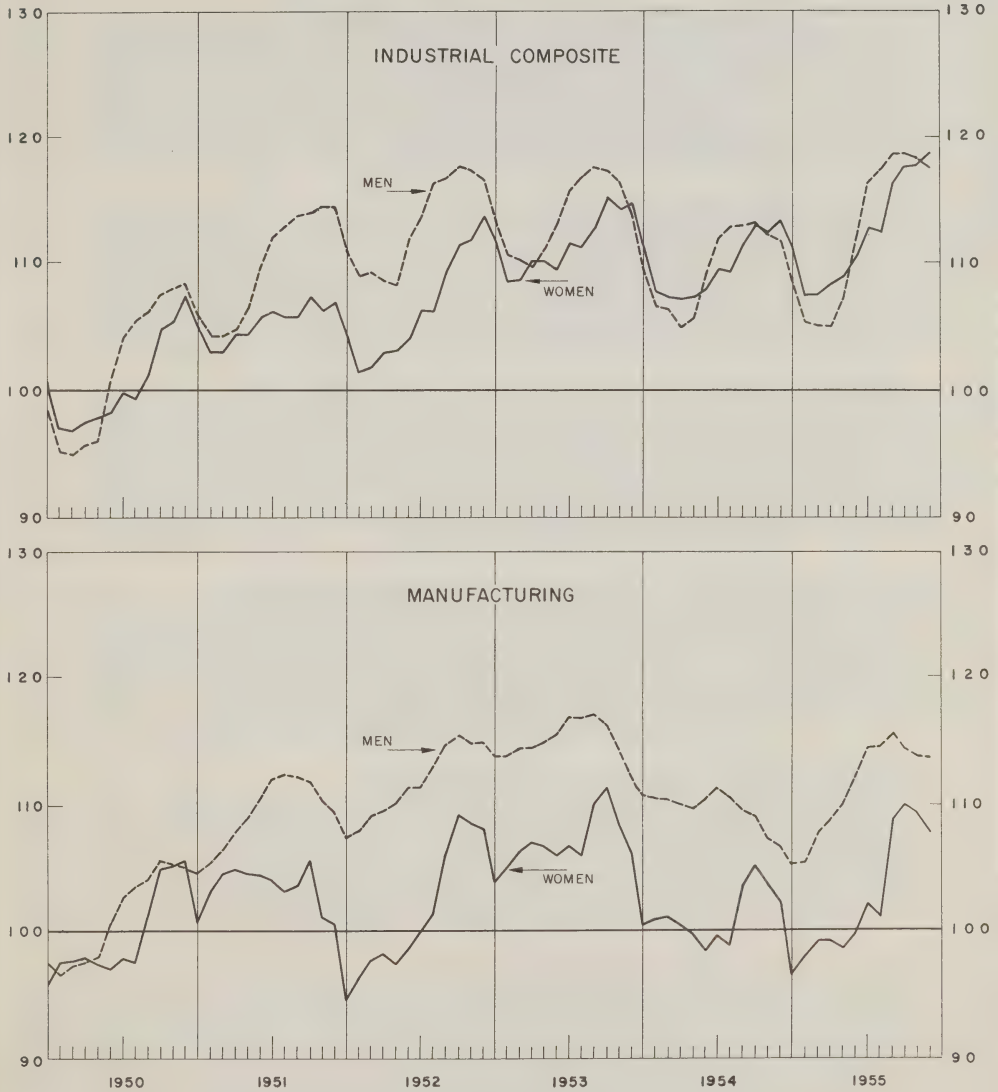


CHART 7

PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, 1944-1955

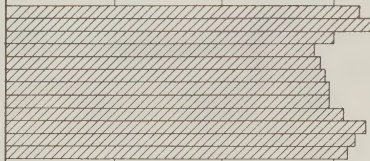
O C T. I

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955



CANADA

1944
1945
1946
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1948
1949
1950
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1953
1954
1955



MARITIMES

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955



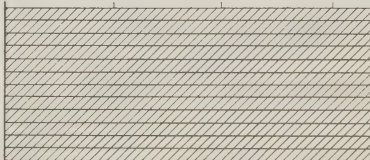
QUEBEC

1944
1945
1946
1947
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1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955



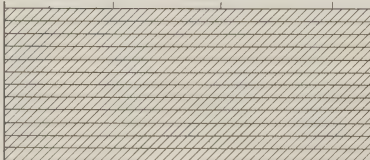
ONTARIO

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
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1953
1954
1955



PRAIRIES

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
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1952
1953
1954
1955



BRITISH COLUMBIA

0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40
PER CENT

CHART 8

PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, SPECIFIED CITIES

OCTOBER 1, 1944-1955



CHART 9

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100

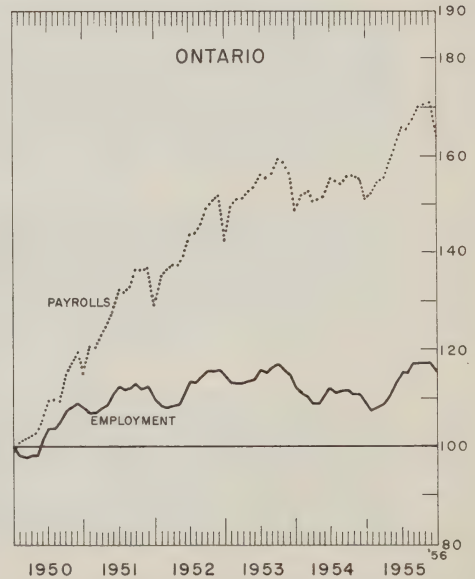
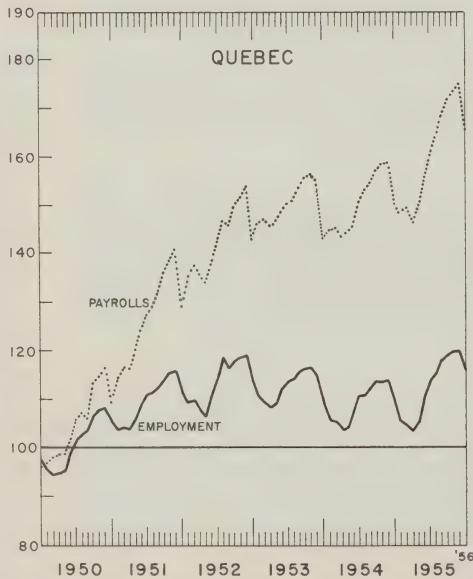
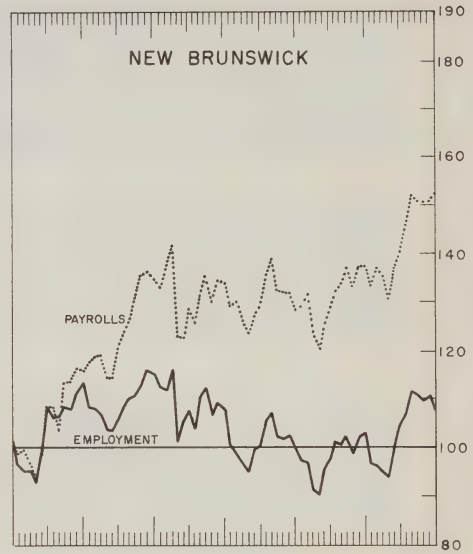
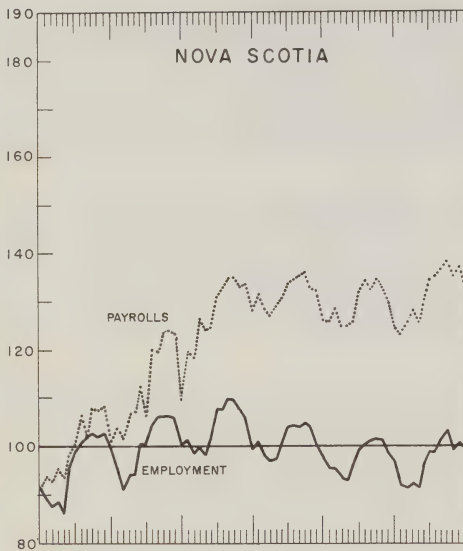


CHART 10

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100

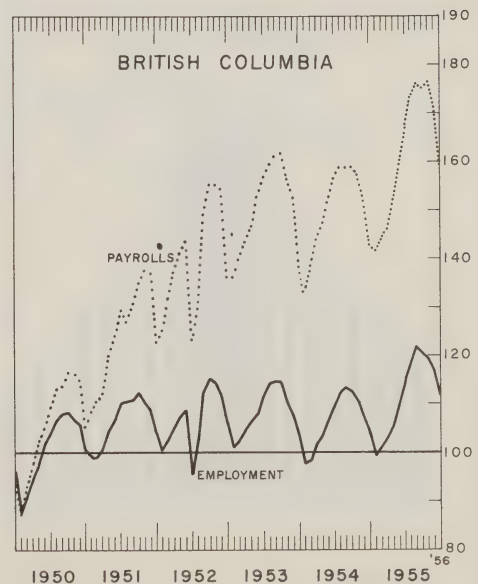
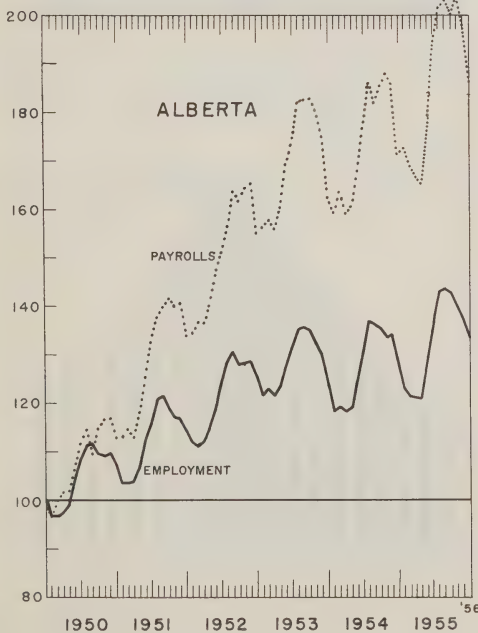
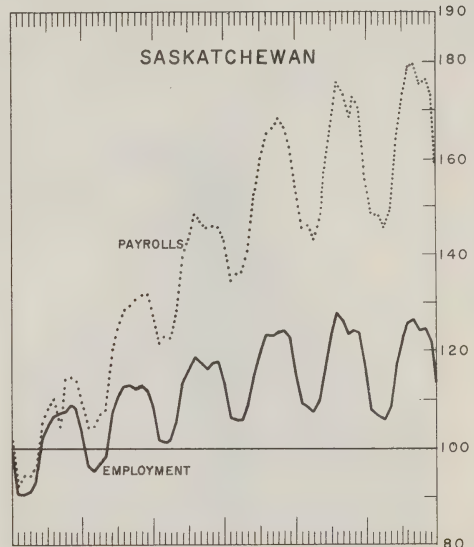
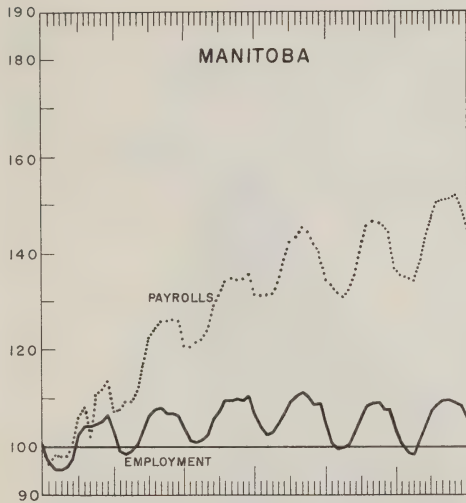
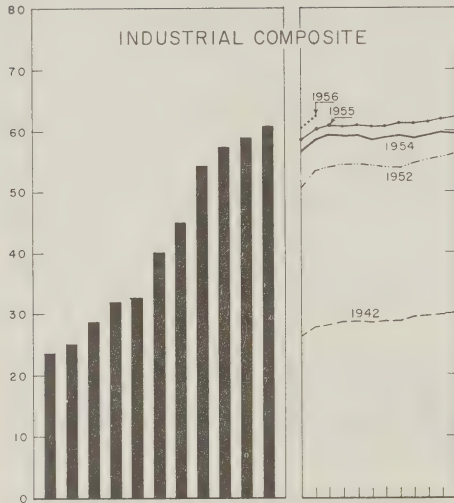


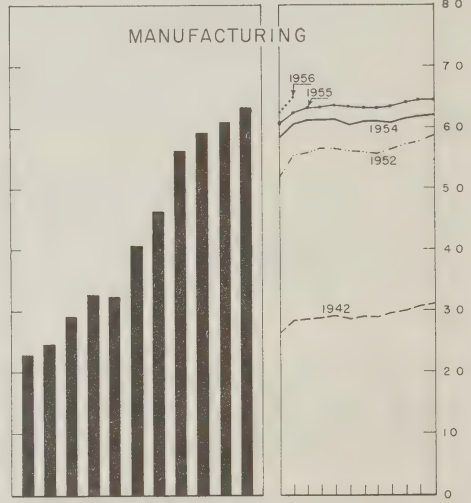
CHART 11

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

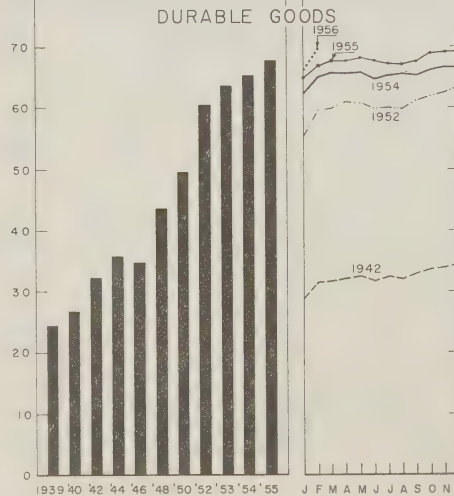
DOLLARS



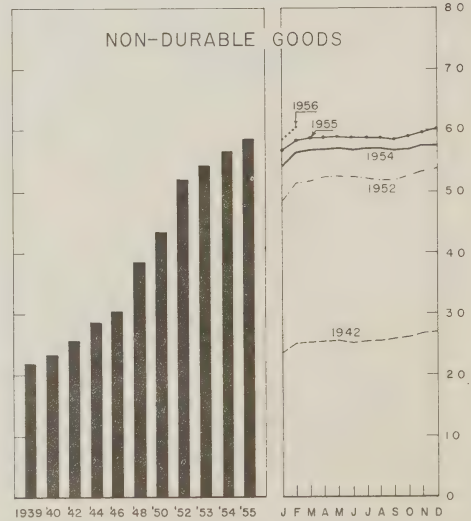
DOLLARS



80



NON-DURABLE GOODS



1939 40 42 44 46 48 50 52 53 54 55 J F M A M J J A S O N D

1939 40 42 44 46 48 50 52 53 54 55 J F M A M J J A S O N D

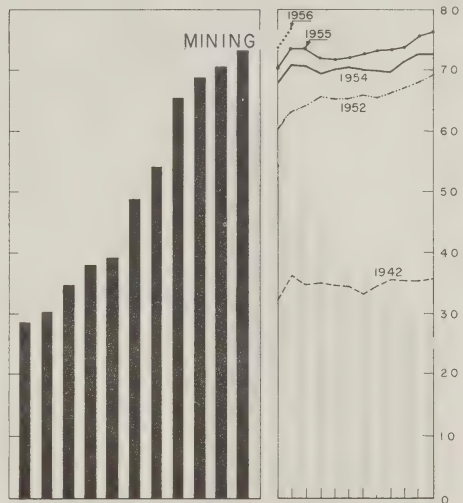
CHART 12

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

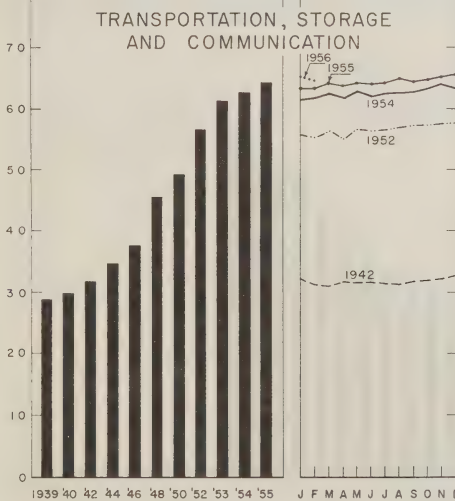
DOLLARS



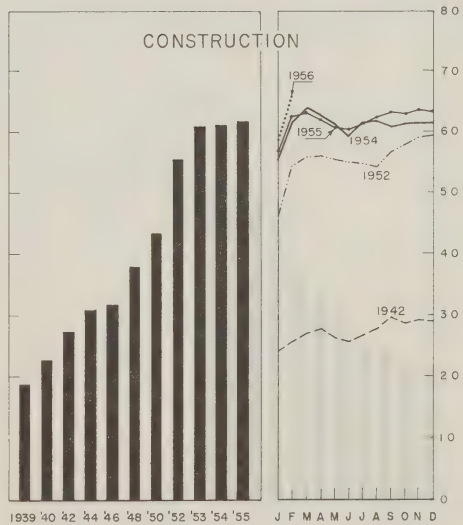
DOLLARS



8.0



8.0



J F M A M J J A S O N D

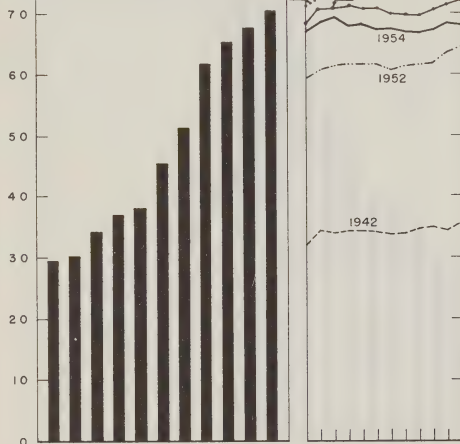
J F M A M J J A S O N D

CHART 13

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

DOLLARS
80

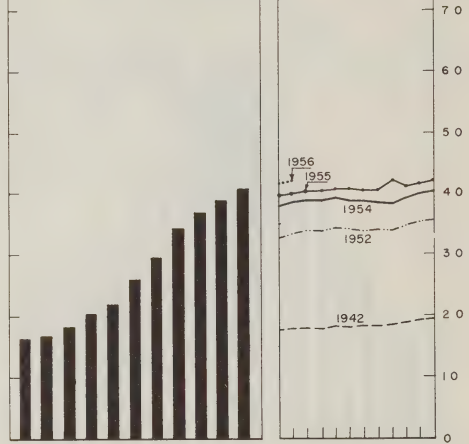
PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION



DOLLARS

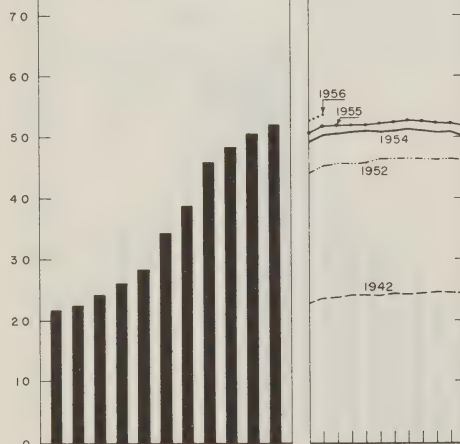
80

SERVICES

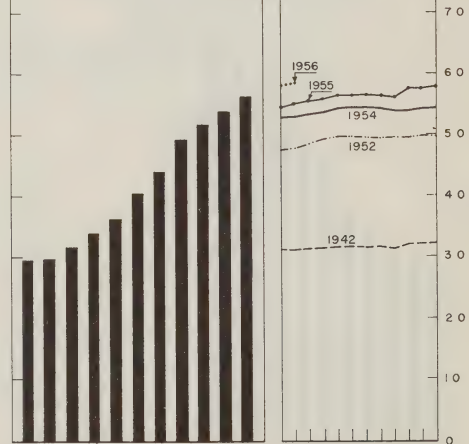


80

TRADE



FINANCE



1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50 '52 '53 '54 '55

J F M A M J J A S O N D

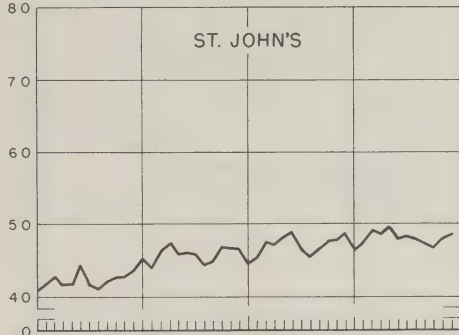
1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50 '52 '53 '54 '55

J F M A M J J A S O N D

CHART 14

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

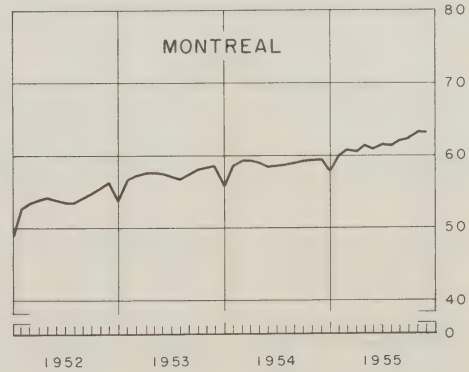
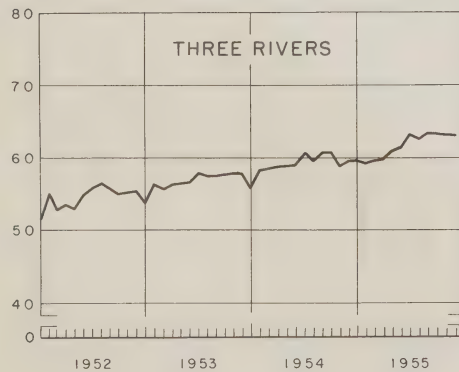
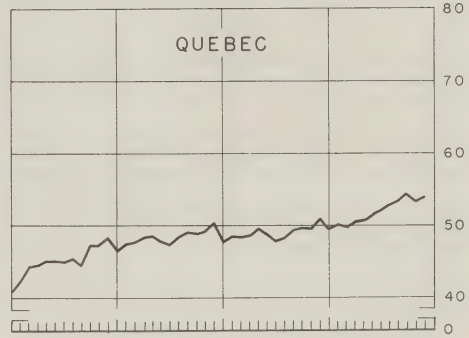
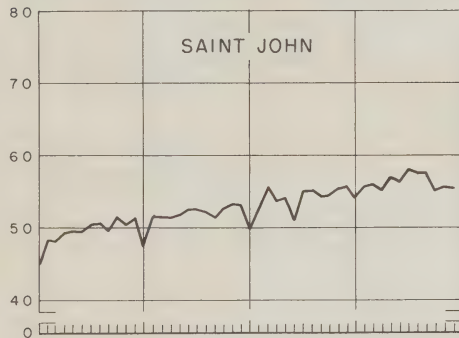
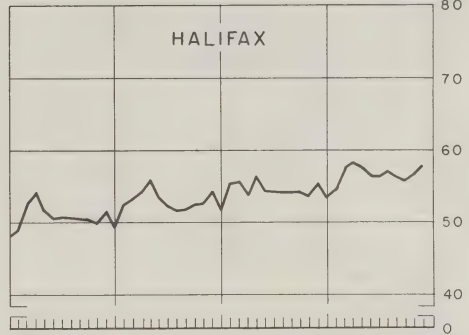


CHART 15

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

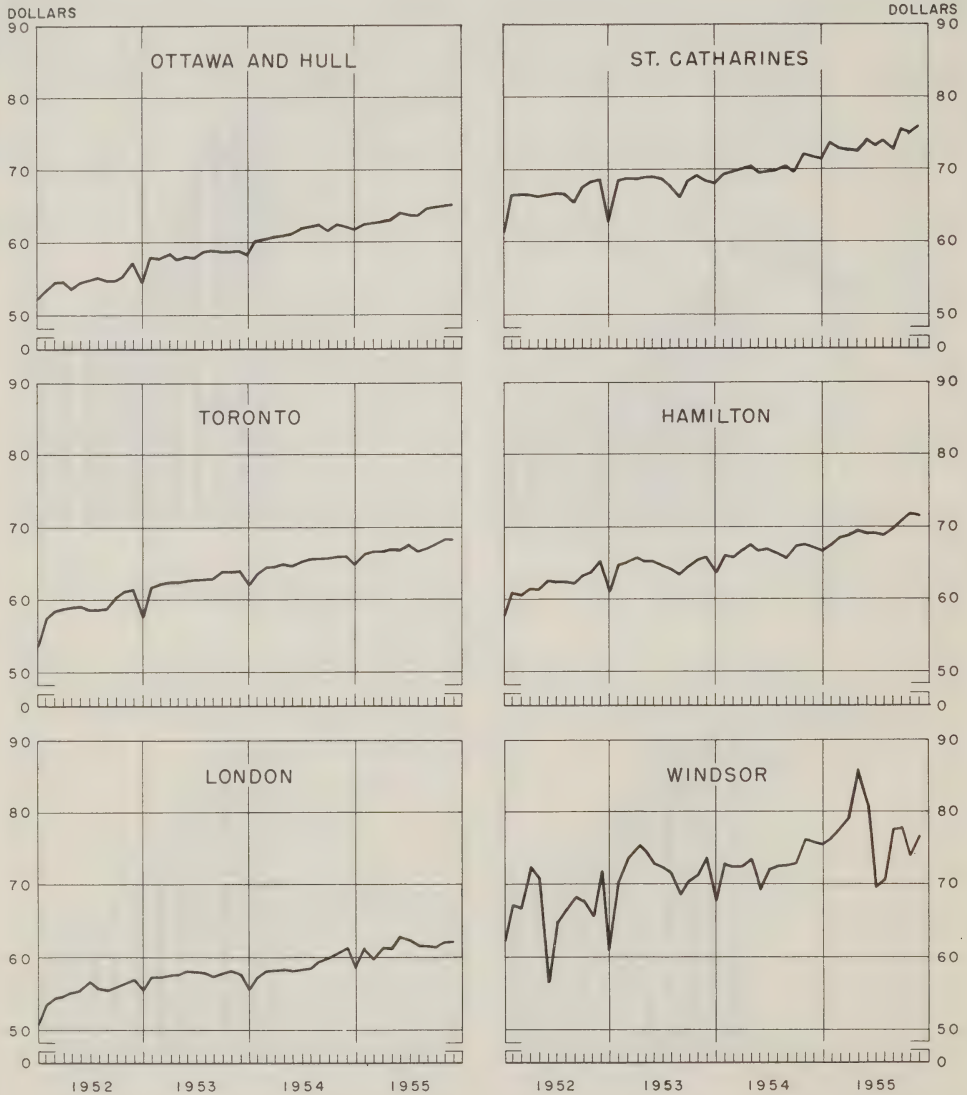
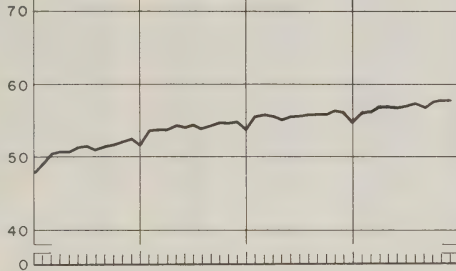


CHART 16

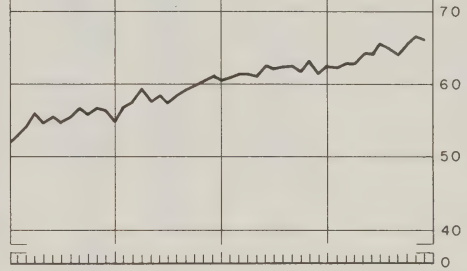
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

DOLLARS
80

WINNIPEG

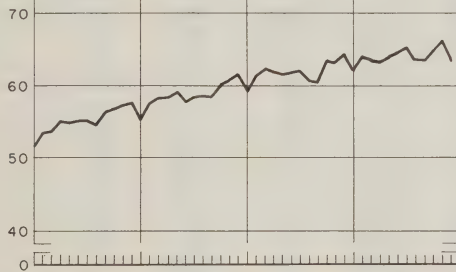
DOLLARS
80

REGINA



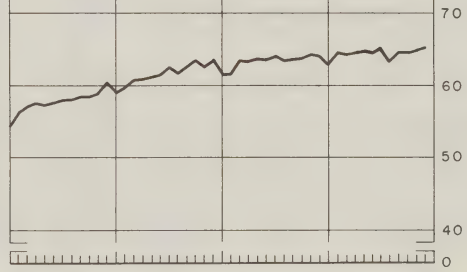
80

EDMONTON



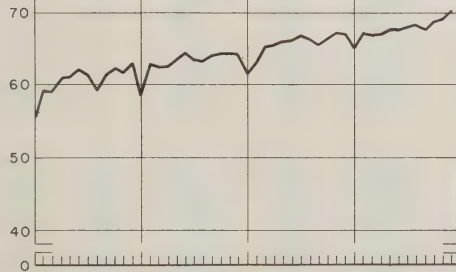
80

CALGARY



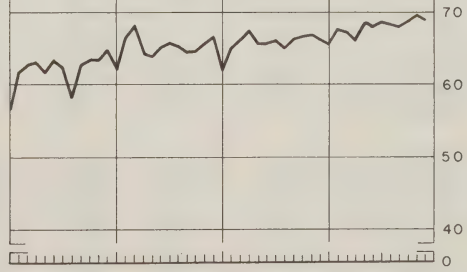
80

VANCOUVER



80

VICTORIA



1952

1953

1954

1955

1952

1953

1954

1955

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries (1949 = 100)
with average weekly wages and salaries in dollars, Canada, annual average 1939-1955 and monthly 1942-1955

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wkly. wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wkly. wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1939 - Average	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79
1940 - "	64.7	38.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48
1941 - "	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	26.73
1942 - "	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	28.99
1943 - "	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39
1944 - Average	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49
1945 - "	88.8	66.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46
1946 - "	86.2	66.8	74.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	32.27
1947 - "	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34
1948 - "	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - "	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - "	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - "	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - "	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - "	112.5	160.2	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1942 - January 1	84.0	52.4	61.1	26.27	91.9	55.3	59.4	26.11
February 1	83.8	55.2	64.5	27.73	93.9	61.0	64.1	28.18
March 1	83.7	55.6	65.2	27.99	96.2	62.9	64.5	28.38
April 1	83.7	56.6	66.3	28.47	98.1	64.9	65.4	28.74
May 1	84.8	57.7	66.7	28.65	99.4	66.4	66.0	29.00
June 1	86.9	58.4	65.8	28.27	101.3	66.6	64.9	28.53
July 1	88.9	60.2	66.5	28.55	103.1	68.7	65.9	28.97
August 1	89.9	61.2	66.8	28.88	104.4	69.4	65.7	28.89
September 1	90.7	62.8	68.2	29.31	106.1	72.0	67.2	29.53
October 1	91.7	64.0	68.8	29.55	107.4	74.0	68.2	29.97
November 1	92.6	65.3	69.5	29.85	107.6	75.5	69.4	30.53
December 1	94.1	66.8	70.0	30.08	109.3	77.7	70.5	31.00
1943 - January 1	92.8	61.3	65.2	28.01	108.3	69.1	63.6	27.96
February 1	91.5	64.8	69.8	30.00	109.6	76.3	69.5	30.55
March 1	91.7	66.4	71.6	30.74	110.1	78.9	71.3	31.37
April 1	91.2	66.8	72.5	31.13	110.6	80.0	72.1	31.70
May 1	90.1	64.8	71.2	30.60	109.8	77.6	70.4	30.97
June 1	91.5	66.5	72.0	30.93	110.5	79.3	71.7	31.51
July 1	92.8	67.6	72.1	30.99	111.6	80.1	71.7	31.51
August 1	94.0	68.5	72.3	31.08	112.2	80.7	72.0	31.65
September 1	94.0	68.9	72.9	31.30	113.2	82.2	72.6	31.92
October 1	94.7	69.9	73.4	31.52	114.0	83.6	73.3	32.25
November 1	95.3	70.5	73.5	31.59	113.8	83.9	73.9	32.51
December 1	96.1	71.1	73.6	31.61	113.8	84.7	74.5	32.76
1944 - January 1	93.8	65.3	69.3	29.77	111.6	76.1	68.2	29.98
February 1	92.6	68.7	73.9	31.76	112.1	83.0	74.2	32.61
March 1	91.9	69.2	75.1	32.26	111.7	83.8	75.2	33.06
April 1	91.2	68.9	75.3	32.37	111.2	83.5	75.3	33.12
May 1	90.2	68.0	75.1	32.27	110.1	81.8	74.5	32.75
June 1	91.2	67.9	74.1	31.83	109.9	81.0	73.8	32.47
July 1	92.8	68.8	73.9	31.75	111.2	81.4	73.4	32.26
August 1	93.2	68.9	73.7	31.66	110.8	81.0	73.2	32.20
September 1	93.7	69.5	73.8	31.72	111.4	81.9	73.6	32.38
October 1	92.7	70.1	75.3	32.36	110.1	82.2	74.7	32.86
November 1	93.0	70.2	75.2	32.30	109.0	81.7	75.1	33.03
December 1	94.0	70.7	75.0	32.20	108.4	81.7	75.5	33.19
1945 - January 1	91.4	64.4	70.3	30.18	104.7	71.3	68.3	30.01
February 1	90.6	68.1	74.9	32.18	105.9	79.0	74.8	32.88
March 1	90.3	69.2	76.4	32.81	105.5	80.0	76.0	33.40
April 1	89.6	67.2	74.6	32.06	104.8	77.1	73.6	32.38
May 1	88.9	67.7	75.8	32.58	103.6	78.5	76.0	33.41
June 1	88.9	66.8	74.8	32.15	102.7	76.3	74.4	32.71
July 1	88.9	67.3	75.3	32.37	101.7	75.7	74.5	32.77
August 1	88.8	66.7	74.8	32.14	100.2	74.1	74.0	32.55
September 1	87.7	65.8	74.7	31.11	97.4	71.7	73.7	32.41
October 1	85.7	64.4	74.9	32.16	92.4	67.8	73.6	32.35
November 1	86.9	65.2	74.6	32.03	91.3	67.3	73.8	32.45
December 1	88.0	65.2	73.9	31.73	90.1	65.9	73.3	32.22

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling, quarrying and oil wells)
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

- (6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries (1949=100)
with average weekly wages and salaries in dollars, Canada, annual average 1939-55 and monthly 1942-1955 - Continued

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wkly. wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wkly. wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1946 - January 1	85.5	60.0	70.0	30.09	88.1	58.3	66.4	29.21
February 1	85.0	63.5	74.6	32.06	89.5	65.4	73.2	32.18
March 1	85.0	64.4	75.7	32.53	89.4	65.2	73.2	32.18
April 1	86.1	65.3	75.8	32.56	90.5	66.9	74.1	32.58
May 1	86.3	64.7	74.9	32.16	91.1	66.1	72.8	32.00
June 1	86.6	64.2	74.0	31.81	90.2	64.7	71.8	31.56
July 1	88.4	66.6	75.3	32.35	91.4	66.6	73.0	32.10
August 1	88.1	67.1	76.2	32.72	89.8	66.1	73.7	32.42
September 1	89.4	68.3	76.4	32.81	91.2	67.3	73.9	32.50
October 1	90.7	70.2	77.4	33.25	91.9	68.8	74.9	32.95
November 1	93.0	72.3	77.8	33.42	93.7	71.0	75.6	33.22
December 1	94.5	74.8	79.2	34.02	94.9	74.0	78.1	34.33
1947 - January 1	92.2	70.4	76.3	32.77	93.0	67.7	72.8	32.03
February 1	92.1	75.3	81.7	35.09	94.8	75.6	79.8	35.08
March 1	92.0	76.4	83.0	35.66	95.0	76.8	80.9	35.55
April 1	92.1	76.8	83.3	35.78	95.3	77.4	81.2	35.72
May 1	91.6	76.7	83.7	35.95	95.6	78.3	81.9	36.01
June 1	94.0	78.9	84.0	36.07	95.5	79.9	82.8	36.41
July 1	96.4	81.3	84.3	36.20	97.9	80.7	82.5	36.26
August 1	98.0	83.5	85.1	36.57	98.8	82.5	83.6	36.75
September 1	98.4	84.3	85.6	36.79	99.4	83.5	84.1	36.96
October 1	99.2	86.4	87.0	37.38	99.5	85.6	86.1	37.86
November 1	100.6	88.5	87.9	37.77	100.3	87.5	87.2	38.34
December 1	101.5	90.4	89.0	38.24	100.3	89.3	89.0	39.13
1948 - January 1	98.6	83.5	84.5	36.32	97.8	80.1	81.9	36.03
February 1	96.5	86.8	89.8	38.59	98.1	87.5	89.2	39.21
March 1	96.3	88.4	91.8	39.42	99.0	90.2	91.1	40.07
April 1	95.1	86.5	90.8	39.02	98.6	88.3	89.6	39.39
May 1	95.1	87.9	92.3	39.65	98.5	91.0	92.4	40.63
June 1	98.0	91.3	93.1	40.01	99.3	90.9	91.6	40.29
July 1	100.8	95.0	94.2	40.45	101.1	94.0	92.9	40.85
August 1	102.2	96.8	94.6	40.62	100.7	94.2	93.5	41.12
September 1	102.7	97.6	95.0	40.81	102.2	95.7	93.6	41.17
October 1	103.5	100.5	97.0	41.69	102.5	99.4	96.9	42.61
November 1	103.7	101.5	97.8	42.03	101.7	99.8	98.1	43.15
December 1	104.0	102.0	98.0	42.11	101.5	100.3	98.8	43.46
1949 - January 1	100.0	95.5	95.5	41.02	98.9	94.3	95.4	41.94
February 1	97.3	96.9	99.6	42.77	98.8	98.7	99.9	43.91
March 1	96.4	96.9	100.4	43.15	99.0	99.4	100.4	44.13
April 1	95.8	96.5	100.7	43.25	99.0	99.8	100.8	44.30
May 1	96.5	96.8	100.3	43.10	99.1	99.6	100.5	44.20
June 1	99.1	97.6	98.4	42.29	99.9	97.8	97.9	43.03
July 1	101.6	101.4	99.9	42.90	101.0	100.7	99.7	43.82
August 1	102.1	102.0	100.0	42.95	100.5	100.0	99.5	43.77
September 1	102.8	103.3	100.6	43.20	101.8	101.7	99.9	43.92
October 1	103.0	104.1	101.2	43.46	101.6	103.0	101.4	44.60
November 1	102.9	104.6	101.7	43.69	100.6	102.6	102.0	44.85
December 1	102.8	104.5	101.7	43.71	99.6	102.2	102.6	45.13
1950 - January 1	99.0	97.4	98.5	42.33	97.2	95.6	98.4	43.26
February 1	95.6	97.6	102.1	43.87	96.9	99.5	102.7	45.15
March 1	95.4	98.9	103.8	44.61	97.5	101.1	103.6	45.55
April 1	97.0	100.0	104.2	44.77	97.3	102.2	104.4	45.91
May 1	96.5	100.7	104.5	44.88	98.1	102.7	104.7	46.03
June 1	100.3	103.8	103.6	44.51	99.7	103.9	104.0	45.82
July 1	103.2	108.1	104.8	45.04	101.5	107.3	105.7	46.46
August 1	104.2	109.5	105.1	45.15	102.1	108.1	105.7	46.49
September 1	105.2	108.0	102.8	44.17	103.8	109.1	105.0	46.19
October 1	107.0	114.1	106.8	45.88	105.3	113.5	107.5	47.27
November 1	107.6	115.8	107.8	46.29	105.4	114.9	108.9	47.90
December 1	108.3	117.3	108.5	46.63	105.3	116.3	110.3	48.51

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

- (6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries (1949 = 100) with average weekly wages and salaries in dollars, Canada, annual average 1939-1955 and monthly 1942-1955 — Concluded

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wkly. wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wkly. wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1951 — January 1.....	105.9	111.4	105.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	46.60
February 1.....	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
March 1.....	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
April 1.....	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
May 1.....	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
June 1.....	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	50.90
July 1.....	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
August 1.....	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
September 1.....	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
October 1.....	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
November 1.....	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
December 1.....	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
1952 — January 1.....	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
February 1.....	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
March 1.....	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
April 1.....	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
May 1.....	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.6	128.6	56.55
June 1.....	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
July 1.....	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
August 1.....	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
September 1.....	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
October 1.....	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
November 1.....	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
December 1.....	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
1953 — January 1.....	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
February 1.....	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
March 1.....	110.7	147.0	133.0	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
April 1.....	110.0	147.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1.....	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1.....	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1.....	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
August 1.....	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
September 1.....	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
October 1.....	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
November 1.....	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
December 1.....	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
1954 — January 1.....	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
February 1.....	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
March 1.....	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
April 1.....	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1.....	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1.....	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1.....	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
August 1.....	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
September 1.....	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
October 1.....	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
November 1.....	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
December 1.....	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 — January 1.....	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
February 1.....	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
March 1.....	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
April 1.....	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1.....	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1.....	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1.....	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
August 1.....	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
September 1.....	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.8	143.8	63.24
October 1.....	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
November 1.....	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
December 1.....	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
 (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
 (3) Manufacturing
 (4) Construction
 (5) Transportation, storage and communication

- (6) Public utility operation
 (7) Trade
 (8) Finance, insurance and real estate
 (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

Table 2. Index numbers of employment, industrial division, Canada, annual average 1926-1935 and monthly 1953-1955
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ¹
1926 - Average	52.6	49.5	57.0	49.9	45.1	73.3	41.4	44.7	..	41.1
1927 - "	55.2	54.4	61.3	51.8	52.2	75.4	44.2	48.4	..	43.9
1928 - "	58.9	57.0	65.5	55.1	54.3	79.9	48.9	52.3	..	48.8
1929 - "	62.8	62.6	68.8	58.7	64.3	82.6	52.8	56.9	..	53.8
1930 - Average	59.8	53.8	67.4	54.6	68.5	77.9	54.1	57.6	..	54.4
1931 - "	54.1	29.9	61.7	47.8	71.1	69.9	52.2	55.7	..	51.5
1932 - "	46.2	21.2	56.8	42.3	43.7	60.4	47.7	52.3	..	46.9
1933 - "	44.0	33.1	55.8	40.5	37.2	56.5	45.1	50.5	..	44.1
1934 - Average	50.6	62.1	63.4	45.2	59.5	57.0	45.4	53.1	..	47.6
1935 - "	52.5	63.2	70.6	48.6	51.3	57.6	46.5	55.0	..	48.8
1936 - "	54.7	69.0	78.2	51.8	42.6	60.6	48.3	57.4	..	51.4
1937 - "	60.2	94.2	87.7	57.3	52.3	60.2	50.1	59.5	..	53.8
1938 - Average	59.0	71.1	89.2	55.6	57.4	59.1	53.0	59.8	..	55.8
1939 - "	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	62.0	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8
1940 - "	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	47.1	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9
1941 - "	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	68.6	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1
1942 - Average	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	70.2	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5
1943 - "	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	69.4	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8
1944 - "	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	51.9	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.6
1945 - "	88.8	119.7	82.3	100.0	53.8	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	81.1
1946 - Average	88.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	69.5	89.3	71.1	83.4	85.3	88.3
1947 - "	97.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - "	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - "	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - "	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	103.4	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - "	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - "	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - "	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1953 - January 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
February 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3
March 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
April 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	108.9	119.3	107.0
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1
August 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1
September 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
October 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3
November 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6
December 1	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
1954 - January 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
February 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
March 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
April 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
August 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
September 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
October 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
November 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
December 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - January 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
February 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
March 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
April 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
August 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
September 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
October 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
November 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
December 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

TABLE 3. Index numbers of employment, province, annual average 1926-1955 and monthly 1953-1955
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ¹	British Columbia ²
1926 - Average	52.6	..	..	..	..	53.1	49.9	..	..	..	52.0
1927 - "	55.2	..	..	..	..	55.6	52.9	..	..	..	52.5
1928 - "	58.9	..	..	..	..	57.9	56.9	..	..	..	55.2
1929 - "	62.8	..	..	..	..	60.6	61.7	..	..	..	57.9
1930 - Average	59.8	..	..	..	..	58.9	57.4	..	..	..	56.0
1931 - "	54.1	..	..	..	..	53.9	50.7	..	..	..	49.6
1932 - "	46.2	..	..	..	..	45.7	44.4	..	..	..	41.7
1933 - "	44.0	..	..	..	..	43.8	42.2	..	..	..	40.5
1934 - Average	50.6	..	..	..	..	49.0	50.8	..	..	..	46.9
1935 - "	52.5	..	..	..	..	51.0	51.8	..	..	..	50.7
1936 - "	54.7	..	..	..	..	53.8	53.5	..	..	..	52.5
1937 - "	60.2	..	..	68.1	..	61.7	59.2	..	..	..	55.4
1938 - Average	59.0	..	59.9	66.0	62.4	62.5	57.1	58.4	70.2	52.0	54.1
1939 - "	60.1	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940 - "	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941 - "	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942 - Average	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943 - "	93.0	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944 - "	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945 - "	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946 - Average	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947 - "	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - "	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - "	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - "	108.8	111.7	112.6	101.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - "	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - "	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - "	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1953 - January 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
February 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
March 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
April 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
August 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
September 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
October 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
November 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
December 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - January 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
February 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
March 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
April 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
August 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	109.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
September 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
October 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
November 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
December 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - January 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
February 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
March 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
April 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
August 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
September 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
October 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
November 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
December 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6

1. Including Northwest Territories.

2. Including Yukon.

Table 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area, annual average 1926-1935 and monthly 1933-1935

(1949 = 100)

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummondville	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Peterborough
1926 - Average .....	..	..	..	..	55.9	..	..	..	56.5	52.1	..
1927 " .....	..	..	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	58.9	55.8	..
1928 " .....	..	..	..	..	67.6	..	..	..	61.8	60.1	..
1929 " .....	..	..	..	..	70.1	..	..	..	65.9	62.8	..
1930 - Average .....	..	..	..	..	70.7	..	..	..	63.9	64.0	..
1931 " .....	..	..	..	..	61.3	..	..	..	55.3	58.7	..
1932 " .....	..	..	..	..	57.4	..	..	..	50.4	51.6	..
1933 " .....	..	..	..	..	53.7	..	..	..	46.3	46.9	..
1934 - Average .....	..	..	..	..	53.6	..	..	..	48.3	51.8	..
1935 " .....	..	..	..	..	54.7	..	..	..	49.9	53.2	..
1936 " .....	..	..	..	..	53.7	..	..	..	52.6	55.3	..
1937 " .....	..	..	..	..	56.6	..	..	..	57.8	56.1	..
1938 - Average .....	..	..	..	..	60.6	..	..	..	59.4	55.0	..
1939 " .....	..	..	..	..	67.5	..	..	..	60.9	57.0	..
1940 " .....	..	..	..	..	69.5	..	..	..	64.2	63.5	..
1941 " .....	..	..	..	..	87.3	..	..	..	76.5	77.5	..
1942 - Average .....	..	..	..	..	111.9	..	..	..	87.6	82.7	..
1943 " .....	..	..	..	..	135.7	..	..	..	97.6	85.3	..
1944 " .....	..	..	..	..	134.1	..	..	..	97.7	84.8	..
1945 " .....	..	..	..	..	109.3	..	..	..	90.4	82.8	..
1946 - Average .....	..	..	..	..	85.4	..	..	..	88.6	88.1	..
1947 " .....	..	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	..	94.3	91.4	..
1948 " .....	..	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	..	97.1	96.5	..
1949 " .....	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..
1950 - Average .....	..	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	..	101.3	103.1	..
1951 "	109.6	..	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	..	106.6	108.4	..
1952 "	114.1	106.2	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	90.7	110.9	108.9	98.1
1953 "	117.3	101.7	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	85.0	113.8	109.4	97.6
1954 - Average	113.6	93.5	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	69.6	110.8	109.7	97.3
1955 "	118.2	90.2	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	75.4	112.8	113.6	94.9
1953 - January 1	115.6	105.7	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	88.9	113.2	111.4	98.3
February 1	115.0	105.8	118.5	108.2	106.4	108.2	94.5	88.5	112.1	107.8	94.1
March 1	112.4	104.6	115.9	108.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	86.8	112.4	107.0	94.3
April 1	107.3	104.5	115.8	109.3	108.6	106.7	96.5	86.5	113.3	108.0	94.7
May 1	114.5	103.9	109.0	96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	87.5	113.8	108.2	96.2
June 1	115.1	104.0	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	87.7	113.9	109.0	94.3
July 1	120.9	99.4	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	85.3	114.2	109.9	95.8
August 1	123.2	98.3	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	83.3	113.3	109.7	96.0
September 1	123.5	97.9	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	84.7	114.8	110.4	100.7
October 1	122.1	100.6	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	84.6	114.8	110.2	100.9
November 1	117.8	97.6	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	83.7	115.0	110.1	101.8
December 1	118.7	98.6	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	73.1	115.0	110.6	102.5
1954 - January 1	109.6	97.7	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	70.9	111.2	109.2	101.7
February 1	106.7	96.7	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	70.9	109.7	105.2	100.6
March 1	106.6	94.7	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	69.7	109.6	104.7	99.2
April 1	105.0	92.7	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	68.8	109.4	105.3	99.0
May 1	106.7	90.9	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	68.6	110.9	106.5	98.8
June 1	110.3	91.8	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	66.4	110.8	110.1	97.8
July 1	115.8	93.9	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	66.9	111.5	112.1	97.3
August 1	121.0	92.6	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	67.7	110.5	112.6	96.2
September 1	119.6	92.0	110.9	95.3	115.0	96.8	109.0	68.6	111.4	113.2	94.9
October 1	121.8	92.5	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	72.9	111.9	112.0	94.3
November 1	119.8	93.3	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	72.6	110.7	112.8	94.4
December 1	120.4	92.7	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	73.3	112.4	113.1	93.9
1955 - January 1	114.0	92.1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	73.0	109.9	111.1	94.1
February 1	108.6	89.8	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	74.1	107.1	109.4	91.4
March 1	106.6	89.2	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	74.2	107.7	107.4	92.2
April 1	107.7	89.7	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	74.4	108.4	108.5	91.3
May 1	112.3	92.5	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	74.6	110.7	110.3	93.2
June 1	112.6	92.5	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	74.8	113.0	113.9	95.0
July 1	120.6	91.9	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	74.4	114.2	115.7	96.4
August 1	122.6	85.8	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	73.6	113.6	116.5	98.4
September 1	131.7	89.7	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	76.7	115.8	117.1	96.6
October 1	129.5	89.9	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	77.2	117.3	117.8	99.0
November 1	127.6	89.7	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	78.5	117.7	117.5	96.4
December 1	124.9	89.4	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	79.0	118.7	117.6	96.4

TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area, annual average 1926-1955 and monthly 1953-1955— Continued
(1949=100)

Year and month	Oshawa	Niagara Falls	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Galt	Kit-chener	Sudbury	London	Sarnia
1926 — Average .....	..	..	..	51.0	50.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927 — " .....	..	..	..	54.1	52.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928 — " .....	..	..	..	57.4	58.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929 — " .....	..	..	..	62.1	65.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930 — Average .....	..	..	..	59.6	58.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931 — " .....	..	..	..	53.7	48.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932 — " .....	..	..	..	48.8	42.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933 — " .....	..	..	..	44.8	38.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934 — Average .....	..	..	..	47.9	43.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935 — " .....	..	..	..	49.9	47.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936 — " .....	..	..	..	52.0	50.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937 — " .....	..	..	..	55.3	57.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938 — Average .....	..	..	..	55.0	54.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939 — " .....	..	..	..	56.3	53.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940 — " .....	..	..	..	61.9	63.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 — " .....	..	..	..	74.4	79.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942 — Average .....	..	..	..	87.0	92.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943 — " .....	..	..	..	93.6	92.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944 — " .....	..	..	..	95.0	89.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945 — " .....	..	..	..	89.2	87.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 — Average .....	..	..	..	86.7	82.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 — " .....	..	..	..	97.7	93.2	..	..	96.7	..	92.6	..
1948 — " .....	..	..	..	98.7	97.3	..	..	98.7	..	95.8	..
1949 — " .....	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	100.0	..
1950 — Average .....	..	..	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	..	102.0	..	104.4	..
1951 — " .....	..	..	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	..	106.2	..	108.8	..
1952 — "	140.6	153.1	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.3	102.0	130.7	108.8	122.8
1953 — "	157.1	166.5	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.6	108.7	134.5	113.8	122.7
1954 — Average	141.8	145.8	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	98.6	103.4	134.6	110.9	117.9
1955 — "	137.8	123.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	98.2	105.1	130.9	111.4	120.3
1953 — January 1	142.8	154.5	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	110.1	106.6	133.5	113.0	124.0
February 1	159.2	157.7	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	108.5	106.7	131.9	111.8	124.7
March 1	164.6	162.7	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.9	107.2	131.9	111.9	122.7
April 1	166.4	163.2	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	108.7	107.8	132.1	112.5	120.3
May 1	166.1	165.0	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9	110.3	108.0	133.8	112.9	120.0
June 1	166.0	164.9	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	110.1	107.7	133.1	115.7	120.5
July 1	166.5	166.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.4	108.6	133.4	117.4	124.7
August 1	160.8	167.5	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5	106.0	107.6	133.9	113.0	125.2
September 1	160.3	182.6	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5	108.0	110.3	133.0	114.0	124.6
October 1	160.9	181.4	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	108.6	111.8	139.2	115.4	124.5
November 1	153.9	170.5	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	109.1	111.4	138.9	114.9	122.3
December 1	118.2	161.3	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	107.3	110.9	138.9	113.1	119.2
1954 — January 1	155.9	158.5	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	104.7	102.7	137.2	110.9	116.9
February 1	160.6	154.1	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	99.3	105.2	133.7	111.4	116.4
March 1	158.4	149.6	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	99.4	103.8	133.7	111.2	114.6
April 1	157.6	145.7	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	98.3	102.9	132.1	111.3	115.8
May 1	155.9	145.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	98.3	104.1	132.0	111.3	122.3
June 1	155.4	146.7	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	97.9	103.3	134.3	111.0	122.4
July 1	139.2	145.3	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	98.8	103.7	137.0	112.7	123.0
August 1	133.3	145.3	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	99.0	102.6	137.1	109.1	123.7
September 1	116.0	155.6	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	99.0	102.6	136.5	109.4	116.3
October 1	99.7	149.2	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	97.0	102.9	135.9	111.2	114.2
November 1	130.9	129.5	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	96.4	103.9	133.1	111.3	114.5
December 1	139.2	125.0	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	95.5	103.4	132.6	110.4	114.5
1955 — January 1	146.8	114.9	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	95.5	101.7	132.1	107.2	111.5
February 1	149.3	114.0	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	92.4	100.3	129.4	106.4	110.7
March 1	151.2	111.7	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	93.1	101.2	127.6	106.4	113.1
April 1	157.2	112.8	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	94.8	101.0	127.5	108.6	112.8
May 1	160.5	115.9	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	96.2	102.4	127.3	110.5	118.4
June 1	161.1	122.4	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	97.4	103.6	129.3	113.4	122.5
July 1	162.3	124.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	99.4	105.1	132.9	115.2	123.1
August 1	159.9	126.1	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	99.6	105.4	132.7	114.2	125.1
September 1	160.2	146.0	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	101.0	109.4	133.5	114.6	126.1
October 1	85.2	143.5	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	101.5	109.7	132.9	114.0	126.8
November 1	79.5	127.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	103.8	110.6	133.1	113.6	127.5
December 1	80.9	123.3	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	104.3	110.6	132.6	113.1	126.0

TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area, annual average 1926-1955 and monthly 1953-1955 - Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Windsor	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William-Ft. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1926 - Average	35.3	..	..	62.6	..	..	..	..	44.6	..
1927	30.4	..	..	65.6	..	..	..	..	44.9	..
1928	48.5	..	..	69.5	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1929	54.1	..	..	70.8	..	..	..	..	48.8	..
1930 - Average	45.4	..	..	67.8	..	..	..	..	49.0	..
1931	31.1	..	..	61.3	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1932	27.7	..	..	54.6	..	..	..	..	39.5	..
1933	26.8	..	..	50.6	..	..	..	..	37.1	..
1934 - Average	32.9	..	..	52.3	..	..	..	..	39.1	..
1935	40.6	..	..	55.4	..	..	..	..	43.1	..
1936	42.8	..	..	58.2	..	..	..	..	46.3	..
1937	51.7	..	..	60.0	..	..	..	..	49.4	..
1938 - Average	48.8	..	..	58.7	..	..	..	..	48.7	..
1939	47.1	..	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940	56.3	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941	79.0	..	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942 - Average	97.8	..	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943	105.7	..	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944	100.8	..	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945	84.1	..	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946 - Average	82.9	..	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947	82.2	..	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	94.5	..	105.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	102.2	..	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	107.7	..	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	107.0	130.1	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	111.1	137.9	120.1	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	93.9	104.3	107.8	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955	101.1	112.8	107.5	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1953 - January 1	111.0	134.8	114.9	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
February 1	109.0	134.2	112.0	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
March 1	112.4	132.4	114.1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
April 1	114.8	136.7	116.4	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	115.3	141.0	117.9	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	114.3	142.4	121.8	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	116.2	141.0	124.5	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
August 1	113.6	142.8	126.6	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
September 1	108.5	141.9	127.1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
October 1	109.4	139.8	124.8	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
November 1	104.4	134.9	121.5	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
December 1	104.5	131.1	120.2	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
1954 - January 1	108.2	111.8	114.9	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
February 1	106.8	111.1	107.8	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
March 1	106.3	108.1	102.5	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
April 1	104.2	105.1	98.1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	101.4	103.8	102.7	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	96.9	107.8	105.6	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	97.1	109.3	108.6	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
August 1	89.5	102.4	112.5	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
September 1	80.9	100.3	113.9	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
October 1	83.0	98.6	109.9	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
November 1	74.6	94.8	108.5	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
December 1	77.4	98.4	108.3	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - January 1	79.6	93.7	105.3	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
February 1	81.2	96.2	96.4	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
March 1	100.4	101.8	96.1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
April 1	103.7	104.8	97.6	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	105.5	114.0	105.1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	107.4	116.8	109.3	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	110.5	121.0	111.8	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
August 1	106.4	121.4	113.7	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
September 1	92.5	122.0	114.5	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
October 1	105.6	120.3	112.9	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
November 1	109.7	121.0	113.7	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
December 1	110.2	121.2	114.1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, annual average 1942-1953

(1949=100)

Industry	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949
Forestry (chiefly logging)	95.1	87.3	104.4	119.7	129.9	149.6	138.4	100.0
Mining	95.9	88.7	86.5	82.3	86.9	88.6	97.2	100.0
Metal mining	101.9	89.3	80.7	74.1	79.5	88.5	96.0	100.0
Gold (a)	122.4	91.1	79.9	83.0	95.1	96.1	100.9	100.0
Other metal (b)	81.2	89.0	83.6	74.4	67.9	77.8	90.2	100.0
Fuels	95.6	93.8	98.2	93.0	95.4	82.0	92.8	100.0
Coal	108.7	106.1	109.3	104.1	106.5	87.6	96.7	100.0
Oil and natural gas	44.8	44.9	53.5	50.0	52.0	59.4	78.1	100.0
Non-metal (c)	86.1	85.9	88.9	97.8	103.2	110.6	115.9	100.0
Manufacturing	101.6	111.5	110.6	100.0	91.0	97.2	100.1	100.0
Food and beverages	77.3	79.1	89.2	90.3	94.7	97.4	100.6	100.0
Meat products	78.1	84.3	106.9	106.3	107.7	98.6	105.3	100.0
Dairy products	71.4	75.5	84.6	92.5	91.4	92.4	96.8	100.0
Canned and cured fish	85.6	88.2	91.0	96.2	97.8	102.1	103.0	100.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	87.6	79.8	107.8	98.6	106.5	113.7	105.4	100.0
Grain mill products	71.5	81.6	86.2	84.4	103.2	109.1	101.4	100.0
Bread and other bakery products	78.0	84.6	88.9	88.3	91.5	94.6	97.1	100.0
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distilled and malt liquors	66.5	64.2	71.2	80.0	90.8	95.8	140.3	100.0
Other beverages (d)	66.6	61.7	65.1	62.5	62.7	72.7	88.9	100.0
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco and tobacco products	113.8	108.6	101.5	102.4	96.5	99.1	97.6	100.0
Rubber products	82.5	80.3	95.6	107.1	95.8	117.2	108.7	100.0
Leather products	94.5	94.4	93.0	95.6	104.5	105.3	98.6	100.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	89.8	87.3	87.1	90.3	98.9	99.3	96.0	100.0
Other leather products (f)	106.5	105.6	102.3	105.3	115.0	116.3	103.6	100.0
Textile products (except clothing)	91.7	88.0	86.3	86.6	88.7	94.8	99.9	100.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	110.2	101.8	95.2	93.7	88.5	94.0	98.9	100.0
Woolen goods	94.1	88.2	86.3	87.1	96.2	103.2	106.9	100.0
Synthetic textiles and silk	62.8	62.6	67.2	70.1	80.2	88.0	96.3	100.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.7	85.7	82.7	83.8	86.3	91.5	95.4	100.0
Men's clothing	100.3	95.8	86.3	89.0	88.3	91.9	95.1	100.0
Women's clothing	77.4	74.3	75.2	77.4	80.8	81.1	86.7	100.0
Knit goods	91.8	87.0	89.4	89.9	95.9	99.7	105.0	100.0
Fur goods	72.1	74.4	74.0	82.4	94.3	89.5	97.4	100.0
Hats and caps	110.4	108.7	105.2	105.7	113.4	106.5	97.2	100.0
Wood products	85.4	80.3	84.0	86.3	89.2	100.6	103.2	100.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	84.7	78.0	79.2	80.7	80.7	95.3	101.6	100.0
Furniture	76.4	72.5	78.7	83.6	96.3	103.5	101.5	100.0
Other wood products (h)	93.5	96.5	102.1	99.0	103.5	116.0	111.9	100.0
Paper products	77.3	76.3	79.0	81.9	90.9	99.9	103.4	100.0
Pulp and paper mills	80.0	77.4	79.3	82.6	92.9	102.5	105.8	100.0
Other paper products (i)	69.9	73.0	78.2	80.8	87.2	93.2	96.9	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	70.2	69.1	72.5	76.9	86.7	92.3	97.7	100.0
Iron and steel products.....	117.3	128.1	113.9	100.6	89.2	96.4	101.5	100.0
Agricultural implements	63.3	66.4	64.3	71.0	83.0	93.6	109.1	100.0
Boilers and plate work	89.1	102.0	88.0	95.0	100.0	101.3	62.3	100.0
Fabricated and structural steel	128.0	150.5	149.1	109.1	84.8	93.1	102.9	100.0
Hardware and tools	108.6	114.9	107.7	100.3	107.6	108.6	104.3	100.0
Heating and cooking appliances	64.4	68.3	69.5	76.1	79.9	85.5	95.0	100.0
Iron castings	92.9	99.7	95.3	91.3	88.1	88.6	99.4	100.0
Machinery mfg. (j)	99.6	99.6	91.1	89.4	95.7	103.1	102.3	100.0
Primary iron and steel	110.3	113.1	101.8	97.2	80.2	93.2	101.7	100.0
Sheet metal products	94.4	95.6	98.0	96.1	97.6	99.1	96.9	100.0
Wire and wire products	103.9	103.5	101.1	96.6	95.2	103.2	102.8	100.0
Transportation equipment	172.3	224.0	222.8	161.5	101.5	101.7	100.2	100.0
Aircraft and parts	456.9	677.7	782.3	411.4	112.5	97.1	80.2	100.0
Motor vehicles	93.3	101.7	94.2	78.4	76.6	88.8	92.8	100.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	117.2	123.6	117.4	103.3	90.1	105.8	94.4	100.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	107.9	103.2	95.3	95.3	90.3	87.7	97.4	100.0
Shipbuilding and repairing	403.8	530.9	487.2	375.6	172.8	161.8	143.5	100.0

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, annual average 1942-1955 — Continued
(1949=100)

Industry	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949
Manufacturing — concluded:								
Non-ferrous metal products	116.4	142.8	128.0	101.7	84.0	95.1	100.9	100.0
Aluminum products	97.9	132.6	130.2	87.4	66.9	84.4	90.1	100.0
Brass and copper products	216.1	257.3	204.2	134.4	95.6	106.6	108.7	100.0
Smelting and refining	103.3	136.1	124.9	78.5	65.3	74.8	80.9	100.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	73.1	86.7	91.9	80.1	79.3	96.1	99.9	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	71.6	71.6	71.1	72.8	84.5	95.3	97.8	100.0
Clay products	59.8	50.7	53.0	59.6	82.2	92.3	101.2	100.0
Glass and glass products	75.6	77.7	79.6	80.1	83.6	95.9	97.5	100.0
Products of petroleum and coal	74.3	78.7	83.1	87.0	90.8	92.7	97.9	100.0
Chemical products	188.9	185.1	174.1	139.9	93.3	95.2	98.6	100.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	62.7	73.0	85.2	93.0	93.9	96.8	98.4	100.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	133.1	133.9	119.7	116.5	98.8	103.8	107.8	100.0
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	92.6	105.8	108.6	98.7	86.1	87.7	91.6	100.0
Construction	70.2	69.4	51.9	53.8	69.5	85.6	95.4	100.0
Building and general engineering (m)	67.8	68.8	40.9	43.7	62.6	81.9	91.4	100.0
Building (m) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General engineering (m) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Highways, bridges and streets	76.5	72.4	69.0	69.8	82.1	94.4	104.5	100.0
Transportation, storage, communication	74.6	79.5	82.6	86.0	89.3	95.4	99.0	100.0
Transportation	80.8	86.5	89.7	92.1	91.5	97.1	100.4	100.0
Air transport and airports	39.8	59.5	73.0	77.0	80.1	90.0	93.4	100.0
Steam railways	85.9	92.2	94.5	97.0	95.8	97.5	100.7	100.0
Maintenance of equipment	79.2	89.4	91.2	93.6	94.5	97.3	101.9	100.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	97.3	101.3	98.5	104.4	97.1	96.1	100.6	100.0
Transportation — steam railways	81.7	88.6	92.1	94.0	95.1	97.9	100.1	100.0
Telegraphs	84.1	90.1	88.9	89.9	93.7	94.6	98.6	100.0
Water transportation (n)	74.1	78.4	84.2	84.2	81.4	96.1	104.2	100.0
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	66.7	75.0	80.3	86.9	92.2	93.3	100.4	100.0
Truck transportation	70.9	68.2	70.3	73.4	82.9	90.7	95.0	100.0
Storage	80.6	83.9	95.7	96.5	97.0	102.3	98.9	100.0
Grain elevators	84.1	86.8	99.4	99.4	97.8	102.2	98.6	100.0
Storage and warehouse	72.0	76.9	84.8	88.3	96.9	102.8	101.6	100.0
Communication	49.4	48.8	51.6	57.0	71.6	84.8	91.2	100.0
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone	49.5	48.8	51.7	57.1	71.7	85.4	92.0	100.0
Public utility operation	58.0	56.8	57.0	61.1	71.1	76.7	89.0	100.0
Electric light and power	58.0	56.8	57.0	61.1	71.1	76.7	89.0	100.0
Other public utilities (q) .....	..	..	..	..	..	91.9	93.7	100.0
Trade	68.0	67.6	71.6	76.2	83.4	90.2	96.3	100.0
Wholesale	63.7	63.4	68.8	74.8	82.6	90.9	96.2	100.0
Retail	69.3	68.7	72.3	76.5	83.4	89.9	96.3	100.0
Food .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance, insurance and real estate	72.9	73.4	75.0	77.4	85.3	91.5	96.0	100.0
Banking, investment and loan	72.2	73.4	75.3	78.1	85.7	91.4	95.7	100.0
Insurance	74.2	73.6	74.6	76.5	84.9	91.8	96.5	100.0
Service	70.5	74.8	79.6	81.1	88.3	94.6	99.1	100.0
Hotels and restaurants	67.7	73.0	79.4	80.7	87.8	95.6	100.7	100.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	79.7	82.4	84.8	86.6	94.7	98.1	99.9	100.0
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial composite	87.9	93.0	92.5	88.8	88.2	95.7	99.7	100.0

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, annual average 1942-1955 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Monthly average of employees reported, 1955
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	100.8	138.6	123.9	100.0	95.1	101.8	70,703
Mining	105.5	110.6	116.8	111.7	109.8	113.4	101,868
Metal mining	104.9	111.1	118.3	112.0	111.3	116.8	55,102
Gold (a)	101.1	96.2	94.7	83.6	80.6	81.2	18,483
Other metal (b)	108.9	126.9	140.7	137.6	139.9	150.1	36,619
Fuels	101.5	106.1	109.5	105.8	101.4	102.7	33,144
Coal	96.8	93.8	91.2	83.8	76.8	70.3	17,411
Oil and natural gas	119.8	153.0	171.8	177.1	183.0	209.4	15,733
Non-metal (c)	119.7	122.5	132.9	130.7	129.0	131.3	13,622
Manufacturing	100.9	108.0	109.3	113.3	107.7	109.3	1,138,667
Food and beverages	101.1	102.9	105.1	104.6	105.6	106.8	134,325
Meat products	100.8	104.1	111.7	113.8	117.8	117.8	24,209
Dairy products	98.9	101.4	102.4	103.6	107.4	106.9	8,517
Canned and cured fish	102.7	111.5	110.1	94.1	107.2	114.6	11,289
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	96.3	106.5	107.3	103.9	104.9	106.6	13,248
Grain mill products	99.3	104.9	109.0	102.7	104.7	105.1	8,274
Bread and other bakery products	101.7	104.6	104.7	106.0	103.6	107.0	18,178
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	89.0	97.9	95.8	93.9	7,144
Distilled and malt liquors	99.2	100.7	100.7	104.2	106.4	105.4	14,962
Other beverages (d)	108.0	103.5	107.7	109.4	110.3	112.7	7,146
Confectionery .....	..	..	89.0	90.1	87.6	83.1	7,890
Tobacco and tobacco products	95.9	88.5	85.8	86.6	87.0	89.7	9,530
Rubber products	103.0	109.0	102.1	109.2	102.2	108.8	21,156
Leather products	95.6	92.3	92.8	96.6	88.4	86.4	27,734
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	93.1	91.4	94.6	97.5	91.2	89.2	18,478
Other leather products (f)	100.3	94.2	89.8	95.2	83.1	81.3	9,256
Textile products (except clothing)	101.6	105.2	93.1	94.5	80.6	84.8	62,376
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	105.0	112.1	94.8	95.3	79.7	85.8	21,105
Woolen goods	96.2	96.0	84.2	85.6	67.6	71.4	10,673
Synthetic textiles and silk	102.9	107.6	93.1	95.6	82.3	87.1	14,526
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.4	101.6	100.0	101.7	91.9	91.5	93,295
Men's clothing	99.0	101.4	104.1	106.8	95.8	95.7	31,435
Women's clothing	102.7	105.3	105.4	100.5	94.8	92.4	23,173
Knit goods	94.7	90.4	87.1	91.4	80.4	79.9	20,205
Fur goods	99.0	94.6	88.0	91.5	76.6	75.2	3,671
Hats and caps	101.6	100.2	96.3	96.5	89.6	87.6	3,766
Wood products	103.9	108.5	101.5	105.5	100.8	106.7	91,850
Saw and planing mills (g)	106.6	112.7	103.6	106.7	102.3	110.4	58,631
Furniture	104.3	107.4	101.3	106.9	102.8	105.4	22,334
Other wood products (h)	92.8	93.5	93.7	98.2	90.5	92.3	10,885
Paper products	100.6	108.1	108.6	109.8	114.5	117.8	86,733
Pulp and paper mills	99.3	108.9	111.5	111.3	117.5	121.1	63,284
Other paper products (i)	103.6	106.1	102.0	106.2	107.2	109.5	23,449
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.1	105.4	104.3	106.8	109.7	111.7	49,624
Iron and steel products	98.4	110.5	113.0	111.8	100.5	102.0	161,696
Agricultural implements	91.9	96.2	105.5	83.8	65.1	66.6	11,920
Boilers and plate work	96.2	109.1	122.3	121.5	111.9	109.7	6,163
Fabricated and structural steel	99.5	112.2	131.5	137.1	127.5	127.5	8,981
Hardware and tools	97.4	110.2	105.1	108.7	100.9	101.8	11,978
Heating and cooking appliances	98.4	96.6	84.0	96.9	94.8	97.6	7,838
Iron castings	96.8	110.1	102.5	100.7	88.9	94.3	19,219
Machinery mfg. (j)	97.8	111.8	115.9	115.8	109.4	108.2	33,616
Primary iron and steel	98.9	114.7	123.9	119.3	98.9	107.2	32,561
Sheet metal products	105.6	110.3	105.3	110.3	106.1	106.3	16,547
Wire and wire products	99.5	108.5	103.4	100.2	96.8	101.2	5,558
Transportation equipment	98.9	115.9	136.7	153.0	136.3	130.4	146,031
Aircraft and parts	97.6	168.2	282.2	386.2	357.2	328.5	38,022
Motor vehicles	108.6	116.5	113.3	119.7	105.8	119.2	32,970
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	108.7	120.9	124.0	131.9	106.9	113.0	20,227
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	91.0	99.5	111.0	110.3	95.2	83.3	30,560
Shipbuilding and repairing	91.5	113.4	150.8	173.5	161.2	138.6	20,779

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, annual average 1942-1955 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Monthly average of employees reported, 1955
Manufacturing — concluded:							
Non-ferrous metal products	98.0	109.5	110.0	118.1	117.1	124.6	54,913
Aluminum products	100.0	122.3	117.0	126.9	119.6	126.6	8,208
Brass and copper products	94.9	103.6	101.2	108.7	103.9	105.7	9,493
Smelting and refining	101.2	118.3	126.3	129.6	133.2	147.5	29,513
Electrical apparatus and supplies	107.4	120.7	120.8	135.4	133.7	136.4	76,398
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	104.7	113.8	110.5	113.5	114.8	122.4	31,503
Clay products	97.0	102.7	101.4	102.5	101.9	106.5	5,881
Glass and glass products	106.0	110.5	101.6	117.0	118.1	126.0	7,976
Products of petroleum and coal	105.4	113.1	119.1	119.4	120.8	125.0	13,627
Chemical products	102.4	109.6	113.9	116.9	120.9	121.9	55,211
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	100.8	104.2	103.2	104.7	107.3	110.1	8,503
Acids, alkalis and salts	103.4	120.0	126.0	120.8	120.5	125.6	7,618
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	112.8	118.7	124.3	124.0	39,090
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	102.2	101.9	97.9	107.1	105.3	102.5	22,665
Construction	102.4	110.2	122.5	118.6	110.7	114.9	231,976
Building and general engineering (m)	104.7	116.0	127.1	128.2	115.8	117.4	145,777
Building (m) .....	..	..	..	115.9	111.1	119.3	120,630
General engineering (m) .....	..	..	..	183.6	137.0	108.7	25,147
Highways, bridges and streets	97.8	97.4	105.6	98.3	102.4	111.1	86,200
Transportation, storage, communication	99.9	106.1	110.9	111.3	109.0	110.5	341,901
Transportation	98.3	104.3	109.2	109.3	105.2	105.7	261,838
Air transport and airports	98.6	107.2	126.1	138.9	153.9	169.4	11,418
Steam railways	98.4	105.4	110.6	110.3	103.9	103.3	168,859
Maintenance of equipment	98.0	111.2	120.6	120.7	111.4	107.3	23,716
Maintenance of ways and structures	97.2	103.0	106.2	101.9	91.8	91.6	36,023
Transportation — steam railways	98.3	104.1	108.9	110.1	105.9	105.9	99,325
Telegraphs	100.3	110.7	118.3	124.4	119.6	117.9	9,785
Water transportation (n)	90.9	97.1	103.5	99.3	95.4	95.8	32,094
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	103.6	107.1	109.9	112.4	49,467
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	100.3	97.1	94.5	93.4	92.1	89.2	25,373
Truck transportation	111.1	126.3	133.5	136.8	142.5	155.5	19,435
Storage	98.5	104.6	111.4	112.2	108.6	107.6	16,013
Grain elevators	96.8	104.6	111.5	111.9	106.6	104.7	11,739
Storage and warehouse	103.8	102.4	107.0	112.4	114.9	116.8	4,274
Communication	107.8	115.2	118.9	121.4	129.0	136.9	64,050
Radio broadcasting	117.6	122.5	129.6	138.0	171.7	212.5	7,861
Telephone	106.9	114.2	117.1	119.7	125.6	130.6	55,708
Public utility operation	101.3	103.4	107.5	112.1	115.7	118.9	49,440
Electric light and power	101.5	106.3	111.3	115.4	118.6	121.5	42,436
Other public utilities (q)	90.3	81.1	80.6	87.0	98.4	104.9	7,004
Trade	103.2	107.4	109.9	113.2	114.6	118.1	379,514
Wholesale	102.5	108.4	113.2	116.1	116.9	120.2	129,422
Retail	103.4	106.9	107.9	111.8	113.4	117.1	250,092
Food .....	..	..	..	..	..	139.3	55,601
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	104.7	79,006
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	111.5	20,145
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	145.3	35,054
Finance, insurance and real estate	105.4	115.2	121.9	122.4	127.4	132.0	123,817
Banking, investment and loan	104.5	117.0	125.4	125.8	131.9	136.7	77,075
Insurance	106.7	112.0	115.7	116.2	119.7	123.6	45,463
Service	101.0	103.1	106.6	108.7	111.4	114.5	105,241
Hotels and restaurants	99.8	100.9	103.6	104.4	107.6	109.9	58,882
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	98.9	99.5	101.0	101.4	102.6	104.7	23,845
Other service (r)	103.9	111.7	118.0	133.3	139.0	145.3	22,514
Industrial composite	101.5	108.8	111.6	113.4	109.9	112.5	2,543,127

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, monthly 1954 and 1955
(1949=100)

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	108.2	97.7	90.4	69.5	50.8	77.2	90.6	90.4	93.1	115.3	127.3	130.9
Mining.....	103.6	105.9	108.5	108.2	106.7	108.7	111.5	113.6	112.8	112.6	112.9	112.7
Metal mining.....	98.7	104.2	109.6	110.1	110.4	112.4	114.7	115.2	115.4	115.4	115.3	114.1
Gold (a).....	65.5	76.4	79.5	81.1	82.0	82.9	83.8	84.2	83.7	83.1	82.6	82.3
Other metal (b).....	129.3	129.8	137.3	137.2	136.9	140.0	143.6	144.3	145.0	145.5	145.8	143.7
Fuels.....	104.7	104.6	104.9	102.3	96.3	96.7	98.0	101.8	99.7	100.1	102.5	105.4
Coal.....	82.5	82.5	82.0	78.2	73.5	73.1	74.1	75.3	73.3	74.4	75.6	77.1
Oil and natural gas.....	178.7	177.8	180.7	182.2	171.7	174.7	177.4	189.8	187.2	185.2	191.8	198.9
Non-metal (c).....	122.7	117.1	114.8	117.6	121.9	128.7	139.1	142.5	141.4	138.8	133.8	129.4
Manufacturing.....	108.0	108.3	108.3	107.9	107.3	107.7	108.8	108.0	108.3	108.1	106.3	105.4
Food and beverages.....	97.7	95.3	95.4	95.6	97.9	102.7	110.5	112.9	118.6	118.4	113.2	108.5
Meat products.....	111.7	110.2	108.6	108.3	109.3	114.5	117.1	118.0	116.6	115.9	117.2	118.6
Dairy products.....	100.6	96.4	96.8	101.8	105.2	112.6	117.6	119.0	117.5	109.6	107.0	104.9
Canned and cured fish.....	72.1	70.5	76.5	77.7	91.5	114.5	133.8	144.6	147.6	137.7	115.6	103.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	67.9	63.6	62.5	61.5	65.6	73.0	109.2	130.7	185.0	196.2	138.5	105.5
Grain mill products.....	100.5	99.4	102.2	103.4	104.7	106.6	105.9	105.1	106.4	107.0	108.6	106.3
Bread and other bakery products.....	105.1	103.5	102.3	102.2	102.6	103.5	106.8	102.9	103.4	101.7	104.4	105.4
Biscuits and crackers.....	87.7	93.3	94.5	94.1	91.8	93.8	109.3	95.6	101.1	101.1	99.0	94.0
Distilled and malt liquors.....	109.5	101.0	100.9	101.8	103.7	105.7	108.5	108.6	106.7	106.2	110.5	113.9
Other beverages (d).....	109.4	104.6	102.7	103.1	106.0	113.4	124.8	122.3	117.7	108.5	106.1	105.1
Confectionery.....	82.8	89.3	89.0	86.2	82.6	80.4	81.6	80.8	89.7	96.4	98.0	94.8
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	101.6	109.9	106.1	88.6	78.1	77.5	77.9	77.1	77.7	78.2	77.4	93.7
Rubber products.....	97.1	102.2	102.9	101.7	101.3	101.9	101.9	101.7	104.2	104.1	104.6	103.3
Leather products.....	89.3	90.9	92.0	91.9	89.6	87.4	87.8	87.2	88.3	86.5	84.1	85.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	91.8	93.9	95.2	95.6	92.7	90.1	90.5	90.6	92.1	89.2	85.8	87.2
Other leather products (f).....	84.6	85.6	86.1	85.0	83.8	82.3	82.8	80.9	81.3	81.6	81.1	82.2
Textile products (except clothing).....	82.5	83.2	81.3	80.4	79.9	79.1	79.6	78.8	78.8	80.0	81.7	81.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	77.4	81.3	78.7	79.9	79.5	79.7	79.9	79.8	79.6	79.4	81.2	80.5
Woolen goods.....	73.6	70.4	68.1	64.6	64.5	64.5	65.4	65.2	66.7	68.2	70.1	70.1
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	86.1	86.4	84.3	83.5	82.5	78.2	79.8	81.3	78.6	80.2	82.7	84.5
Clothing (textile and fur).....	90.7	94.4	95.7	95.7	92.6	89.4	89.0	88.1	91.8	93.1	92.2	90.2
Men's clothing.....	94.7	97.6	98.9	99.3	96.9	94.4	94.6	92.6	95.7	96.5	95.2	93.1
Women's clothing.....	90.1	98.6	102.4	102.5	98.5	90.3	87.5	88.8	95.7	96.7	94.9	91.1
Knit goods.....	83.6	84.2	82.9	81.7	78.6	78.6	79.0	77.7	78.8	80.2	79.9	80.0
Fur goods.....	74.8	70.5	74.0	73.9	74.6	74.7	77.5	74.5	79.5	82.8	82.7	80.2
Hats and caps.....	90.7	92.3	93.7	93.3	90.7	86.2	86.5	86.9	88.4	89.4	89.2	87.5
Wood products.....	94.1	94.2	96.0	96.3	96.5	102.0	105.7	107.8	107.6	106.6	103.3	99.6
Saw and planing mills (g).....	90.9	91.9	94.7	95.9	96.1	104.5	110.2	114.0	113.0	110.9	105.4	100.0
Furniture.....	105.0	103.6	103.6	102.0	101.2	100.9	101.2	100.0	101.5	104.0	105.6	105.5
Other wood products (h).....	89.0	87.7	87.7	88.3	89.8	92.9	93.2	93.6	94.4	91.8	89.8	87.6
Paper products.....	110.2	109.6	109.7	110.4	111.9	115.3	119.2	119.3	120.2	118.0	116.0	114.2
Pulp and paper mills.....	111.5	111.0	111.2	112.1	114.6	119.0	123.3	124.0	124.8	121.8	119.4	117.2
Other paper products (i).....	107.1	106.2	106.2	106.0	105.3	106.2	109.0	107.8	108.8	108.8	107.8	106.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	108.5	108.8	109.1	108.5	108.7	108.3	109.7	110.3	110.4	111.1	111.5	112.0
Iron and steel products.....	104.3	104.3	103.9	102.8	101.6	101.8	102.1	99.9	98.5	97.6	94.5	94.8
Agricultural implements.....	63.7	70.5	75.9	78.2	76.5	76.3	76.6	71.5	56.2	45.2	45.6	45.2
Boilers and plate work.....	114.5	111.5	112.8	112.2	111.9	113.1	114.1	112.3	114.7	114.7	105.7	104.9
Fabricated and structural steel.....	135.3	133.4	133.5	128.6	124.3	128.3	133.4	123.8	130.8	130.3	115.5	112.8
Hardware and tools.....	105.9	105.0	104.3	103.3	101.9	100.9	99.2	97.3	97.5	98.3	99.0	98.5
Heating and cooking appliances.....	91.9	89.2	89.3	89.8	92.6	94.4	97.1	95.9	98.7	101.1	99.7	98.3
Iron castings.....	92.3	92.6	92.2	91.2	89.2	89.5	88.6	88.2	85.8	89.2	84.5	83.9
Machinery mfg. (j).....	113.8	111.5	111.4	111.1	109.2	108.9	108.7	109.4	108.4	103.8	103.8	107.6
Primary iron and steel.....	108.0	106.7	102.8	99.5	98.3	98.6	97.7	94.3	96.0	95.1	94.7	95.4
Sheet metal products.....	100.4	105.0	104.4	104.6	105.0	105.9	109.7	109.2	109.7	110.0	105.9	103.3
Wire and wire products.....	101.0	99.0	99.2	98.7	97.6	97.1	94.5	92.3	92.1	94.9	97.1	97.8
Transportation equipment.....	148.4	150.4	149.7	149.1	147.6	142.4	136.3	130.3	121.5	121.1	118.6	119.8
Aircraft and parts.....	382.5	375.3	370.6	385.8	363.8	360.8	354.5	345.3	343.4	339.0	341.1	344.8
Motor vehicles.....	122.4	130.2	131.0	128.4	126.7	118.9	107.6	101.1	83.0	78.5	68.4	73.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	120.5	120.3	120.8	118.6	114.2	108.7	103.5	94.4	86.8	92.8	99.3	103.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	102.1	104.9	101.0	102.2	103.0	99.8	97.0	94.4	85.6	86.2	83.1	82.7
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	167.7	168.3	173.5	177.3	172.8	165.3	158.8	152.1	152.4	152.6	150.9	143.3

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, monthly 1954 and 1953 — Continued
(1949=100)

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Manufacturing — Concluded:												
Non-ferrous metal products.....	116.3	114.6	114.4	114.7	114.2	115.0	116.5	118.9	120.0	120.2	119.7	120.3
Aluminum products.....	120.3	119.9	119.7	119.0	115.3	116.5	119.3	120.2	120.2	121.8	122.1	121.1
Brass and copper products.....	109.5	107.8	104.8	104.5	103.7	102.9	101.9	102.6	101.9	101.7	101.1	104.0
Smelting and refining.....	126.4	124.6	126.0	127.5	128.5	130.2	133.4	138.9	141.2	140.5	140.0	140.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	141.1	138.4	137.1	135.7	132.9	131.3	130.5	127.5	131.1	132.1	133.4	133.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	112.2	110.0	108.9	109.7	111.7	116.0	119.4	120.6	119.5	116.3	117.5	116.4
Clay products.....	99.0	94.9	90.9	93.8	98.3	102.0	106.1	107.8	108.6	109.4	106.6	105.8
Glass and glass products.....	120.9	120.9	121.8	119.3	118.3	120.4	122.2	121.4	114.8	105.3	115.1	117.1
Products of petroleum and coal.....	117.5	117.5	117.1	117.6	119.3	121.9	124.0	125.1	124.8	122.8	121.2	120.7
Chemical products.....	118.1	118.5	119.8	120.9	121.5	122.2	123.2	121.6	122.0	122.1	121.0	120.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	104.5	106.9	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.2	108.4	105.6	107.7	108.2	108.5	108.0
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	118.4	123.4	124.3	122.5	121.3	121.7	121.1	119.1	118.7	118.1	117.3	122.2
Other chemical products (l).....	121.4	120.5	121.9	123.8	124.9	125.9	127.2	126.0	126.4	126.2	124.7	123.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	106.9	105.5	105.0	106.0	104.8	104.1	104.0	102.6	104.9	106.5	107.4	106.5
Construction	105.5	91.7	89.5	89.2	98.2	110.0	118.0	125.4	129.0	127.7	124.0	119.7
Building and general engineering (m).....	114.3	101.8	99.7	99.7	105.9	114.4	121.8	127.3	130.4	129.2	125.0	120.6
Building (m).....	105.5	96.2	94.6	94.3	100.1	109.0	116.5	122.3	125.5	125.8	122.2	120.8
General engineering (m).....	153.5	127.1	122.5	123.4	131.2	138.4	144.9	149.1	152.1	144.6	137.4	120.1
Highways, bridges and streets.....	91.3	75.2	73.3	72.6	86.0	103.1	112.2	122.3	126.8	125.3	122.3	118.1
Transportation, storage, communication	108.2	105.2	105.3	103.1	106.2	108.8	111.5	113.4	113.3	112.3	110.8	109.9
Transportation.....	104.6	101.5	101.8	99.0	102.2	105.0	107.9	109.6	109.8	108.7	106.9	105.8
Air transport and airports.....	149.0	149.3	149.0	148.4	150.1	152.5	155.1	157.4	158.6	158.8	158.9	159.2
Steam railways.....	104.5	103.2	103.5	99.2	99.5	102.8	105.1	107.5	108.1	106.9	104.4	102.7
Maintenance of equipment.....	116.7	114.6	114.2	114.6	112.8	110.6	108.1	109.1	109.4	109.0	108.4	108.8
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	85.9	86.9	90.1	74.4	77.1	91.0	97.5	102.5	103.5	102.0	97.3	93.2
Transportation — steam railways.....	107.7	106.0	105.5	104.4	104.3	104.6	106.3	108.0	108.5	107.0	104.8	103.7
Telegraphs.....	123.0	117.0	117.1	116.2	115.8	117.2	120.5	122.8	122.6	122.1	121.3	120.0
Water transportation (n).....	90.3	75.6	75.7	75.7	97.5	98.9	106.7	107.7	105.4	103.7	103.9	103.9
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	108.8	107.3	107.2	108.1	108.3	110.4	112.0	111.5	112.1	111.8	110.9	110.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	92.4	91.3	91.2	91.4	91.3	92.4	93.7	94.0	94.0	92.3	91.0	90.3
Truck transportation.....	139.5	135.7	135.7	137.5	138.7	143.1	145.6	143.8	145.2	147.6	148.9	149.0
Storage.....	114.2	106.0	103.1	102.1	106.9	108.4	110.9	113.8	109.5	109.9	109.6	109.1
Grain elevators.....	114.2	103.8	100.7	99.7	104.0	105.9	108.6	112.7	107.6	107.9	107.3	106.9
Storage and warehouse.....	114.2	112.5	110.5	109.8	116.0	116.2	118.2	117.0	115.3	115.9	116.6	116.1
Communication.....	125.5	124.3	124.7	125.0	126.9	128.8	130.7	133.2	133.0	132.1	131.7	131.8
Radio broadcasting.....	147.7	150.7	160.2	160.4	164.5	168.4	173.6	180.9	182.2	185.2	192.0	194.4
Telephone.....	123.9	122.3	121.9	122.3	123.9	125.7	127.2	129.4	129.0	127.7	126.8	126.7
Public utility operation	112.0	110.0	109.4	110.1	111.2	116.0	119.4	121.7	121.9	119.6	119.0	118.3
Electric light and power.....	114.7	112.7	111.9	112.7	113.9	119.1	122.8	124.9	125.1	122.7	121.9	121.3
Other public utilities (q).....	90.1	88.4	91.5	92.8	96.8	99.5	101.9	105.1	104.9	103.6	103.5	102.8
Trade	119.4	111.3	110.8	111.1	112.4	113.2	114.7	113.9	114.0	116.2	117.4	121.1
Wholesale.....	116.0	114.4	114.7	114.6	114.5	115.8	117.0	118.1	118.7	119.6	120.2	119.3
Retail.....	121.2	109.6	108.8	109.3	111.3	111.9	113.5	111.7	111.6	114.4	115.9	122.0
Food.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	134.9	133.8	135.4
Department stores.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101.5	104.3	117.5
Variety stores.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111.1	117.2	126.4
Automotive products.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144.6	142.1	141.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.8	124.5	124.9	126.0	126.3	126.6	127.3	127.8	129.7	130.7	130.8	130.9
Banking, investment and loan.....	128.2	129.4	129.9	130.4	130.2	130.5	131.0	131.6	134.9	135.5	135.6	135.9
Insurance.....	116.2	116.3	116.4	118.4	119.5	119.8	120.7	121.0	120.9	122.3	122.3	122.4
Service	106.6	105.7	105.7	106.5	108.1	111.1	117.0	118.9	119.1	116.1	112.0	110.6
Hotels and restaurants.....	101.4	100.1	100.1	100.9	102.1	106.4	115.3	118.0	118.3	114.4	108.0	106.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	100.0	99.1	99.1	100.5	103.1	104.9	106.9	105.4	104.3	103.5	102.6	101.4
Other service (r).....	136.7	137.4	137.1	136.6	138.1	137.9	137.9	141.9	143.3	141.1	140.4	140.1
Industrial composite	109.9	107.0	106.6	105.6	106.2	109.0	111.7	112.3	112.9	113.4	112.5	112.1

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, monthly 1954 and 1955 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1955											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	122.2	106.6	92.5	68.3	54.0	81.5	101.3	98.3	104.5	119.7	133.8	139.5
Mining	110.8	110.2	110.0	110.0	109.0	111.9	115.5	116.5	117.4	116.5	116.6	116.5
Metal mining.....	112.7	112.0	112.5	113.4	113.8	116.5	119.2	120.4	121.0	119.4	120.6	120.3
Gold (a).....	81.6	81.1	80.8	80.6	81.4	82.0	83.0	82.6	81.5	80.6	79.8	78.9
Other metal (b).....	141.7	140.9	142.0	144.0	144.0	148.8	153.1	155.6	157.8	155.5	158.5	159.0
Fuels.....	104.8	105.2	104.1	102.7	96.9	99.5	101.6	101.9	102.5	103.4	103.5	106.2
Coal.....	77.0	75.3	73.4	71.4	70.5	68.3	68.2	66.4	66.5	68.0	68.3	70.5
Oil and natural gas.....	196.7	204.0	205.6	206.0	184.0	202.4	212.0	218.8	221.5	220.0	218.8	223.6
Non-metal (c).....	121.3	117.0	116.8	117.6	124.7	129.0	141.7	144.7	147.9	144.4	139.4	131.3
Manufacturing.....	103.2	103.6	105.7	106.5	107.3	109.3	111.6	111.4	114.0	113.4	112.8	112.3
Food and beverages.....	98.4	96.4	94.5	95.2	98.6	103.9	113.7	114.3	124.6	119.3	113.8	109.1
Meat products.....	114.0	113.0	108.7	110.5	112.1	118.0	121.9	124.3	123.3	121.1	122.4	124.6
Dairy products.....	100.9	96.8	97.3	98.9	103.9	110.3	115.4	119.0	114.9	110.9	107.7	106.7
Canned and cured fish.....	85.6	81.9	79.8	83.6	104.5	125.4	147.5	152.3	167.6	139.1	111.8	96.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	70.0	69.6	63.0	64.2	67.4	75.6	124.5	120.8	213.9	178.7	132.5	99.6
Grain mill products.....	104.6	102.1	102.6	102.3	104.6	106.6	107.6	106.8	106.7	107.3	105.8	104.5
Bread and other bakery products.....	104.9	103.1	103.4	104.1	104.5	107.2	109.2	109.8	110.0	109.0	109.0	109.3
Biscuits and crackers.....	84.3	89.0	88.9	89.5	92.0	94.0	101.7	98.5	100.6	99.7	97.5	91.3
Distilled and malt liquors.....	103.7	97.8	96.9	97.7	100.7	102.9	108.3	109.8	108.4	109.2	113.7	116.1
Other beverages (d).....	107.6	102.3	101.3	102.3	105.6	112.0	122.8	126.8	125.8	120.7	112.8	111.9
Confectionery.....	82.9	85.6	82.8	79.2	74.7	76.5	78.9	75.3	80.4	90.5	93.8	96.4
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	109.9	109.2	102.2	99.0	81.4	79.5	80.3	78.3	78.7	78.7	81.4	97.3
Rubber products.....	102.3	102.5	103.4	104.3	106.3	107.8	109.7	110.8	113.4	115.3	115.8	114.4
Leather products.....	82.9	86.1	87.6	87.5	85.5	84.5	84.0	84.6	87.7	88.6	88.5	89.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	85.9	88.8	91.5	91.5	88.5	87.4	86.6	87.6	90.5	91.0	89.9	91.2
Other leather products (f).....	77.3	81.1	80.6	80.1	79.8	79.1	79.5	79.1	82.6	84.5	86.0	85.5
Textile products (except clothing).....	80.3	80.9	83.4	84.0	84.4	85.0	85.6	84.8	85.7	87.4	87.9	88.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	81.8	81.9	83.1	84.9	85.2	85.9	86.8	86.6	87.3	88.3	88.5	88.9
Woolen goods.....	69.8	69.7	70.9	69.8	69.1	69.3	70.7	71.2	72.8	74.3	74.9	74.4
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	84.5	86.6	86.4	86.7	87.1	87.3	87.6	88.1	86.7	87.3	88.7	88.6
Clothing (textile and fur).....	86.3	90.1	92.4	92.3	90.5	89.8	89.6	88.2	93.1	95.3	95.3	94.6
Men's clothing.....	88.4	92.5	95.7	96.1	94.5	96.0	96.0	93.0	97.9	99.5	99.3	99.5
Women's clothing.....	88.7	95.4	96.7	96.9	94.2	89.0	87.4	85.3	92.9	96.0	95.0	91.2
Knit goods.....	77.0	78.0	79.1	77.8	76.8	76.9	77.3	79.1	82.0	84.2	84.7	86.5
Fur goods.....	75.4	70.0	73.5	76.0	77.0	76.7	77.4	75.2	74.3	75.8	76.6	74.5
Hats and caps.....	85.7	90.1	90.4	87.5	85.5	86.5	86.9	84.2	88.0	89.1	89.4	87.4
Wood products.....	96.7	98.1	99.9	101.3	102.3	107.4	112.9	113.8	115.4	113.7	111.4	107.7
Saw and planing mills (g).....	97.3	100.0	102.1	103.7	104.4	112.5	119.5	121.0	122.2	119.4	114.7	108.4
Furniture.....	102.6	102.5	102.8	103.2	103.0	102.1	104.9	104.6	108.1	108.6	110.6	112.2
Other wood products (h).....	83.5	81.9	84.6	87.2	91.2	94.0	97.5	98.1	97.7	97.1	98.0	96.3
Paper products.....	113.2	111.0	111.6	112.0	114.1	118.0	121.3	122.6	124.4	123.5	121.7	119.7
Pulp and paper mills.....	116.4	113.9	114.5	115.0	117.8	122.1	125.3	127.2	128.8	126.4	123.9	122.0
Other paper products (i).....	105.5	103.7	104.5	104.7	105.0	107.7	111.6	111.4	113.5	116.4	116.4	114.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	111.0	110.7	111.1	110.8	111.0	111.3	112.2	111.4	111.7	112.5	112.9	113.6
Iron and steel products.....	95.6	96.4	97.9	99.2	100.8	102.2	102.7	103.0	105.3	106.7	107.2	107.1
Agricultural implements.....	64.0	70.0	73.7	73.5	73.4	70.5	62.3	63.8	63.2	61.9	59.5	62.9
Boilers and plate work.....	100.1	102.0	103.5	103.7	104.1	107.0	108.4	110.0	115.4	119.2	120.6	120.9
Fabricated and structural steel.....	126.6	126.7	122.1	124.2	125.2	126.9	130.9	126.2	129.9	130.8	132.4	128.4
Hardware and tools.....	97.3	97.6	98.3	98.8	99.8	101.3	102.6	101.9	103.9	105.5	106.4	107.9
Heating and cooking appliances.....	92.0	93.8	94.8	96.9	97.3	98.2	90.8	99.3	96.3	104.3	104.8	102.9
Iron castings.....	82.6	85.0	89.6	90.8	92.1	93.2	94.9	95.7	98.7	101.5	103.7	104.2
Machinery mfg. (j).....	106.4	105.7	105.5	105.7	106.2	107.3	108.1	107.7	109.5	111.3	112.9	112.4
Primary iron and steel.....	94.5	94.3	97.3	101.4	105.5	109.4	112.5	112.0	115.4	114.9	114.9	114.7
Sheet metal products.....	98.6	97.8	97.9	99.2	103.2	105.7	109.3	110.4	114.8	114.3	113.8	110.3
Wire and wire products.....	96.0	97.4	98.8	98.7	97.7	99.3	102.5	99.2	102.9	106.2	107.9	107.4
Transportation equipment.....	119.9	121.4	133.8	137.4	138.6	138.5	137.8	134.2	128.6	122.6	124.2	128.2
Aircraft and parts.....	340.3	331.8	335.0	335.5	334.2	333.2	331.9	309.3	315.1	317.3	319.6	339.2
Motor vehicles.....	81.9	88.7	127.2	137.3	140.2	140.9	140.2	138.3	113.2	104.4	107.6	110.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	106.1	113.9	120.2	120.4	122.6	125.0	126.3	123.7	119.7	91.9	93.2	83.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	81.1	79.9	81.2	82.8	83.2	83.0	81.9	82.8	84.6	84.2	85.6	86.9
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	134.1	133.4	140.4	144.0	144.2	140.1	138.5	134.3	134.0	137.6	140.5	141.6

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, monthly 1954 and 1955 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1955											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Manufacturing — concluded												
Non-ferrous metal products.....	119.7	119.5	120.2	120.1	120.6	123.7	126.2	127.2	128.8	129.6	129.4	129.9
Aluminum products.....	120.0	121.5	121.5	123.2	122.4	125.3	128.6	129.9	132.3	132.0	129.5	133.5
Brass and copper products.....	102.7	102.3	102.7	102.4	103.1	104.7	106.9	104.7	107.3	109.2	110.8	111.7
Smelting and refining.....	140.9	139.5	140.1	140.4	141.9	147.4	151.0	153.5	154.6	154.6	153.6	152.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	131.7	132.3	132.6	131.9	131.1	133.1	135.0	133.9	140.3	145.2	144.4	145.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	111.7	109.9	110.1	112.7	116.2	122.5	126.7	131.1	133.1	131.9	132.0	131.2
Clay products.....	99.1	97.0	91.8	95.1	101.4	109.5	111.4	114.2	115.5	115.7	114.8	112.3
Glass and glass products.....	115.7	115.9	121.8	123.3	123.0	123.8	130.3	134.3	135.5	126.9	128.8	132.8
Products of petroleum and coal.....	119.1	119.4	120.3	120.4	121.9	125.1	127.7	130.2	130.4	129.6	128.7	127.0
Chemical products.....	119.6	119.5	119.9	120.0	121.0	122.4	121.3	121.5	124.7	124.0	124.1	124.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.9	107.7	110.0	111.4	107.8	112.3	112.2	112.8	113.4
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	121.7	122.1	123.7	123.5	123.1	126.1	128.5	127.1	127.7	128.7	126.6	128.6
Other chemical products (l).....	122.0	121.7	122.0	122.0	123.9	124.8	122.4	123.8	127.1	126.0	126.4	126.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	100.4	99.4	100.3	100.0	100.0	101.0	102.3	100.4	103.6	106.3	109.1	107.7
Construction	104.2	91.1	87.0	88.3	99.2	115.2	125.8	132.2	138.9	138.2	134.0	125.2
Building and general engineering (m).....	104.7	97.2	93.1	93.3	103.1	116.4	125.9	132.8	138.6	138.9	136.9	127.7
Building (m).....	105.8	98.6	94.4	94.8	103.7	117.4	127.0	133.9	141.4	141.5	140.3	132.6
General engineering (m).....	99.7	90.7	87.3	86.5	100.7	111.7	121.2	123.2	126.0	127.7	122.5	107.1
Highways, bridges and streets.....	103.5	81.5	77.3	80.5	93.0	113.2	125.6	131.3	139.5	137.1	129.3	121.2
Transportation, storage, communication	107.7	104.3	103.6	104.3	107.7	111.4	113.9	115.9	116.0	115.1	113.6	112.7
Transportation.....	103.2	99.4	98.7	99.4	102.8	106.8	109.4	111.3	111.5	110.5	108.5	107.0
Air transport and airports.....	159.5	160.1	162.4	167.0	168.4	172.0	172.6	174.6	173.4	173.7	174.2	174.9
Steam railways.....	100.9	100.8	99.0	98.5	98.7	103.1	106.0	108.3	109.2	107.4	104.9	102.7
Maintenance of equipment.....	107.9	113.0	108.6	108.1	106.8	106.2	105.1	106.2	107.2	107.0	105.0	106.7
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	84.5	85.4	84.4	80.7	79.7	92.6	100.8	103.1	103.0	99.5	95.3	90.7
Transportation — steam railways.....	104.7	103.3	101.6	102.4	103.6	105.6	107.1	109.7	111.0	109.5	107.5	105.4
Telegraphs.....	116.5	112.4	113.2	114.3	111.7	115.5	120.5	123.0	124.4	123.4	121.4	119.0
Water transportation (n).....	94.8	68.0	70.9	77.3	98.7	104.8	107.5	108.6	105.7	107.2	103.1	103.4
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	109.6	108.9	109.1	109.2	111.0	112.5	113.9	114.9	114.6	114.8	115.6	115.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	89.8	89.5	89.2	88.5	88.8	88.8	90.0	90.5	90.3	88.9	88.5	87.9
Truck transportation.....	145.5	143.5	144.8	146.5	152.0	156.7	159.2	160.4	160.7	164.0	167.1	165.5
Storage.....	106.4	100.9	99.6	99.1	106.5	109.2	111.8	113.0	110.7	109.3	111.3	114.0
Grain elevators.....	105.6	98.4	96.6	96.0	102.6	106.8	109.1	111.1	108.1	105.3	106.6	109.8
Storage and warehouse.....	108.9	108.4	108.7	108.8	118.6	116.5	120.0	118.9	118.5	121.5	125.6	126.9
Communication.....	131.9	131.3	130.8	132.0	134.1	136.3	138.0	141.8	141.8	141.2	141.3	142.4
Radio broadcasting.....	198.0	199.8	203.2	205.4	206.6	210.6	214.1	217.2	222.2	219.4	223.6	229.5
Telephone.....	126.5	125.8	124.9	126.1	128.1	130.2	131.8	135.0	135.2	134.6	134.3	135.1
Public utility operation	116.5	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.8	119.1	123.3	124.5	125.8	121.9	120.5	120.1
Electric light and power.....	119.3	115.6	116.0	116.3	117.3	121.8	126.2	127.7	129.1	124.3	122.7	122.3
Other public utilities (q).....	102.1	101.1	99.9	98.2	101.6	104.9	108.2	107.3	108.5	109.2	109.2	109.0
Trade	121.9	112.7	111.7	112.8	114.8	116.9	118.1	117.7	118.2	121.5	123.5	127.8
Wholesale.....	117.3	116.5	115.8	115.4	116.6	118.4	120.5	122.8	123.5	124.9	125.4	125.6
Retail.....	124.3	110.7	109.6	111.5	113.9	116.1	116.9	115.1	115.5	119.8	122.5	129.0
Food.....	134.5	133.4	135.0	137.1	138.6	142.7	142.3	140.5	137.8	142.1	142.8	144.6
Department stores.....	119.8	98.6	95.4	96.9	100.4	101.6	102.0	99.1	100.4	106.8	111.7	124.3
Variety stores.....	140.1	98.8	97.7	104.4	106.7	108.8	109.1	104.7	105.1	112.9	118.5	131.1
Automotive products.....	138.5	137.6	137.8	139.9	143.2	146.3	148.5	149.4	150.6	150.8	150.5	150.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.9	131.2	131.2	131.6	131.7	132.3	132.7	133.6	133.8	131.7	131.9	132.0
Banking, investment and loan.....	135.8	136.2	136.3	136.7	136.7	137.4	137.7	138.7	139.0	135.1	135.2	135.2
Insurance.....	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.6	122.9	123.4	123.8	124.2	124.1	124.7	125.0	125.3
Service	109.3	108.6	108.0	108.6	111.0	113.7	118.6	121.2	121.6	119.6	117.9	116.3
Hotels and restaurants.....	104.8	103.4	102.5	103.0	105.0	108.7	115.5	118.2	118.9	116.0	112.3	110.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	100.4	100.3	99.8	101.5	105.2	106.5	108.3	107.5	107.1	106.6	106.8	106.0
Other service (r).....	139.0	139.1	139.5	139.0	140.9	141.9	144.8	151.6	152.0	151.5	152.3	151.8
Industrial composite	109.1	105.8	105.6	105.7	107.4	111.7	115.3	116.1	118.3	118.5	118.2	117.9

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

Table 7. Index numbers of employment, industry, province, annual average 1947-1955
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	..	..	..	..	116.7	112.5	114.3	101.5	119.5
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	102.1	109.9	110.8	109.0	109.2
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	113.2	112.9	114.3	118.3	121.6
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	105.0	103.1	102.6	111.4	122.9
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	..	119.1	118.7	119.4	121.5	119.5
Construction .....	..	..	..	..	174.3	606.0	801.8	507.2	450.0
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	..	110.2	116.2	123.0	123.1	124.2
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	99.0	101.1	104.3	103.6	109.4
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	111.7	130.2	140.9	128.2	131.0
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	82.0	102.4	100.0	100.7	107.8	139.6	154.5	129.1	138.1
Transportation, storage, communication	88.7	107.6	100.0	100.5	106.3	128.3	115.0	107.9	110.8
Trade	102.1	92.9	100.0	104.4	106.3	114.7	109.2	103.5	111.9
Industrial composite	93.3	102.6	100.0	110.3	112.6	123.2	116.4	110.1	113.3
Nova Scotia									
Mining	78.9	100.8	100.0	99.2	101.1	99.5	96.1	91.9	88.5
Coal	76.9	100.2	100.0	99.0	100.2	97.9	94.4	89.9	85.4
Manufacturing	102.5	102.5	100.0	96.0	107.2	119.7	117.3	109.7	107.6
Food and beverages	98.1	102.7	100.0	104.9	102.9	117.5	110.5	114.9	117.7
Iron and steel products	93.5	97.8	100.0	98.3	110.1	118.8	114.6	92.8	87.3
Primary iron and steel	90.8	97.5	100.0	96.8	107.2	117.9	104.9	84.6	81.6
Transportation equipment	114.1	101.6	100.0	84.2	108.5	145.8	157.1	158.4	147.0
Shipbuilding and repairing	132.7	100.7	100.0	88.3	97.1	137.2	154.2	156.1	154.6
Construction	84.3	96.1	100.0	83.3	79.7	72.9	67.6	60.5	61.1
Building and general engineering (m)	79.6	83.7	100.0	101.6	132.3	131.0	124.7	103.6	96.3
Highways, bridges and streets	86.0	100.9	100.0	76.7	61.1	52.7	47.4	45.3	48.7
Transportation, storage, communication	97.3	102.9	100.0	98.2	105.9	113.5	109.0	108.3	108.1
Steam railways	101.2	103.5	100.0	101.8	108.7	116.8	113.3	111.4	107.4
Water transportation (n)	91.0	109.6	100.0	82.8	94.8	107.5	97.7	97.0	99.8
Trade	91.5	95.9	100.0	104.3	107.5	112.1	116.8	116.0	117.0
Retail	90.6	95.7	100.0	104.3	108.1	112.8	121.0	120.4	120.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	93.6	97.8	100.0	102.7	112.3	122.5	120.5	123.6	122.4
Industrial composite	92.1	99.6	100.0	95.6	100.3	104.0	101.2	97.7	96.8
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	192.4	145.1	100.0	142.8	187.8	149.1	109.5	121.1	141.7
Manufacturing	102.8	103.5	100.0	99.3	106.5	104.6	103.7	96.1	94.8
Saw and planing mills (s)	101.3	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.4	85.8	98.6	81.8	81.2
Pulp and paper mills	102.9	108.3	100.0	106.9	115.0	114.2	112.2	119.4	123.9
Transportation equipment	113.2	97.1	100.0	94.2	107.6	122.5	125.9	121.4	103.8
Construction	93.3	101.0	100.0	98.2	90.3	98.3	80.7	73.9	95.3
Building and general engineering (m)	97.4	106.2	100.0	87.0	108.1	101.2	93.0	69.6	111.3
Highways, bridges and streets	97.5	99.9	100.0	104.0	77.7	95.5	72.7	76.2	86.2
Transportation, storage, communication	101.2	108.1	100.0	97.7	107.7	114.2	104.7	99.5	100.0
Steam railways	105.4	108.7	100.0	100.2	110.3	115.5	108.9	101.5	100.5
Water transportation (n)	90.8	119.7	100.0	80.9	103.9	117.4	86.1	82.4	89.7
Trade	92.6	96.4	100.0	102.0	103.8	107.5	109.9	109.1	112.3
Wholesale	99.4	97.6	100.0	102.5	104.9	108.7	111.2	112.0	116.1
Retail	89.5	95.8	100.0	102.0	103.5	107.1	109.4	107.5	110.4
Industrial composite	104.3	105.2	100.0	102.6	109.0	109.5	101.4	97.8	103.1
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	150.1	139.2	100.0	92.7	139.8	133.7	103.3	96.8	106.0
Mining	92.5	102.6	100.0	116.4	124.9	132.2	124.2	126.4	136.4
Gold (a)	88.4	98.0	100.0	101.3	99.2	100.8	96.9	89.9	88.6
Other metal (b)	67.6	79.4	100.0	117.6	142.7	159.8	138.1	148.8	179.4
Non-metal (c)	115.5	125.4	100.0	128.3	132.5	136.7	136.2	137.9	139.9
Manufacturing	98.3	100.1	100.0	99.9	107.5	110.2	113.1	107.1	107.5
Tobacco	98.5	97.8	100.0	95.6	86.9	84.2	84.9	84.6	83.7
Leather products	105.3	97.4	100.0	94.1	89.4	93.9	96.0	86.7	83.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	100.3	95.4	100.0	92.0	88.8	94.8	96.9	89.6	86.0
Textile products (except clothing)	91.3	97.5	100.0	104.3	108.2	92.8	94.3	81.0	85.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	98.3	99.0	100.0	108.4	116.0	93.2	92.8	78.1	84.5
Synthetic textiles and silk	85.0	95.6	100.0	102.4	106.4	90.8	92.0	74.6	77.2

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

Table 7. Index numbers of employment, industry, province, annual average 1947-1953 - Continued
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
Quebec - concluded									
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.5	94.0	100.0	101.0	104.4	104.6	105.3	96.5	97.3
Men's clothing	92.1	94.4	100.0	98.0	101.8	104.4	107.9	96.2	97.3
Women's clothing	82.1	86.7	100.0	105.2	108.8	111.6	104.6	98.0	95.5
Knit goods	104.3	106.7	100.0	95.7	102.3	90.5	93.4	88.0	89.8
Wood products	111.3	104.9	100.0	101.7	106.8	104.0	104.2	97.7	104.4
Saw and planing mills (g)	112.9	105.5	100.0	103.7	108.4	108.8	105.5	96.6	104.7
Furniture	113.0	101.4	100.0	99.9	107.2	103.0	107.8	104.9	110.5
Paper products	102.2	104.5	100.0	100.8	108.9	107.7	106.1	112.2	117.0
Pulp and paper mills	103.7	105.4	100.0	100.6	109.8	109.1	107.6	115.2	120.3
Other paper products (i)	95.1	96.2	100.0	101.0	105.8	101.8	101.2	101.1	104.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	92.0	97.7	100.0	104.0	104.3	104.8	106.8	109.4	111.0
Iron and steel products	102.8	104.3	100.0	95.6	114.7	124.6	118.9	105.5	104.0
Machinery mfg. (j)	103.8	104.8	100.0	97.1	111.1	115.9	115.1	105.3	104.9
Primary iron and steel	88.0	103.4	100.0	86.8	104.5	108.2	95.7	80.9	85.5
Transportation equipment	117.9	108.7	100.0	88.3	108.5	139.5	163.9	140.8	120.5
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	205.5	260.1	217.0	197.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	83.7	93.7	100.0	89.8	93.7	107.1	107.1	91.9	77.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	229.3	193.3	100.0	89.1	111.0	159.0	234.0	203.7	154.4
Non-ferrous metal products	92.0	102.1	100.0	94.3	109.8	119.3	123.6	124.4	131.5
Smelting and refining	95.6	107.8	100.0	94.4	115.1	129.5	137.6	143.3	154.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	103.1	102.7	100.0	104.2	119.6	121.4	131.3	131.3	138.2
Chemical products	96.2	97.4	100.0	102.4	113.1	120.1	124.2	132.0	129.9
Construction	83.8	96.8	100.0	100.4	109.5	127.7	114.5	108.6	118.0
Building and general engineering (m)	79.4	89.4	100.0	99.4	103.4	113.8	109.1	105.3	113.8
Highways, bridges and streets	96.0	114.2	100.0	101.9	114.3	136.1	116.4	115.1	126.5
Transportation, storage, communication	96.7	100.6	100.0	98.7	106.7	109.6	109.6	108.3	112.1
Steam railways	103.2	104.1	100.0	96.1	106.4	108.9	107.6	101.5	102.5
Water transportation (n)	90.9	101.3	100.0	93.7	100.9	105.1	99.5	94.8	96.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	96.8	98.8	100.0	101.4	101.7	104.4	107.5	109.6	112.6
Communication	81.5	91.2	100.0	106.7	112.3	112.4	116.0	125.7	136.6
Public utility operation	86.0	98.5	100.0	97.3	99.7	104.1	110.5	113.4	116.5
Trade	91.0	97.8	100.0	102.9	106.2	108.8	113.0	115.1	119.2
Wholesale	92.3	97.9	100.0	101.6	106.6	111.2	117.1	119.5	125.3
Retail	90.3	97.7	100.0	103.5	106.0	107.0	110.5	112.7	115.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	91.9	96.3	100.0	104.8	112.0	119.2	120.4	124.7	130.0
Banking, investment and loan	91.4	95.4	100.0	104.3	114.0	121.7	123.8	128.1	134.7
Insurance	93.1	97.8	100.0	105.4	108.8	114.3	114.7	118.1	120.9
Service	91.9	98.7	100.0	100.7	103.9	111.2	111.1	110.5	111.1
Hotels and restaurants	92.7	100.6	100.0	100.0	102.5	108.0	106.1	108.1	107.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	95.1	97.9	100.0	97.9	98.2	102.4	102.7	100.0	100.2
Industrial composite	97.8	101.2	100.0	100.5	109.2	113.4	112.8	109.2	112.0
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	160.9	148.3	100.0	99.8	139.6	126.6	98.0	89.0	85.3
Mining	93.4	97.9	100.0	104.1	110.1	115.6	112.6	113.3	115.7
Gold (a)	98.7	100.9	100.0	99.4	94.4	91.4	78.7	77.2	79.7
Other metal (b)	82.6	94.4	100.0	110.5	135.1	149.5	160.4	168.9	171.1
Manufacturing	95.7	99.3	100.0	101.6	108.6	108.8	114.5	107.7	109.2
Food and beverages	97.4	99.4	100.0	100.1	101.6	103.0	103.2	103.0	103.9
Meat products	93.5	101.1	100.0	102.8	107.4	115.1	116.9	116.9	121.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	109.0	101.5	100.0	93.1	106.1	107.0	102.6	107.8	109.0
Bread and other bakery products	99.0	99.0	100.0	102.8	105.6	102.1	102.5	98.9	101.3
Rubber products	116.0	106.1	100.0	101.8	107.4	101.2	107.4	99.4	103.4
Leather products	103.3	100.0	100.0	97.1	95.6	90.8	97.2	89.1	87.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	94.5	96.7	100.0	95.4	96.0	93.7	98.0	92.3	91.8
Textile products (except clothing)	98.5	103.2	100.0	99.6	101.7	93.7	94.5	80.0	84.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	89.1	98.7	100.0	100.7	104.7	96.0	101.0	90.2	97.5
Woolen goods	104.0	108.8	100.0	95.2	93.4	79.9	83.9	63.8	66.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.6	99.8	100.0	97.7	98.1	92.8	97.1	86.2	83.7
Men's clothing	96.4	99.3	100.0	98.0	98.3	101.0	105.1	96.5	92.8
Women's clothing	83.6	89.1	100.0	101.2	103.7	96.0	97.3	93.4	90.4
Knit goods	97.9	104.8	100.0	94.9	96.5	84.7	90.3	75.2	73.3
Wood products	102.1	102.1	100.0	103.5	106.7	101.3	103.9	96.4	98.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	96.6	99.3	100.0	104.7	108.8	102.8	98.8	90.8	94.6
Furniture	100.1	100.7	100.0	106.4	108.5	100.0	108.6	102.1	103.6
Paper products	88.6	101.9	100.0	101.2	106.7	107.9	109.6	111.9	113.5
Pulp and paper mills	102.4	105.7	100.0	98.5	107.2	113.2	121.6	114.8	117.5
Other paper products (i)	93.5	96.4	100.0	104.8	106.1	100.7	106.9	107.9	108.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	92.7	97.6	100.0	105.1	107.7	105.7	107.9	111.4	114.0
Iron and steel products	95.6	101.7	100.0	99.2	109.2	109.0	109.1	98.0	100.4
Agricultural implements	99.7	115.6	100.0	91.9	96.4	104.1	81.5	63.1	65.7
Iron castings	87.5	95.4	100.0	99.1	109.5	97.3	97.0	83.7	88.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	102.7	102.2	100.0	95.6	107.5	110.7	116.6	111.4	110.0
Primary iron and steel	94.4	96.7	100.0	102.3	108.7	124.7	127.6	118.8	118.8
Sheet metal products	92.9	94.1	100.0	106.7	112.4	102.9	110.0	104.2	104.4

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industry, province, annual average 1947-1955— Continued
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
Ontario—concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	93.2	93.5	100.0	104.8	119.8	135.3	156.0	137.0	138.2
Aircraft and parts						380.5	562.5	555.9	505.7
Motor vehicles	89.8	93.3	100.0	107.9	115.0	110.6	118.9	105.5	119.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	99.3	91.6	100.0	107.5	119.9	123.0	132.2	106.5	112.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	89.6	101.7	100.0	86.0	98.1	114.2	114.3	99.4	91.7
Non-ferrous metal products	97.6	100.9	100.0	99.2	110.5	110.2	119.5	115.1	116.6
Brass and copper products	103.6	105.1	100.0	105.9	111.3	100.9	107.0	131.8	105.9
Smelting and refining	81.6	99.6	100.0	103.1	120.5	130.7	135.2	137.4	140.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	93.8	98.8	100.0	108.9	121.4	120.5	137.5	135.0	135.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	90.5	93.9	100.0	101.5	111.0	105.6	111.8	113.0	120.1
Chemical products	94.3	98.7	100.0	103.7	109.9	113.0	115.5	116.1	118.2
Construction	86.9	95.6	100.0	108.6	123.0	127.9	119.8	113.8	114.4
Building and general engineering (m)	85.6	95.9	100.0	110.2	122.0	126.6	122.2	112.8	107.4
Highways, bridges and streets	97.1	101.1	100.0	104.6	112.2	118.3	111.9	116.6	132.7
Transportation, storage, communication	94.1	97.8	100.0	100.6	105.9	109.6	111.0	108.7	111.1
Steam railways	97.4	100.9	100.0	97.8	103.8	108.9	110.4	103.3	102.7
Electric and motor transportation (o)	94.8	97.1	100.0	106.4	112.1	111.4	112.2	115.2	117.7
Communication	86.9	91.2	100.0	106.0	111.6	112.5	113.1	120.2	129.2
Public utility operation	71.5	84.8	100.0	103.0	107.5	112.1	115.3	118.6	121.0
Trade	88.5	95.7	100.0	104.6	110.6	113.5	116.6	119.2	123.2
Wholesale	88.3	95.0	100.0	106.0	115.1	120.0	122.0	123.9	127.3
Retail	88.5	95.9	100.0	104.2	109.0	110.5	114.3	117.3	121.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	92.0	95.9	100.0	106.6	118.0	124.4	122.6	127.7	133.2
Banking, investment and loan	92.4	96.1	100.0	104.9	118.2	126.4	123.7	130.8	136.6
Service	92.7	97.8	100.0	103.6	106.1	108.9	109.8	113.1	116.5
Hotels and restaurants	94.4	99.5	100.0	101.4	102.4	103.8	104.0	106.5	108.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	98.9	101.8	100.0	100.8	102.3	103.6	102.0	104.8	106.9
Other services (r) .....	..	..	..	103.7	111.3	118.0	132.7	142.6	150.3
Industrial composite	94.7	98.9	100.0	102.7	110.4	112.0	114.7	110.9	113.0
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	92.8	96.9	100.0	99.1	102.4	106.7	106.9	101.7	99.9
Food and beverages	99.6	102.2	100.0	97.1	95.0	97.4	98.3	99.1	98.8
Meat products	119.2	113.5	100.0	94.3	95.1	99.7	104.7	103.7	105.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.8	86.4	100.0	98.0	96.7	99.7	99.4	91.1	89.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.7	95.4	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	101.4	102.5	99.1
Iron and steel products	83.5	94.6	100.0	99.9	107.4	111.6	108.9	105.9	103.6
Transportation equipment	99.2	101.1	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.4	119.5	103.6	95.2
Construction	84.8	98.9	100.0	111.2	109.4	93.0	89.8	101.4	113.4
Building and general engineering (m)	72.1	81.2	100.0	114.0	116.9	85.4	90.4	100.1	115.7
Transportation, storage, communication	94.8	97.6	100.0	100.7	106.4	113.7	113.8	111.2	110.0
Steam railways	95.7	98.2	100.0	100.3	107.1	115.2	114.5	107.2	105.7
Storage	103.1	104.5	100.0	98.5	107.1	110.6	106.4	103.9	101.9
Trade	97.6	98.0	100.0	100.1	101.6	101.8	103.3	101.5	100.7
Wholesale	97.5	97.5	100.0	99.7	104.3	105.9	107.9	107.1	105.6
Retail	97.8	98.3	100.0	100.3	100.4	99.4	100.6	98.2	97.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	91.1	95.8	100.0	102.9	109.9	116.7	118.9	120.8	120.8
Service	95.1	98.1	100.0	98.3	101.3	98.0	99.5	99.9	100.9
Hotels and restaurants	93.6	96.8	100.0	97.3	100.9	97.5	98.6	98.2	97.6
Industrial composite	93.6	97.2	100.0	100.8	103.9	106.0	107.2	104.8	105.0
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	105.5	106.0	100.0	97.8	99.9	104.7	105.1	106.7	107.9
Food and beverages	115.8	112.8	100.0	96.2	95.9	98.9	96.3	96.4	96.2
Meat products	141.6	133.6	100.0	94.2	93.8	91.2	84.0	79.6	78.5
Dairy products	99.5	102.0	100.0	95.8	96.1	100.0	98.5	100.7	101.3
Construction	95.0	99.7	100.0	102.6	106.9	118.1	125.9	143.2	141.3
Building and general engineering (m)	93.5	94.4	100.0	98.2	114.2	140.1	143.8	167.5	152.8
Highways, bridges and streets	98.6	105.6	100.0	106.2	98.4	95.2	109.0	121.0	130.7
Transportation, storage, communication	98.4	99.3	100.0	100.3	106.7	111.0	111.7	106.3	104.9
Steam railways	96.6	99.5	100.0	101.0	107.7	111.5	109.5	101.3	99.0
Storage	110.7	101.9	100.0	93.3	97.5	101.1	107.0	102.7	100.6
Trade	92.2	95.4	100.0	100.2	102.7	106.6	114.1	115.9	112.6
Wholesale	92.0	94.0	100.0	100.8	103.9	108.3	115.7	117.4	112.1
Retail	92.5	96.3	100.0	99.9	102.1	105.2	113.1	114.9	112.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	94.5	99.0	100.0	102.5	110.7	114.9	119.7	127.3	125.8
Service	98.4	100.1	100.0	99.2	100.5	100.5	109.5	114.9	113.2
Industrial composite	97.2	99.5	100.0	100.8	106.0	111.4	116.0	118.0	117.2

Table 7. Index numbers of employment, industry, province, annual average 1947-1955 — Concluded
(1949=100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
Alberta (s)									
Mining.....	82.3	87.3	100.0	102.5	111.4	120.2	116.8	112.1	116.9
Coal.....	101.0	94.0	100.0	91.0	83.2	81.2	68.4	55.5	43.2
Oil.....	51.2	75.0	100.0	121.9	159.7	180.4	187.0	186.9	214.6
Manufacturing.....	91.6	98.0	100.0	102.0	108.3	121.7	127.5	127.5	133.9
Food and beverages.....	103.2	104.8	100.0	99.9	104.4	113.3	115.1	115.6	119.3
Meat products.....	110.0	112.4	100.0	98.0	100.9	112.3	119.4	120.1	126.8
Wood products.....	84.2	97.7	100.0	100.3	101.6	112.6	123.2	106.2	106.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	87.3	92.3	100.0	107.7	98.4	97.8	101.2	103.8	109.0
Iron and steel products.....	76.2	90.7	100.0	110.7	131.3	150.9	148.3	142.9	151.5
Transportation equipment.....	87.2	96.7	100.0	97.1	117.4	153.0	162.2	139.4	135.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	92.0	103.8	100.0	109.0	107.9	105.5	111.7	132.4	139.5
Products of petroleum and coal.....	78.3	76.9	100.0	97.8	99.0	127.1	133.3	134.3	155.4
Construction.....	76.3	86.7	100.0	119.1	151.4	160.2	180.0	173.9	180.5
Building and general engineering (m).....	64.4	81.3	100.0	123.3	178.2	182.6	210.5	177.3	202.1
Highways, bridges and streets.....	90.2	94.6	100.0	114.3	126.5	133.0	148.3	169.9	153.7
Transportation, storage, communication.....	90.7	95.6	100.0	100.9	105.1	113.2	116.3	112.5	112.5
Steam railways.....	89.1	95.8	100.0	98.1	100.9	106.9	107.7	100.2	96.6
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	89.2	91.8	100.0	107.2	111.2	124.9	135.4	136.3	141.6
Storage.....	112.1	113.1	100.0	102.1	105.4	113.1	114.0	112.2	110.6
Trade.....	88.2	94.3	100.0	107.2	112.5	118.3	125.8	127.3	133.5
Wholesale.....	87.8	93.2	100.0	107.9	115.4	122.8	127.2	127.2	132.2
Retail.....	88.5	95.0	100.0	107.0	111.2	116.0	125.2	127.3	134.2
Service.....	101.8	100.0	100.0	97.4	96.3	103.0	119.6	130.2	139.1
Hotels and restaurants.....	102.5	101.0	100.0	98.5	94.7	100.5	114.1	126.3	135.2
Industrial composite.....	88.1	93.7	100.0	104.5	112.4	120.8	128.5	127.6	132.6
British Columbia (s)									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	121.4	125.7	100.0	105.9	122.2	95.8	92.5	91.3	97.9
Mining.....	93.8	96.5	100.0	107.3	107.6	121.9	104.3	92.5	95.0
Gold (a).....	121.6	120.3	100.0	112.2	104.5	108.3	87.9	82.1	76.2
Other metal (b).....	76.2	94.1	100.0	108.4	120.6	147.5	126.1	105.1	108.7
Coal.....	99.7	83.2	100.0	95.5	87.8	81.9	69.1	64.2	64.0
Manufacturing.....	101.7	104.8	100.0	103.0	110.3	105.4	107.9	109.2	118.3
Food and beverages.....	110.2	103.0	100.0	104.3	108.8	101.6	94.5	93.8	96.4
Canned and cured fish.....	91.0	69.7	100.0	116.0	129.4	112.4	86.1	97.3	97.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	108.5	103.0	100.0	99.7	96.4	95.9	105.1	93.5	99.2
Wood products.....	93.1	103.7	100.0	107.5	112.9	98.8	108.3	109.8	120.1
Saw and planing mills (g).....	88.3	102.2	100.0	109.9	117.3	102.3	110.6	112.6	124.2
Paper products.....	97.2	104.3	100.0	93.1	106.1	112.0	119.6	131.5	139.2
Pulp and paper mills.....	97.7	101.5	100.0	89.8	107.5	116.4	123.1	137.2	141.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	89.0	96.2	100.0	101.3	102.6	100.8	101.4	104.7	108.7
Iron and steel products.....	111.6	110.5	100.0	101.8	115.6	114.1	113.1	107.2	120.7
Transportation equipment.....	149.6	133.7	100.0	92.6	123.2	146.5	141.8	144.2	146.6
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	181.0	143.0	100.0	88.3	120.0	144.4	140.3	143.4	144.4
Non-ferrous metal products.....	89.5	97.2	100.0	102.1	101.4	100.3	99.0	99.1	134.0
Chemical products.....	98.5	102.3	100.0	94.9	93.2	92.8	90.8	94.4	96.5
Construction.....	93.8	98.4	100.0	90.8	93.3	114.2	127.4	106.9	105.2
Building and general engineering (m).....	89.6	93.5	100.0	92.2	102.1	129.8	150.1	113.0	104.0
Highways, bridges and streets.....	98.8	103.3	100.0	90.2	83.4	90.8	89.1	97.8	106.8
Transportation, storage, communication.....	95.7	96.6	100.0	100.6	104.6	110.1	112.3	110.6	110.7
Steam railways.....	84.7	90.4	100.0	100.5	104.8	112.4	114.3	108.8	109.2
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	113.7	104.5	100.0	99.3	94.7	91.0	87.4	85.4	87.5
Water transportation (n).....	111.4	105.4	100.0	97.2	101.1	106.0	104.9	102.3	99.2
Communication.....	87.6	94.8	100.0	107.6	114.8	127.8	139.2	145.7	144.2
Public utility operation.....	57.8	85.7	100.0	98.6	97.2	99.6	98.4	97.3	101.6
Trade.....	89.6	96.2	100.0	99.8	102.9	102.2	102.7	103.0	107.8
Wholesale.....	90.2	97.3	100.0	95.6	98.0	103.6	102.4	101.4	104.6
Retail.....	89.3	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	101.3	102.8	103.9	109.7
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	87.0	95.2	100.0	103.5	114.3	121.2	122.9	130.4	135.3
Banking, investment and loan.....	85.8	93.3	100.0	102.8	117.3	126.0	126.1	134.8	139.5
Service.....	100.0	103.7	100.0	94.3	95.7	96.6	98.6	102.4	111.2
Hotels and restaurants.....	101.2	106.9	100.0	94.9	96.5	99.5	98.1	102.2	112.0
Industrial composite.....	97.1	101.3	100.0	100.8	106.1	106.7	108.4	106.2	111.3

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1953
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
St. John's:									
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	109.2	109.6	104.5	100.0	96.3
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	110.7	110.6	100.7	99.1	91.4
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	98.3	102.0	107.5	105.6	113.9
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	109.6	114.1	117.3	113.6	118.2
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	110.4	97.9	100.0	97.8	100.2	120.9	126.9	125.7	124.2
Food and beverages	88.0	94.5	100.0	103.8	92.3	100.7	98.7	96.2	91.2
Transportation equipment	129.8	95.0	100.0	91.3	102.7	143.9	161.9	167.0	166.0
Construction	87.3	99.0	100.0	102.3	144.5	127.9	108.2	88.2	79.6
Transportation, storage, communication	90.3	103.3	100.0	95.4	107.6	114.7	107.2	107.6	112.4
Trade	89.2	94.6	100.0	104.6	107.9	111.3	113.5	114.4	113.5
Retail	87.7	93.7	100.0	104.4	106.5	108.3	115.4	119.3	115.4
Industrial composite	96.1	98.0	100.0	100.2	109.5	116.6	115.5	113.5	112.9
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	127.5	110.4	100.0	94.6	104.1	108.3	108.8	110.7	105.1
Transportation, storage, communication	89.9	108.2	100.0	91.1	103.1	113.6	94.2	94.1	101.4
Trade	96.0	96.1	100.0	100.6	99.5	105.5	106.9	104.0	105.4
Industrial composite	102.2	103.1	100.0	95.4	102.3	107.7	102.7	100.3	101.4
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	101.6	107.8	100.0	97.2	103.4	109.5	120.3	116.6	106.1
Leather products	100.6	94.3	100.0	86.0	85.9	87.0	92.7	85.1	75.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.3	92.0	100.0	102.4	104.8	105.4	102.4	99.8	92.3
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	169.5	257.2	207.2	140.8
Construction	65.4	83.8	100.0	96.1	85.8	84.8	80.5	89.0	101.3
Trade	90.5	98.6	100.0	102.3	106.6	108.4	110.8	110.3	110.8
Retail	81.6	99.1	100.0	102.5	107.3	104.3	109.4	110.4	110.1
Industrial composite	93.2	100.5	100.0	98.7	101.6	105.2	110.9	110.7	107.9
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.7	109.7	106.2	106.0	97.1	100.2
Textile products (except clothing)	78.4	87.5	100.0	109.9	123.0	119.3	115.6	104.5	116.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	106.9	102.3	100.0	93.1	91.3	88.8	75.9	69.1	60.1
Iron and steel products	123.0	116.7	100.0	94.0	120.3	135.8	108.6	93.4	93.7
Industrial composite	97.3	100.1	100.0	101.0	107.8	106.2	105.3	99.5	102.4
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	98.4	101.4	100.0	98.6	109.0	105.1	102.8	103.3	105.3
Pulp and paper mills	102.3	104.3	100.0	96.6	100.2	102.3	101.0	109.3	113.9
Industrial composite	99.8	101.2	100.0	101.3	108.9	105.1	101.5	102.6	104.3
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	96.2	97.4	100.0	99.9	106.2	110.4	113.8	107.8	106.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	104.3	100.4	100.0	95.7	85.7	84.4	87.5	87.4	88.9
Leather products	104.2	99.1	100.0	94.8	90.9	95.0	97.0	86.1	83.2
Textile products (except clothing)	88.5	94.6	100.0	107.4	110.8	97.9	102.7	90.5	90.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.4	90.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	105.8	104.3	97.1	96.7
Men's clothing	88.9	93.1	100.0	96.0	96.5	99.4	102.5	93.5	90.3
Women's clothing	82.7	86.9	100.0	105.1	109.1	109.9	104.4	98.1	95.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	91.4	97.4	100.0	104.5	104.7	105.5	106.9	108.9	110.6
Iron and steel products	104.2	104.6	100.0	95.2	111.3	116.7	116.7	107.3	106.3
Transportation equipment	102.4	94.6	100.0	88.3	105.4	130.9	150.4	128.9	113.6
Railway and rolling stock equipment	83.8	93.7	100.0	89.9	93.8	107.1	107.1	91.5	77.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	106.2	103.8	100.0	101.9	114.5	112.6	119.3	119.8	125.6
Chemical products	100.2	101.8	100.0	101.3	107.0	107.7	107.2	111.9	114.2
Construction	83.9	90.5	100.0	105.2	109.8	115.6	111.3	109.9	124.5
Building and general engineering (m)	84.2	92.4	100.0	103.4	105.6	109.0	107.8	105.3	128.6
Transportation, storage, communication	93.6	98.6	100.0	102.1	105.1	107.8	112.1	116.0	122.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	97.9	99.4	100.0	101.0	101.2	105.9	108.6	110.1	111.1
Trade	91.5	97.7	100.0	102.9	105.5	107.8	112.2	114.7	119.7
Wholesale	92.8	97.3	100.0	101.2	105.9	109.9	116.8	119.8	126.6
Retail	97.8	99.3	100.0	103.0	105.3	106.2	109.2	111.5	115.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	93.3	97.3	100.0	105.1	113.6	123.2	123.2	123.4	128.3
Banking, investment and loan	93.4	96.3	100.0	105.1	114.8	120.1	121.6	124.6	132.1
Insurance	93.5	98.8	100.0	105.0	109.5	115.4	116.1	119.6	120.9
Service	95.6	99.1	100.0	101.2	103.0	108.6	108.2	107.1	107.8
Hotels and restaurants	99.4	102.0	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.4	97.5	100.6	100.8
Industrial composite	94.3	97.1	100.0	101.3	106.6	110.9	113.8	110.8	112.8
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	94.1	98.0	100.0	103.6	106.7	106.6	111.8	107.8	111.3
Pulp and paper mills	99.3	104.1	100.0	102.8	106.2	107.0	112.9	117.7	119.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	97.2	101.6	100.0	107.2	109.2	108.4	105.6	107.4	109.9
Iron and steel products	92.8	100.8	100.0	91.8	89.7	83.8	86.0	66.8	63.2
Construction	74.4	88.9	100.0	104.1	117.2	114.4	106.4	117.6	120.0
Trade	90.5	95.8	100.0	101.9	104.0	106.5	107.7	106.3	109.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	95.3	98.7	100.0	101.2	103.2	103.4	100.4	100.4	107.6
Service	103.2	104.2	100.0	101.7	103.8	101.6	99.3	100.2	105.0
Industrial composite	91.4	96.5	100.0	103.1	108.4	108.9	109.4	109.7	113.6

Table 8. Index numbers of employment, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1955 — Continued
(1949=100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing.....	100.5	101.3	100.0	100.1	114.4	119.8	118.4	107.2	106.6
Pulp and paper mills.....	99.2	105.1	100.0	98.0	104.0	113.8	118.5	121.4	123.2
Iron and steel products.....	102.6	110.1	100.0	91.1	107.1	111.6	100.2	80.7	89.5
Transportation equipment.....	96.5	79.8	100.0	115.0	128.6	131.2	145.5	127.4	125.7
Construction.....	60.3	58.3	100.0	209.5	253.1	201.0	189.6	155.7	182.7
Industrial composite.....	97.7	98.7	100.0	105.7	121.1	124.0	122.1	110.9	112.5
Toronto:									
Manufacturing.....	94.9	98.2	100.0	103.5	109.9	111.8	120.5	117.3	116.0
Food and beverages.....	96.6	98.0	100.0	102.5	100.3	101.2	102.5	101.9	103.7
Meat products.....	91.1	99.2	100.0	104.4	107.8	115.0	116.6	116.5	119.1
Rubber products.....	125.6	117.1	100.0	99.5	103.1	98.1	101.5	100.9	102.1
Textile products (except clothing).....	97.4	98.8	100.0	101.5	97.6	91.8	96.5	83.5	84.4
Clothing (textile and fur).....	92.4	96.7	100.0	100.7	98.7	95.8	97.1	89.2	85.6
Men's clothing.....	96.3	100.2	100.0	100.8	100.9	103.6	106.0	97.8	93.6
Women's clothing.....	84.2	90.4	100.0	101.5	103.6	96.4	95.7	91.4	85.4
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i).....	93.7	98.1	100.0	102.9	96.9	96.9	101.0	103.4	102.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	92.0	95.9	100.0	104.8	106.6	103.5	106.8	110.7	112.9
Iron and steel products.....	92.7	100.1	100.0	102.3	113.8	115.8	121.2	114.0	114.8
Transportation equipment.....	97.4	86.5	100.0	109.6	151.2	206.4	265.1	254.3	234.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	98.7	100.6	100.0	113.5	127.8	125.1	144.8	140.9	137.9
Chemical products.....	95.7	97.7	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.9	108.7	107.7	108.3
Construction.....	98.7	102.7	100.0	111.1	132.3	134.7	127.8	137.1	137.2
Building and general engineering (m).....	102.7	104.6	100.0	112.5	131.7	134.5	125.2	135.3	129.1
Transportation storage, communication.....	97.8	95.1	100.0	103.8	108.0	109.1	114.0	121.3	127.6
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	95.8	97.8	100.0	104.1	108.2	104.8	109.6	115.4	118.4
Public utility operation.....	73.8	84.7	100.0	110.7	111.0	115.3	117.8	121.7	123.2
Trade.....	89.2	95.9	100.0	103.9	108.8	111.2	115.5	119.4	121.5
Wholesale.....	86.3	93.4	100.0	107.1	115.9	121.8	124.5	127.2	131.2
Retail.....	90.5	96.9	100.0	102.6	105.8	105.3	110.9	115.4	116.9
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	90.6	95.2	100.0	107.8	120.0	126.8	126.4	132.3	140.5
Banking, investment and loan.....	94.0	97.1	100.0	105.9	107.1	125.3	125.6	135.4	144.8
Insurance.....	86.9	93.2	100.0	109.9	119.7	124.2	124.6	129.1	133.5
Service.....	91.7	97.5	100.0	103.4	104.6	107.4	112.2	118.9	124.7
Hotels and restaurants.....	95.4	100.7	100.0	101.0	100.6	100.2	102.3	106.2	108.7
Industrial composite.....	93.2	97.3	100.0	104.1	110.7	113.3	119.6	120.1	121.2
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing.....	92.4	97.5	100.0	99.9	108.6	107.2	110.1	100.2	100.2
Textile products (except clothing).....	95.6	106.9	100.0	102.0	120.0	109.1	110.4	102.2	107.2
Clothing (textile and fur).....	98.3	104.4	100.0	94.8	86.0	80.3	83.6	71.2	85.6
Iron and steel products.....	92.0	97.1	100.0	101.7	111.1	111.9	107.4	99.8	103.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	95.1	97.1	100.0	107.7	123.1	126.7	141.9	123.7	123.5
Construction.....	88.9	99.0	100.0	96.2	116.2	123.4	113.0	115.8	113.4
Retail trade.....	88.4	94.1	100.0	109.5	115.5	112.7	113.9	115.8	127.0
Industrial composite.....	91.6	96.9	100.0	100.8	109.5	109.2	111.4	104.3	105.6
Brantford:									
Manufacturing.....	97.3	104.4	100.0	97.8	100.1	99.8	85.9	78.5	80.7
Textile products (except clothing).....	91.6	100.3	100.0	100.6	101.1	101.8	81.0	78.8	94.3
Iron and steel products.....	123.9	134.2	100.0	94.2	100.0	108.2	83.7	67.8	64.1
Industrial composite.....	96.8	103.8	100.0	97.5	99.9	99.9	88.5	82.1	84.3
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing.....	101.2	101.0	100.0	100.5	105.1	100.0	106.4	96.8	98.2
Food and beverages.....	85.5	96.8	100.0	104.4	104.7	108.8	115.0	112.3	117.6
Rubber products.....	114.1	108.6	100.0	99.6	107.6	103.8	104.9	87.5	89.0
Leather products.....	99.7	98.7	100.0	98.9	98.2	89.5	90.7	78.7	64.4
Wood products.....	91.0	95.0	100.0	103.9	101.4	90.0	104.1	94.8	96.3
Industrial composite.....	96.7	98.7	100.0	102.0	106.2	102.0	108.7	103.4	105.1
London:									
Manufacturing.....	96.6	99.6	100.0	103.7	108.0	105.3	115.5	109.8	107.6
Food and beverages.....	95.9	101.4	100.0	98.2	98.3	102.1	107.4	108.9	106.4
Clothing (textile and fur).....	100.1	99.8	100.0	92.9	96.8	91.7	98.7	90.5	86.9
Paper products.....	118.0	99.9	100.0	106.8	109.9	101.1	116.4	109.9	108.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	100.9	101.4	100.0	106.2	105.6	98.5	105.7	107.0	104.3
Iron and steel products.....	99.2	99.6	100.0	113.4	125.3	89.5	97.8	92.5	91.5
Construction.....	83.8	90.9	100.0	105.2	106.0	114.0	105.7	88.1	89.4
Retail trade.....	80.5	86.2	100.0	102.1	110.0	108.4	108.2	112.9	116.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	94.8	96.2	100.0	107.9	119.8	128.2	125.6	125.5	130.2
Industrial composite.....	92.6	95.8	100.0	104.4	108.8	108.8	113.8	110.9	111.4
Windsor:									
Manufacturing.....	91.9	93.9	100.0	101.3	106.1	105.1	110.7	88.4	98.6
Iron and steel products.....	..	..	..	..	..	113.4	120.0	107.0	111.0
Transportation equipment.....	92.7	93.2	100.0	101.2	105.9	102.0	108.5	82.8	97.0
Trade.....	85.2	97.8	100.0	101.5	105.0	103.1	108.1	107.3	105.9
Industrial composite.....	92.2	94.5	100.0	102.2	107.7	107.0	111.1	93.9	101.1

For footnote (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

Table 8. Index numbers of employment, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1955 — Concluded
(1949=100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
Ft. William—Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing.....	108.9	112.4	100.0	97.7	109.8	132.0	135.4	115.5	115.7
Pulp and paper mills.....	101.5	104.0	100.0	96.3	105.7	108.9	105.0	103.0	108.1
Transportation equipment.....	146.7	143.1	100.0	115.2	145.7	230.1	258.0	187.4	179.6
Transportation, storage, communication.....	97.1	101.6	100.0	87.2	103.7	112.9	110.9	96.2	100.0
Trade.....	93.3	100.1	100.0	99.2	101.9	103.3	105.0	104.7	103.4
Industrial composite.....	102.3	109.1	100.0	95.4	106.3	118.3	120.1	107.8	107.5
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing.....	92.8	96.8	100.0	98.7	101.8	105.5	106.2	100.8	98.5
Food and beverages.....	100.2	102.6	100.0	96.1	93.4	95.0	95.7	94.9	95.2
Meat products.....	120.2	114.0	100.0	93.9	94.4	98.3	102.0	101.5	102.4
Clothing (textile and fur).....	80.5	86.8	100.0	98.4	97.1	99.8	99.1	91.7	91.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	89.6	95.6	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.9	101.6	98.2
Iron and steel products.....	81.4	93.6	100.0	98.7	105.6	108.2	107.5	107.2	102.3
Transportation equipment.....	98.1	100.5	100.0	99.2	109.2	117.3	111.2	107.5	99.1
Construction.....	87.2	94.2	100.0	110.8	105.6	87.4	89.2	109.5	142.7
Transportation, storage, communication.....	92.9	97.1	100.0	103.2	102.6	102.0	106.7	115.6	115.4
Trade.....	97.7	98.1	100.0	99.9	101.0	100.6	101.9	99.1	98.5
Wholesale.....	96.7	96.6	100.0	99.5	104.2	106.5	107.7	105.5	103.8
Retail.....	98.0	98.7	100.0	100.1	99.5	97.4	98.6	95.7	95.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	91.2	96.1	100.0	102.7	109.2	116.1	117.5	118.8	119.8
Service.....	96.3	99.2	100.0	95.1	94.1	94.1	94.5	91.6	91.9
Industrial composite.....	93.9	97.1	100.0	100.1	102.7	104.0	104.1	103.3	104.4
Regina:									
Manufacturing.....	99.9	102.6	100.0	101.4	99.1	104.4	113.3	118.2	118.9
Wholesale trade.....	93.6	96.6	100.0	101.1	103.2	112.5	113.9	113.6	110.1
Retail trade.....	90.6	94.8	100.0	97.9	96.9	94.8	100.7	103.0	100.1
Industrial composite.....	93.5	97.0	100.0	100.6	102.9	106.9	112.3	119.2	115.6
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing.....	98.2	103.8	100.0	101.4	102.5	109.5	110.3	111.1	110.6
Food and beverages.....	111.1	109.5	100.0	98.8	100.2	109.7	109.5	111.7	109.5
Wholesale trade.....	92.7	96.0	100.0	103.2	108.3	113.4	122.3	125.2	116.8
Retail trade.....	92.3	93.3	100.0	105.0	114.0	118.5	122.3	118.6	117.9
Industrial composite.....	99.1	100.0	100.0	102.4	107.8	113.0	117.4	120.6	118.4
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing.....	92.4	99.2	100.0	104.8	111.4	129.5	141.2	143.9	151.6
Food and beverages.....	104.6	108.2	100.0	99.9	102.5	114.8	122.0	123.7	128.1
Meat products.....	113.4	114.8	100.0	98.3	99.4	112.8	123.0	124.9	131.8
Construction.....	58.4	80.9	100.0	130.6	146.5	160.8	198.5	166.3	188.5
Wholesale trade.....	88.0	94.9	100.0	110.9	119.5	130.9	138.9	141.8	151.8
Retail trade.....	84.7	91.0	100.0	109.4	112.8	117.9	127.8	130.1	137.5
Industrial composite.....	82.1	90.8	100.0	111.0	120.1	129.9	145.9	144.4	154.3
Calgary:									
Manufacturing.....	92.9	99.0	100.0	101.1	108.9	121.7	123.7	120.0	126.2
Food and beverages.....	98.7	102.2	100.0	100.1	105.0	113.1	113.4	112.8	117.7
Transportation equipment.....	83.3	93.8	100.0	99.7	115.1	145.6	153.8	131.7	126.2
Construction.....	86.7	83.4	100.0	126.8	162.6	176.1	166.4	171.8	198.3
Wholesale trade.....	85.5	89.9	100.0	107.1	112.4	117.8	120.6	121.6	124.4
Retail trade.....	88.8	94.2	100.0	106.1	110.3	114.0	122.4	126.5	135.5
Industrial composite.....	90.9	94.9	100.0	104.7	113.4	121.7	128.6	131.5	140.6
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing.....	100.7	106.5	100.0	103.8	107.9	102.9	103.0	102.1	108.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	89.0	96.5	100.0	101.1	103.2	100.1	102.2	105.7	109.9
Wood products.....	89.3	104.6	100.0	106.6	104.5	87.6	95.1	93.8	102.4
Saw and planing mills (g).....	91.6	105.7	100.0	107.6	106.9	89.3	96.8	94.6	105.0
Iron and steel products.....	109.4	109.6	100.0	102.1	117.2	121.2	118.9	113.3	126.0
Transportation equipment.....	160.0	148.7	100.0	89.3	111.7	126.4	115.5	117.9	112.5
Construction.....	91.9	99.5	100.0	83.2	77.1	71.8	77.7	77.4	88.3
Transportation, storage, communication.....	112.7	106.6	100.0	100.0	103.4	107.5	110.9	112.1	110.8
Water transportation (n).....	145.7	128.2	100.0	93.8	99.3	106.9	105.9	102.7	99.6
Communication.....	88.1	95.4	100.0	107.4	119.3	127.3	139.6	147.9	146.0
Trade.....	90.0	96.9	100.0	101.0	104.7	103.6	104.2	103.8	107.8
Wholesale.....	91.1	99.1	100.0	99.3	103.4	109.3	106.3	106.2	110.0
Retail.....	89.4	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	99.1	100.8	101.1	106.4
Service.....	102.6	105.5	100.0	93.9	93.6	95.0	98.6	101.5	106.9
Industrial composite.....	96.9	102.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	100.1	102.2	102.5	107.2
Victoria:									
Manufacturing.....	125.6	110.1	100.0	96.4	114.2	125.9	136.2	135.3	142.5
Wood products.....	104.9	109.1	100.0	104.0	111.6	103.4	130.8	125.3	127.3
Transportation equipment.....	178.9	118.6	100.0	96.0	142.8	184.2	190.7	194.6	211.3
Trade.....	90.3	95.6	100.0	98.5	100.2	97.5	100.6	101.9	107.2
Industrial composite.....	103.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	106.6	106.6	110.2	110.5	115.6

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 9. Index numbers of employment for men and women and proportion of women to total employees reported, industrial composite and manufacturing Canada, annual average 1930-1933 and monthly 1931-1933

(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Percentage of women	Index numbers			Percentage of women
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women	
1950 - Average	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951 - Average	108.3	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952 - Average	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953 - Average	113.4	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.3	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954 - Average	109.9	109.8	109.9	22.5	107.7	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955 - Average	112.5	112.5	112.4	22.5	109.3	111.3	102.5	22.3
1951 - January 1	105.9	106.1	105.2	22.4	103.7	104.7	100.6	23.0
February 1	104.1	104.4	103.0	22.3	104.9	105.5	103.1	23.3
March 1	104.1	104.4	103.0	22.3	105.9	106.5	104.0	23.3
April 1	104.7	104.8	104.5	22.5	107.3	108.0	105.0	23.2
May 1	103.1	106.6	104.5	22.2	108.0	109.0	104.7	23.0
June 1	108.9	109.8	105.8	21.9	109.2	110.7	104.5	22.7
July 1	110.9	112.2	106.3	21.6	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
August 1	111.4	113.0	105.8	21.4	110.3	112.5	103.2	22.2
September 1	112.0	113.8	105.8	21.3	110.3	112.3	103.7	22.3
October 1	112.7	114.2	107.5	21.5	110.4	111.9	105.7	22.7
November 1	112.6	114.4	106.4	21.3	108.5	110.5	102.0	22.3
December 1	112.7	114.4	107.0	21.4	107.5	109.6	100.6	22.2
1952 - January 1	109.4	110.9	104.4	21.5	104.4	107.4	94.6	21.5
February 1	107.4	109.1	101.5	21.3	105.3	108.1	96.3	21.7
March 1	107.6	109.4	101.7	21.3	106.5	109.2	97.9	21.8
April 1	107.5	108.8	103.0	21.6	107.0	109.7	98.4	21.8
May 1	107.2	108.4	103.2	21.7	107.3	110.3	97.7	21.6
June 1	110.3	112.1	104.2	21.3	108.5	111.5	98.8	21.6
July 1	112.1	113.7	106.4	21.4	108.4	111.5	100.0	21.8
August 1	114.1	116.4	106.3	21.0	110.3	112.1	101.4	21.8
September 1	115.2	116.9	109.4	21.4	112.8	114.9	106.1	22.3
October 1	115.4	117.8	111.5	21.6	114.2	115.7	109.3	22.7
November 1	116.2	117.5	111.9	21.7	113.6	115.1	108.7	22.7
December 1	116.1	116.8	113.8	22.1	113.5	115.2	108.2	22.6
1953 - January 1	113.0	113.3	111.8	22.3	111.4	113.8	103.8	22.1
February 1	110.3	110.8	108.6	22.2	111.9	114.0	105.2	22.3
March 1	110.0	110.3	108.8	22.3	112.7	114.6	106.4	22.4
April 1	110.0	109.9	110.3	22.6	112.9	114.7	107.1	22.5
May 1	110.9	111.1	110.2	22.4	113.1	115.1	106.8	22.4
June 1	112.4	113.2	109.7	22.0	113.4	115.7	106.1	22.2
July 1	114.9	115.8	111.6	21.9	114.7	117.1	106.9	22.2
August 1	115.6	116.9	111.3	21.7	114.4	117.0	106.1	22.0
September 1	116.6	117.7	112.8	21.3	115.6	117.3	110.2	22.7
October 1	116.9	117.2	115.1	22.2	115.2	116.4	111.4	22.9
November 1	115.9	116.1	114.3	22.2	113.1	114.4	108.5	22.8
December 1	114.1	113.7	114.9	22.7	110.9	112.3	106.3	22.7
1954 - January 1	109.9	109.8	111.4	22.8	108.0	110.7	100.6	22.0
February 1	107.0	106.7	107.8	22.7	108.3	110.4	100.9	22.1
March 1	106.6	106.2	107.4	22.7	108.3	110.3	107.2	22.2
April 1	105.6	105.0	107.4	22.9	107.9	110.0	100.6	22.1
May 1	106.2	105.8	107.5	22.8	107.3	109.9	99.0	21.9
June 1	109.0	109.2	108.1	22.3	107.7	110.5	98.6	21.7
July 1	111.7	112.0	109.6	22.2	108.8	111.5	99.8	21.8
August 1	112.3	112.9	109.4	22.0	114.4	110.7	99.1	21.8
September 1	112.9	113.0	111.5	22.3	108.3	109.8	103.7	22.7
October 1	113.4	113.4	111.1	22.5	108.1	109.0	105.1	23.1
November 1	112.5	112.4	112.5	22.5	106.3	107.2	103.6	23.1
December 1	112.1	111.7	113.5	22.8	105.4	106.5	102.1	23.0
1955 - January 1	109.1	108.5	111.0	22.9	103.2	105.3	96.5	22.2
February 1	105.8	105.3	107.4	22.9	103.6	105.4	97.9	22.4
March 1	105.6	105.1	107.4	22.9	105.7	107.7	99.1	22.3
April 1	105.7	105.0	108.2	23.1	106.5	108.8	99.1	22.1
May 1	107.4	107.0	108.9	22.8	107.3	110.0	98.6	21.8
June 1	111.7	112.1	110.5	22.3	109.3	112.2	99.8	21.7
July 1	115.3	116.1	112.7	22.0	111.6	114.5	102.1	21.7
August 1	116.1	117.2	112.3	21.8	111.4	114.6	101.0	21.6
September 1	118.3	118.8	115.3	22.2	114.0	115.6	108.8	22.7
October 1	118.5	118.8	117.6	22.4	113.4	114.4	110.1	23.1
November 1	118.2	118.4	117.7	22.4	112.8	113.8	109.5	23.0
December 1	117.9	117.6	118.7	22.7	112.3	113.7	107.8	22.8

TABLE 10. Index numbers of employment, manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods, annual average and monthly 1939-1955

(1949 = 100)

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
Manufacturing													
1939	52.2	53.1	53.6	53.7	54.3	55.8	55.8	56.5	57.8	60.0	61.2	61.2	56.3
1940	59.2	60.3	61.2	61.5	62.5	64.1	64.5	66.5	68.3	70.8	71.2	71.2	65.1
1941	70.0	72.3	73.9	77.5	79.5	82.3	84.4	86.6	88.9	90.7	92.0	92.6	82.6
1942	91.9	93.9	96.2	98.1	99.4	101.3	103.1	104.4	106.1	107.4	107.6	109.3	101.6
1943	108.3	109.6	110.1	110.6	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	113.2	114.0	113.8	113.8	111.5
1944	111.6	112.1	111.7	111.2	110.9	110.9	111.2	110.8	111.4	111.0	109.0	108.4	110.6
1945	104.7	105.9	105.5	104.8	103.6	102.7	101.7	100.2	97.4	92.4	91.3	90.1	100.0
1946	88.1	89.5	89.4	90.5	91.1	90.2	91.4	89.8	91.2	91.9	93.7	94.9	91.0
1947	93.0	94.8	95.0	95.3	95.6	96.5	97.9	98.8	99.4	99.5	100.3	100.3	97.2
1948	97.8	98.1	99.0	98.6	98.5	99.3	101.1	100.7	102.2	102.5	101.7	101.5	100.1
1949	98.9	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.9	101.0	100.5	101.8	101.6	100.6	99.6	100.0
1950	97.2	96.9	97.5	97.8	98.1	99.7	101.5	102.1	103.8	105.5	105.4	105.3	100.9
1951	103.7	104.9	105.9	107.3	108.0	109.2	110.2	110.3	110.3	110.4	108.5	107.5	108.0
1952	104.4	105.3	106.5	107.0	107.3	108.5	108.8	110.3	112.8	114.2	113.6	113.5	109.3
1953	111.4	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.4	114.7	114.4	115.6	115.2	113.1	110.9	113.3
1954	108.0	108.3	108.3	107.9	107.3	107.7	108.8	108.0	108.3	108.1	106.3	105.4	107.7
1955	103.2	103.6	105.7	106.5	107.3	109.3	111.6	111.4	114.0	113.4	112.8	112.3	109.3
Durable goods ¹													
1939	42.4	43.5	43.8	44.3	45.4	47.3	46.8	46.6	47.1	49.2	50.7	51.2	46.5
1940	49.8	51.0	52.0	52.7	54.7	57.6	59.0	61.2	62.7	65.3	67.2	68.5	58.5
1941	67.8	71.3	74.5	79.5	82.3	85.8	88.3	90.7	92.3	93.6	96.1	97.7	85.0
1942	98.2	101.0	103.4	106.5	109.1	112.7	116.1	118.4	120.4	122.1	124.7	127.4	113.3
1943	127.4	129.8	131.2	131.8	131.8	132.8	134.5	136.0	137.1	137.7	137.6	137.5	133.8
1944	134.8	134.4	133.4	132.8	130.6	130.1	131.0	129.7	129.1	125.8	123.8	122.2	129.8
1945	118.0	118.7	118.4	117.7	116.2	114.8	113.5	110.9	104.7	92.7	90.9	88.5	108.8
1946	87.5	89.0	89.0	90.6	92.0	89.6	92.0	89.0	89.4	88.6	92.1	93.7	90.2
1947	92.8	94.8	100.1	96.8	97.2	98.5	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.6	100.8	101.1	98.6
1948	99.6	98.7	100.6	101.4	101.0	101.5	102.9	101.6	101.9	101.9	99.8	101.1	101.2
1949	99.8	99.5	100.0	100.7	100.4	101.1	101.2	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.1	100.0
1950	96.6	95.6	96.7	96.9	97.3	99.9	101.8	103.0	104.5	105.7	106.1	106.4	100.9
1951	106.5	108.3	109.7	112.0	113.1	114.9	115.9	115.5	115.5	114.6	113.7	113.3	112.8
1952	111.5	112.0	113.7	115.1	116.1	117.7	116.4	117.8	119.8	121.6	121.6	122.9	117.2
1953	121.8	122.6	123.7	124.6	124.6	125.4	125.9	125.0	124.9	123.9	122.3	120.0	123.7
1954	118.6	118.5	118.2	117.7	116.7	116.7	116.2	114.4	112.4	111.7	109.7	109.4	115.0
1955	108.7	109.5	113.3	114.9	116.0	118.2	119.8	119.5	120.2	119.5	119.6	119.9	116.6
Non-durable goods ¹													
1939	58.5	59.2	59.9	59.4	59.7	60.9	61.1	62.6	64.4	66.7	67.7	67.4	62.3
1940	65.0	66.1	67.3	67.4	67.7	68.3	68.1	69.9	72.4	75.1	74.2	73.1	64.0
1941	71.6	73.3	73.7	76.2	77.6	79.6	81.6	83.5	86.4	88.7	89.0	88.4	80.8
1942	84.8	88.3	90.4	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.8	92.5	93.8	94.8	93.0	93.4	91.6
1943	91.5	91.8	91.8	91.6	90.6	90.9	91.5	91.2	92.2	93.2	92.8	93.2	91.9
1944	91.2	92.7	92.7	92.3	92.1	92.4	94.0	94.4	96.1	96.8	96.3	96.6	94.0
1945	93.3	95.0	94.6	93.9	93.0	92.7	91.8	91.2	91.5	92.7	92.3	92.3	92.9
1946	89.3	90.7	90.4	91.1	91.0	91.6	91.6	91.3	93.8	95.7	96.9	96.9	92.5
1947	93.5	95.1	94.6	94.5	94.7	95.3	96.9	98.1	98.8	99.0	100.3	100.1	96.7
1948	96.6	98.0	98.0	96.7	96.7	97.7	99.9	100.0	102.4	102.9	101.7	101.1	99.3
1949	98.1	98.2	98.2	97.6	98.1	99.0	100.9	100.6	103.5	103.3	101.9	100.9	100.0
1950	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.4	101.2	101.2	103.0	105.3	104.7	104.3	100.9
1951	101.1	101.8	102.5	103.0	103.3	104.0	105.2	105.6	105.7	106.7	103.8	102.3	103.8
1952	98.1	99.4	100.1	99.9	99.6	100.6	102.2	103.8	106.7	107.7	106.6	105.3	102.5
1953	102.1	102.3	102.8	103.0	102.9	103.0	105.0	107.2	107.6	107.7	105.2	103.1	104.2
1954	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.9	102.4	102.5	104.9	105.0	103.4	102.0	101.4
1955	98.5	98.6	99.1	99.3	99.8	101.6	104.5	104.4	108.6	108.1	106.9	105.8	102.9

1. Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 11. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada, annual average 1939-1953 and monthly 1932-1955

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, ins. and real estate	Service ¹
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940 - "	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941 - "	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942 - "	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943 - Average	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944 - "	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945 - "	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946 - "	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947 - Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - "	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - "	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - "	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 - Average	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 - "	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 - "	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1954 - "	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1955 - "	60.87	60.31	73.25	63.34	61.94	64.39	70.56	52.25	56.48	40.54
1952 - January 1	50.42	51.31	60.18	51.82	46.04	55.63	59.34	44.04	47.47	32.65
February 1	53.19	52.84	63.42	55.35	54.33	55.32	60.75	45.41	47.71	33.35
March 1	53.95	56.84	64.01	55.72	55.73	56.33	61.30	45.75	48.38	33.91
April 1	54.32	59.37	65.68	56.55	55.97	55.00	61.73	45.62	49.36	33.75
May 1	54.34	55.93	64.90	56.55	55.38	56.62	61.53	45.71	49.61	34.16
June 1	54.08	52.73	64.84	56.09	55.01	56.32	61.62	46.23	49.58	34.01
July 1	53.96	53.07	65.48	55.95	54.68	56.39	60.79	46.35	49.53	33.69
August 1	53.89	53.64	65.14	55.70	54.32	56.94	61.20	46.45	49.46	33.97
September 1	54.55	55.98	66.07	56.35	56.55	57.07	61.51	46.39	49.47	33.87
October 1	55.12	56.27	67.20	57.09	57.98	57.09	61.90	46.32	49.49	34.62
November 1	55.65	56.42	68.05	57.65	59.00	57.55	63.63	46.37	49.81	35.16
December 1	56.12	59.35	69.22	58.46	59.42	57.56	64.59	46.06	49.73	35.41
1953 - January 1	53.81	57.59	65.46	54.92	51.51	59.58	63.45	46.29	50.06	34.83
February 1	56.72	56.30	68.59	58.82	59.97	59.79	64.95	47.22	50.25	36.16
March 1	57.40	61.12	67.70	59.25	61.50	60.77	65.31	47.81	50.32	36.55
April 1	57.33	59.22	67.06	59.43	61.11	60.11	64.83	47.90	51.79	36.75
May 1	57.52	58.23	68.08	59.43	59.99	61.21	64.64	48.37	52.06	37.31
June 1	57.72	56.75	68.87	59.43	61.08	61.87	65.70	48.45	52.01	37.23
July 1	57.77	57.94	68.23	59.16	60.94	61.80	64.71	48.80	51.94	36.80
August 1	57.52	59.21	68.54	58.93	61.34	61.35	65.01	49.05	52.07	36.76
September 1	57.61	59.45	69.28	58.83	61.93	61.45	64.80	49.03	52.16	36.66
October 1	58.11	55.08	70.23	59.69	63.32	61.93	65.98	49.03	52.09	37.38
November 1	58.14	56.86	70.30	59.98	62.29	61.92	65.73	48.90	52.44	37.86
December 1	58.13	59.58	72.01	60.29	61.81	61.31	66.76	48.27	52.50	38.11
1954 - January 1	56.56	59.38	68.04	58.24	55.34	61.40	66.97	49.24	52.69	37.83
February 1	58.47	56.15	70.91	60.60	61.48	61.86	68.61	50.06	52.75	38.27
March 1	59.22	60.52	70.71	61.13	63.81	62.51	68.24	50.51	53.20	38.80
April 1	59.06	62.39	69.43	61.19	62.85	61.91	67.99	50.68	53.53	38.65
May 1	59.15	62.23	70.00	61.30	61.33	62.70	68.06	50.70	54.11	39.04
June 1	58.42	56.98	70.38	60.54	59.13	62.02	67.22	50.68	54.27	38.62
July 1	58.98	59.30	70.03	60.99	61.41	62.59	67.35	51.00	54.35	38.50
August 1	59.17	60.69	70.03	61.07	61.81	62.75	67.00	51.38	54.20	38.49
September 1	58.93	60.95	69.65	60.87	60.99	62.83	66.85	51.09	53.92	38.17
October 1	59.25	58.60	71.26	61.39	61.34	63.31	67.28	50.85	53.91	39.04
November 1	59.78	60.58	72.56	61.89	61.61	64.09	68.44	50.93	54.17	39.73
December 1	59.59	60.49	72.73	62.07	61.35	63.46	68.09	50.11	54.29	40.09
1955 - January 1	58.49	59.84	70.33	60.80	56.70	63.15	68.33	50.72	54.45	39.57
February 1	60.15	58.42	73.40	62.53	62.36	63.18	70.71	51.83	55.10	39.90
March 1	60.86	64.68	73.57	63.11	63.16	64.13	70.83	51.96	55.47	40.11
April 1	60.68	59.54	72.01	63.28	62.07	63.81	71.03	52.04	56.29	40.34
May 1	60.96	60.52	71.92	63.81	60.88	64.32	70.86	52.21	56.61	40.78
June 1	60.76	58.61	72.06	63.54	60.47	64.18	70.99	52.30	56.51	40.68
July 1	60.87	59.69	72.83	63.28	61.36	64.40	69.90	52.82	56.80	40.28
August 1	61.13	61.94	73.37	63.18	62.49	65.14	69.61	53.01	56.61	40.20
September 1	61.11	59.48	73.34	63.24	63.44	64.48	69.81	52.98	56.39	40.21
October 1	61.49	57.93	73.99	64.04	63.19	65.02	70.61	52.56	57.83	40.91
November 1	61.97	60.92	75.92	64.54	63.89	65.10	71.69	52.59	57.83	41.48
December 1	62.02	62.14	76.32	64.71	63.33	65.74	72.18	51.99	57.92	42.04

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

TABLE 12. Average weekly wages and salaries, province, annual average 1939-1955 and monthly 1952-1955

Year and month	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ¹	British Columbia ²
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.44	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 - "	24.94	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 - "	26.65	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 - "	28.62	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 - Average	30.79	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944 - "	31.85	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 - "	32.04	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946 - "	32.48	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947 - Average	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - "	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - "	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - "	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - Average	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 - "	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - "	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1954 - "	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
1955 - "	60.87	54.08	45.64	50.70	51.91	58.43	63.43	58.14	57.88	62.01	65.79
1952 - January 1	50.42	45.30	37.25	41.24	44.61	48.27	52.35	49.66	48.67	52.17	53.97
February 1	53.19	48.53	36.51	44.47	45.23	51.14	55.59	50.68	49.68	53.52	57.12
March 1	53.95	49.44	39.95	45.24	47.11	51.81	56.09	51.52	50.44	54.40	58.71
April 1	54.32	49.56	35.09	47.74	46.67	52.01	56.49	51.37	50.21	54.25	59.63
May 1	54.34	50.28	41.32	47.62	46.53	52.00	56.27	51.57	50.66	54.27	59.97
June 1	54.08	49.41	42.07	46.10	44.67	51.45	56.10	52.07	51.15	55.23	60.26
July 1	53.96	50.79	40.81	45.69	45.76	51.41	56.37	52.09	51.29	54.48	59.00
August 1	53.89	52.73	41.17	46.32	46.40	51.00	56.62	52.12	51.84	54.16	57.87
September 1	54.55	54.44	41.04	46.07	45.44	51.83	56.74	52.54	51.91	55.81	60.50
October 1	55.12	54.92	41.43	46.23	46.21	52.43	57.33	52.27	52.04	56.27	61.55
November 1	55.65	53.15	42.44	46.49	46.61	52.92	58.00	52.43	51.52	57.02	61.93
December 1	56.12	53.42	41.87	47.30	47.22	53.59	58.36	52.41	51.35	57.21	62.98
1953 - January 1	53.81	49.64	42.85	46.43	47.57	51.75	55.35	52.52	52.30	55.10	58.50
February 1	56.72	52.06	44.37	48.74	49.08	54.41	58.91	53.74	52.71	57.50	61.65
March 1	57.40	52.19	45.32	49.05	50.25	54.98	59.56	54.58	53.58	57.76	62.59
April 1	57.33	53.25	45.61	48.97	49.72	54.83	59.48	54.52	53.64	57.78	62.64
May 1	57.52	55.00	45.77	49.43	49.44	54.56	59.65	55.05	54.15	58.57	63.81
June 1	57.72	58.37	45.57	48.31	48.55	54.72	59.78	55.37	54.88	59.83	64.55
July 1	57.57	58.12	44.47	48.09	48.66	54.40	59.77	55.49	55.36	59.18	64.28
August 1	57.52	58.62	44.02	48.26	48.65	54.43	59.66	55.30	55.49	59.84	63.83
September 1	57.61	58.95	44.64	48.55	49.08	54.61	59.51	55.70	55.92	59.88	64.14
October 1	58.11	59.10	44.53	48.58	49.12	55.08	60.26	55.69	56.20	60.13	64.34
November 1	58.14	56.69	43.35	47.71	48.95	55.26	60.36	55.50	55.50	60.47	64.94
December 1	58.13	54.54	43.84	49.26	48.80	55.62	60.28	55.03	54.71	59.71	64.85
1954 - January 1	56.56	51.97	43.23	48.41	48.78	54.03	58.67	54.62	55.01	57.77	61.67
February 1	58.47	54.90	44.80	49.45	50.15	56.26	60.75	56.05	54.96	59.93	62.60
March 1	59.22	56.57	43.62	50.57	51.40	56.89	61.36	56.29	55.66	60.80	64.23
April 1	59.06	54.19	45.45	50.08	51.43	56.85	61.20	55.76	55.19	59.68	64.51
May 1	59.15	53.22	45.84	50.33	50.54	56.63	61.40	56.02	55.49	59.82	65.24
June 1	58.42	54.69	45.16	49.08	49.48	55.61	60.67	55.82	55.36	59.25	65.01
July 1	58.98	54.79	44.58	49.77	50.08	56.09	61.34	56.63	56.10	59.90	65.40
August 1	59.17	54.77	44.27	49.81	49.63	56.55	61.53	57.02	57.03	60.17	64.79
September 1	58.93	54.94	43.48	48.98	50.26	56.69	61.17	57.19	56.69	59.14	64.14
October 1	59.25	55.15	44.04	49.66	50.85	56.75	61.61	56.96	56.51	60.70	64.45
November 1	59.78	53.85	44.08	49.09	50.85	57.21	62.22	57.50	57.71	62.21	65.05
December 1	59.59	54.66	43.92	49.56	50.83	57.24	61.87	56.97	57.20	61.61	64.97
1955 - January 1	58.49	49.81	43.67	48.28	50.37	56.18	61.20	56.23	56.43	59.09	62.60
February 1	60.15	52.43	46.27	50.36	52.21	57.76	62.61	57.27	56.98	62.05	64.82
March 1	60.86	54.17	45.61	51.35	53.94	58.61	63.24	58.00	57.38	61.74	65.31
April 1	60.68	53.36	47.77	51.84	53.87	58.22	63.25	58.01	56.83	61.07	64.70
May 1	60.96	54.50	47.72	51.32	52.39	58.45	63.64	57.94	56.81	60.66	65.82
June 1	60.76	53.22	47.11	50.63	51.41	57.93	63.61	58.05	57.85	61.26	65.90
July 1	60.87	55.53	45.33	50.96	50.65	57.92	63.48	58.44	58.41	62.26	66.51
August 1	61.13	55.51	45.09	51.25	51.45	58.49	63.44	58.84	58.93	62.55	67.00
September 1	61.11	55.88	44.41	50.32	51.49	58.90	63.47	58.60	58.81	62.66	65.94
October 1	61.49	54.46	44.60	50.08	51.50	59.27	64.20	58.60	58.62	62.27	66.35
November 1	61.97	54.98	44.56	50.96	51.95	59.50	64.43	59.20	58.70	64.60	67.55
December 1	62.02	55.11	45.59	51.01	51.68	59.93	64.55	58.45	58.79	63.94	66.93

1. Including Northwest Territories.

2. Including Yukon.

**Table 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area, annual average 1939-1955
and monthly 1952-1955**

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Drummond- ville	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Peter- borough
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	..	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	19.40	20.28	19.11	22.82	23.17	..
1940 " .....	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..	24.27	24.01	..
1941 " .....	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	26.39	26.21	..
1942 " .....	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	28.21	27.00	..
1943 - Average .....	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..	31.00	27.57	..
1944 " .....	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	31.82	28.65	..
1945 " .....	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	32.20	29.33	..
1946 " .....	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	32.24	30.01	..
1947 - Average .....	..	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	..	35.14	33.36	..
1948 " .....	..	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	..	38.83	36.38	..
1949 "	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82	39.23	44.80
1950 "	33.10	..	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	..	43.58	40.81	..
1951 - Average	35.86	..	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	..	47.69	45.01	52.72
1952 "	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	48.95	52.24	48.75	57.82
1953 "	42.08	59.98	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39	51.45	60.68
1954 "	43.62	59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.50	52.04	57.21	54.13	62.20
1955 "	44.97	61.36	49.60	49.35	50.76	50.47	57.76	53.16	59.49	56.24	63.74
1952 - January 1	36.42	48.62	40.60	41.84	40.03	42.12	48.02	47.88	48.15	45.28	53.92
February 1	38.81	52.44	43.40	41.15	41.98	44.55	51.58	49.95	51.10	47.82	57.57
March 1	39.73	52.48	44.41	43.29	42.94	45.40	49.96	51.16	51.59	48.64	57.82
April 1	38.12	59.59	46.15	45.63	43.14	45.15	50.56	47.75	52.00	48.74	58.15
May 1	38.90	59.01	44.62	43.02	43.60	44.74	49.40	47.73	52.73	48.42	57.98
June 1	40.02	58.32	43.66	42.21	43.78	45.44	50.32	47.27	52.38	48.42	57.72
July 1	39.57	59.27	43.72	43.23	44.41	44.35	51.07	46.42	52.03	49.26	58.00
August 1	39.48	57.17	44.80	43.47	44.85	44.50	52.36	47.18	52.27	49.48	57.93
September 1	40.09	58.33	44.31	42.79	44.42	44.93	51.57	48.84	52.73	49.15	57.66
October 1	40.21	58.78	44.71	44.00	45.78	45.84	50.75	50.22	53.46	49.30	58.48
November 1	39.79	58.05	44.40	43.56	45.78	46.92	51.25	50.41	53.97	49.85	58.99
December 1	41.14	59.01	44.39	43.70	46.65	47.55	51.64	52.56	54.43	50.10	59.51
1953 - January 1	39.24	58.90	43.02	41.96	44.30	42.42	50.46	50.01	51.85	47.62	55.63
February 1	40.67	59.88	45.60	44.94	46.14	47.34	53.59	52.71	54.80	50.86	60.67
March 1	42.14	60.23	46.23	45.18	46.30	47.58	52.92	51.60	55.36	51.33	60.79
April 1	42.86	56.31	47.90	44.30	46.74	47.95	53.65	52.97	55.51	51.14	60.71
May 1	43.32	59.54	47.20	44.95	47.04	47.15	52.82	52.37	55.71	51.29	59.70
June 1	42.78	58.38	46.44	45.67	46.87	47.52	52.81	51.76	55.82	51.88	60.92
July 1	41.90	59.38	45.88	45.90	46.58	44.72	53.81	51.62	55.29	51.76	62.20
August 1	42.14	61.27	46.05	44.69	47.19	46.65	53.45	51.50	55.21	52.17	59.57
September 1	42.16	60.16	46.16	45.24	47.59	45.88	53.88	51.17	55.53	52.55	61.17
October 1	42.52	62.28	45.49	46.07	47.75	46.44	53.98	51.48	56.37	52.33	61.99
November 1	42.77	59.89	45.40	45.66	47.49	47.60	54.27	50.20	56.56	52.61	62.71
December 1	42.52	63.55	46.15	45.56	48.33	48.08	53.97	51.22	56.67	51.88	62.14
1954 - January 1	40.76	59.58	45.82	44.42	45.85	44.26	52.47	51.53	54.34	51.16	61.47
February 1	42.64	57.85	47.85	47.30	47.87	47.61	55.34	52.21	56.98	53.70	61.95
March 1	43.54	60.42	48.87	48.30	47.80	47.92	55.72	52.18	57.59	53.90	62.54
April 1	43.02	58.63	48.05	47.55	48.11	47.76	55.94	52.92	57.39	53.81	62.19
May 1	43.25	59.52	48.29	47.83	49.16	47.53	55.18	52.27	57.45	53.97	62.90
June 1	44.21	59.62	47.31	45.73	48.43	45.99	55.37	51.56	56.61	53.82	61.74
July 1	43.25	60.82	47.27	47.54	47.49	46.04	56.59	51.06	57.00	54.65	62.01
August 1	43.53	61.34	47.81	46.70	48.36	47.80	55.65	51.33	57.50	55.23	61.64
September 1	44.36	58.33	48.02	47.18	48.99	48.76	56.86	51.07	57.63	55.16	61.80
October 1	45.02	60.92	47.95	47.70	49.18	50.15	56.21	51.72	57.79	54.76	62.90
November 1	44.71	59.97	47.47	46.92	49.25	50.25	54.94	53.03	58.15	55.00	62.57
December 1	45.21	59.81	47.48	47.66	49.72	49.41	55.70	53.58	58.10	54.44	62.75
1955 - January 1	41.95	60.12	47.09	47.54	48.81	48.10	56.08	50.69	56.59	54.44	60.78
February 1	44.17	60.06	48.68	49.43	49.16	49.81	56.59	54.58	58.50	55.72	63.54
March 1	45.14	60.77	49.98	50.62	49.52	51.59	56.73	54.42	59.05	55.94	63.37
April 1	45.05	59.79	50.99	51.88	49.59	50.36	56.54	54.17	59.04	55.60	63.20
May 1	45.68	60.69	49.39	51.07	50.55	49.86	57.06	52.83	59.67	55.74	63.87
June 1	44.64	61.32	49.61	51.48	50.96	49.70	57.08	52.12	59.21	55.91	63.58
July 1	45.43	61.15	50.25	47.72	50.38	48.57	58.56	52.03	59.33	56.25	63.99
August 1	45.67	61.95	51.75	48.56	51.39	49.46	58.77	51.65	59.73	56.37	63.05
September 1	45.77	62.46	49.76	49.57	52.00	50.14	59.02	53.08	60.38	57.10	63.50
October 1	45.27	61.84	48.75	47.48	52.48	52.52	58.82	53.64	60.47	57.15	64.69
November 1	45.64	62.95	49.45	47.91	52.01	52.57	58.66	54.46	60.93	57.51	65.87
December 1	45.10	63.28	49.55	48.92	52.23	52.92	59.24	54.30	60.97	57.18	65.50

TABLE 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area, annual average 1939-1955 and monthly 1952-1955 - Continued

Year and month	Oshawa	Niagara Falls	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	London	Sarnia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	..	..	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	..	21.21	..	23.66	..
1940 - " .....	..	..	..	26.20	26.50	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 - " .....	..	..	..	28.07	29.19	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942 - " .....	..	..	..	29.75	31.35	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943 - Average .....	..	..	..	31.79	32.49	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944 - " .....	..	..	..	32.69	33.15	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945 - " .....	..	..	..	32.66	32.89	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 - " .....	..	..	..	33.12	32.59	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 - Average .....	..	..	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	..	35.25	..	33.86	..
1948 - " .....	..	..	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	..	38.63	..	38.16	..
1949 - "	50.92	46.76	49.40	44.04	46.65	43.69	39.31	40.64	53.51	40.76	48.60
1950 - " .....	..	48.74	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	..	42.84	..	43.48	..
1951 - Average	59.78	55.35	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	46.48	47.20	61.51	48.42	64.12
1952 - "	63.98	63.36	64.38	56.65	58.94	56.58	50.93	51.87	67.57	52.01	65.83
1953 - "	64.95	67.98	65.84	59.92	61.34	56.58	53.60	54.94	71.76	54.63	70.83
1954 - "	64.83	67.29	67.37	62.23	62.95	58.58	54.13	56.31	72.62	56.17	73.17
1955 - "	68.52	67.57	70.71	64.41	65.54	59.91	55.48	59.24	75.11	58.28	74.71
1952 - January 1	60.77	59.24	58.88	52.32	54.33	52.84	45.58	45.00	65.96	47.75	58.24
February 1	63.80	62.09	64.37	55.56	57.97	56.60	49.88	50.69	65.86	50.25	64.71
March 1	61.51	63.67	64.77	56.05	57.72	56.70	50.52	50.97	66.41	51.23	64.94
April 1	62.28	64.19	64.51	56.41	58.54	57.97	50.67	51.48	66.78	51.57	65.36
May 1	63.53	62.75	64.12	56.66	58.59	57.83	50.55	51.81	67.09	52.09	67.32
June 1	65.05	62.18	64.52	57.01	59.51	58.01	51.30	51.95	66.78	52.41	66.14
July 1	66.88	63.58	64.71	56.85	59.37	55.71	51.12	52.42	66.97	53.26	64.93
August 1	63.38	62.92	64.59	56.87	59.30	57.39	50.87	52.44	67.92	52.73	65.72
September 1	67.24	63.85	63.49	57.05	59.26	55.71	52.37	53.33	68.18	52.55	68.15
October 1	67.96	63.14	65.77	57.87	60.17	56.06	52.47	53.97	69.39	53.26	68.60
November 1	66.08	65.73	66.32	58.57	60.76	57.07	52.83	54.35	70.06	53.40	67.87
December 1	59.23	66.97	66.56	58.52	61.72	57.02	53.00	54.05	69.48	53.58	67.99
1953 - January 1	56.04	62.30	60.84	55.90	57.61	54.33	49.06	50.91	69.28	52.04	61.90
February 1	68.14	68.56	66.37	59.10	61.18	56.81	53.50	54.65	70.51	54.07	69.69
March 1	69.22	70.53	66.85	59.51	61.69	57.13	54.13	54.87	70.21	54.28	69.43
April 1	68.08	70.97	66.55	59.73	61.97	56.72	54.18	55.03	70.23	54.29	71.81
May 1	67.22	71.03	66.91	59.91	61.88	57.85	54.15	54.97	70.14	54.79	71.39
June 1	66.68	68.74	66.97	59.97	61.91	57.49	53.85	55.53	72.66	55.13	69.98
July 1	64.07	67.41	66.87	60.25	61.64	56.39	54.49	55.68	74.17	55.07	70.08
August 1	65.58	66.56	65.75	60.37	61.24	56.82	53.38	54.66	74.27	54.84	71.24
September 1	63.36	65.36	64.08	60.58	60.50	56.26	53.59	55.46	75.19	54.97	73.25
October 1	65.70	67.04	66.35	61.51	61.72	55.78	53.76	56.32	71.43	55.48	73.99
November 1	63.62	67.86	66.64	61.18	62.23	55.51	54.52	56.30	71.26	55.61	74.31
December 1	61.70	69.40	65.96	61.00	62.51	56.84	54.55	54.89	71.80	55.05	73.84
1954 - January 1	65.68	62.71	65.14	59.67	59.78	55.74	51.85	51.76	71.31	53.84	69.94
February 1	68.08	70.94	66.93	61.17	62.46	57.72	53.71	55.76	73.38	54.92	71.53
March 1	67.19	71.52	67.38	61.94	62.54	59.50	54.54	55.88	72.55	55.94	71.98
April 1	64.38	70.14	67.22	62.04	63.34	60.86	54.51	56.35	72.59	55.78	72.15
May 1	65.86	70.35	67.38	62.37	63.82	59.34	53.73	55.93	72.42	55.83	74.45
June 1	63.05	65.97	66.70	61.89	63.04	59.50	53.78	56.29	72.32	55.72	71.63
July 1	63.86	68.26	67.06	62.61	63.55	58.88	54.47	56.98	71.98	56.24	75.67
August 1	64.45	67.15	67.21	62.98	63.22	58.76	54.22	57.22	72.63	55.96	75.25
September 1	55.75	63.74	67.57	62.79	62.63	56.37	54.09	57.33	72.85	56.87	73.49
October 1	61.38	64.53	67.39	63.24	63.72	58.35	55.02	57.36	73.33	57.52	73.17
November 1	69.63	65.81	69.36	63.26	63.98	59.39	55.14	57.56	73.29	57.68	74.16
December 1	68.64	66.36	69.07	62.86	63.32	58.58	54.56	57.36	72.84	57.70	74.44
1955 - January 1	71.77	66.85	68.26	62.00	62.83	58.36	53.13	55.80	72.53	55.88	72.83
February 1	72.79	68.96	70.87	63.64	63.78	59.68	54.81	58.15	74.32	57.73	73.11
March 1	69.05	69.45	69.94	63.88	64.83	59.91	55.32	58.78	74.61	57.25	73.86
April 1	69.97	69.93	70.12	64.09	64.98	59.63	56.28	59.28	74.02	58.00	73.98
May 1	68.75	68.96	69.89	64.40	65.37	60.79	55.55	59.60	74.68	58.16	74.10
June 1	70.54	66.75	71.20	64.33	65.50	60.28	54.40	59.59	74.33	58.96	73.98
July 1	67.11	67.59	70.48	64.92	65.69	59.69	55.46	59.72	74.51	58.97	75.97
August 1	66.42	67.32	71.08	64.56	65.74	59.70	54.58	59.35	74.83	58.65	77.62
September 1	67.41	64.35	70.15	64.91	66.30	59.23	55.56	59.70	76.69	58.86	74.14
October 1	64.35	63.99	72.38	65.48	66.73	60.37	56.66	60.86	77.26	58.86	75.51
November 1	67.50	68.07	71.86	65.50	67.56	60.85	57.08	60.48	76.90	59.18	76.36
December 1	66.64	68.62	72.35	65.25	67.17	60.46	56.98	59.59	76.69	58.85	75.08

TABLE 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area, annual average 1939-1953 and monthly 1952-1953 — Concluded

Year and month	Windsor	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 — Average	27.79	..	25.43	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 — "	33.43	..	..	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 — "	36.94	..	..	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 — "	39.18	..	..	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 — Average	41.49	..	..	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 — "	42.61	..	..	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 — "	40.39	..	..	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 — "	38.23	..	..	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 — Average	43.49	..	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 — "	47.33	..	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.38	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 — "	50.75	50.97	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 — "	54.60	..	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 — Average	58.22	56.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 — "	63.03	63.76	57.37	49.06	48.08	45.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 — "	67.19	66.80	59.93	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1954 — "	67.82	67.16	60.47	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
1955 — "	71.86	70.60	62.32	55.63	55.50	54.46	59.23	59.43	63.50	59.51
1952 — January 1	58.41	59.29	53.90	46.75	46.41	44.51	47.39	50.03	51.39	49.66
February 1	63.00	65.91	57.48	48.09	47.00	45.67	49.36	51.05	54.34	53.16
March 1	62.72	63.59	57.52	48.62	47.53	46.22	50.42	51.82	54.91	54.04
April 1	67.56	63.01	57.87	48.88	47.67	46.32	51.05	52.77	55.79	54.67
May 1	66.07	64.20	56.81	48.87	47.42	46.60	51.48	52.88	56.37	53.74
June 1	55.11	64.44	57.87	49.32	47.87	47.08	52.03	53.27	56.63	55.50
July 1	61.82	62.96	56.70	49.40	48.03	47.43	51.51	53.41	55.80	53.42
August 1	63.43	63.81	58.00	49.30	48.94	47.22	51.34	52.92	55.10	51.77
September 1	64.37	62.88	56.91	49.59	49.55	47.60	54.55	53.67	56.45	53.97
October 1	64.04	64.90	57.40	49.87	49.11	47.93	54.96	53.52	57.45	54.19
November 1	62.52	65.15	58.49	50.08	48.82	47.45	55.03	53.84	57.36	55.15
December 1	67.36	64.95	59.54	49.91	48.60	48.57	55.47	54.66	57.70	55.98
1953 — January 1	58.61	65.76	57.23	49.49	48.61	47.63	51.67	52.76	55.51	53.90
February 1	56.33	66.33	59.25	50.89	49.30	47.95	55.95	54.36	57.87	56.55
March 1	69.05	68.48	60.11	51.46	49.33	48.84	56.32	55.13	58.21	57.37
April 1	70.59	65.10	59.17	51.48	49.94	49.18	57.56	54.99	58.25	56.20
May 1	69.70	64.14	60.95	51.81	50.06	49.36	59.02	55.46	59.05	56.51
June 1	68.86	68.34	62.07	51.83	50.23	49.85	60.21	55.89	59.23	57.00
July 1	68.26	67.76	61.06	51.92	50.61	49.82	58.80	55.93	59.22	57.63
August 1	67.42	68.58	60.06	51.87	51.74	50.45	59.85	56.15	59.64	57.85
September 1	65.19	66.67	59.71	52.31	51.48	50.97	59.29	56.78	59.77	57.11
October 1	62.62	66.88	59.47	52.58	50.86	51.67	59.12	57.35	60.27	57.08
November 1	66.80	67.49	59.94	52.47	51.36	51.22	58.14	57.15	60.36	57.26
December 1	68.83	66.02	60.18	52.12	51.50	51.34	56.64	56.93	59.99	57.90
1954 — January 1	63.93	67.84	58.26	51.91	52.70	51.31	54.26	55.22	58.91	54.40
February 1	68.29	68.49	59.62	53.25	51.94	51.42	55.98	56.61	59.50	55.86
March 1	68.38	65.90	60.13	53.64	53.28	52.55	56.90	58.04	60.98	57.71
April 1	68.29	60.54	60.76	53.39	53.40	52.31	56.71	57.13	61.01	59.51
May 1	68.93	66.22	59.78	53.14	52.80	51.72	56.25	57.87	61.62	57.90
June 1	65.70	68.65	60.07	53.35	53.57	52.08	55.66	58.17	61.14	58.16
July 1	67.78	67.65	60.97	53.77	54.74	52.21	58.00	58.39	62.18	58.64
August 1	67.64	70.60	61.21	54.23	55.56	52.68	57.88	58.70	62.17	58.35
September 1	67.63	68.05	61.48	54.38	54.88	52.75	58.88	57.74	61.38	58.90
October 1	68.16	67.05	61.14	54.30	54.27	52.98	59.69	58.75	61.99	58.30
November 1	69.56	67.15	61.04	54.78	54.54	54.67	59.69	59.83	62.02	59.20
December 1	69.55	67.80	61.22	54.24	53.22	54.33	59.52	58.93	62.06	57.89
1955 — January 1	69.15	66.91	59.68	53.65	54.26	53.91	55.13	57.48	60.85	56.27
February 1	70.27	68.26	60.99	54.86	54.27	53.04	58.73	59.55	62.48	59.74
March 1	72.41	68.22	61.06	55.56	55.16	53.91	57.96	59.07	62.83	57.87
April 1	74.11	70.35	60.88	55.70	54.88	53.59	57.82	58.47	62.98	59.19
May 1	78.20	69.22	59.97	55.56	54.94	53.77	57.72	59.41	63.39	59.99
June 1	75.68	70.96	64.18	55.60	55.28	54.39	59.94	58.87	63.34	59.44
July 1	67.11	71.28	63.14	56.00	55.86	55.24	61.41	59.74	64.13	60.12
August 1	67.97	66.79	63.30	56.29	55.88	55.28	61.03	59.72	63.94	60.11
September 1	72.26	73.85	62.74	56.03	56.47	54.86	60.78	59.70	63.61	59.56
October 1	73.10	72.72	62.90	56.23	56.07	54.11	59.75	59.76	64.87	60.34
November 1	70.07	71.70	64.06	56.54	56.60	55.82	60.91	60.90	64.77	60.53
December 1	72.01	76.90	64.93	55.50	55.90	54.59	59.57	60.54	64.77	60.94

TABLE 14. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada, annual average 1947-1955

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging)	35.42	39.11	40.62	42.01	48.40	55.31	58.11	59.85	60.31
Mining	43.03	48.77	51.49	53.95	59.82	65.35	68.70	70.48	73.25
Metal mining	46.25	51.12	54.41	56.65	62.17	68.05	72.11	74.08	76.07
Gold (a)	45.49	49.64	51.73	54.03	58.59	63.23	65.21	67.29	68.46
Other metal (b)	47.28	52.77	57.27	59.25	65.06	71.28	75.96	77.71	79.90
Fuels	41.63	48.15	49.81	52.45	58.11	63.19	65.88	67.29	71.01
Coal	41.61	47.81	48.92	50.50	54.66	57.86	58.41	58.34	59.90
Oil and natural gas	42.85	49.98	56.00	58.44	66.30	73.72	77.83	79.79	83.34
Non-metal (c)	34.77	41.57	43.13	47.33	54.98	59.30	62.39	64.10	67.32
Manufacturing	36.34	40.67	43.97	46.21	51.25	56.11	59.01	60.94	63.34
Food and beverages	33.45	37.45	40.40	42.34	46.37	49.95	52.19	54.25	56.13
Meat products	37.56	42.94	47.65	49.86	54.92	59.82	61.61	63.84	66.06
Dairy products	34.50	36.41	36.87	38.74	42.41	45.18	47.39	49.41	51.57
Canned and cured fish	30.14	34.35	36.75	38.30	41.32	39.01	38.91	40.79	40.63
Grain mill products	28.36	29.67	32.44	33.87	36.51	40.31	43.35	45.26	47.36
Bread and other bakery products	37.27	41.08	43.53	45.54	51.29	54.58	56.32	59.15	60.67
Biscuits and crackers	31.08	35.67	39.16	41.04	44.59	48.33	50.86	52.47	53.58
Distilled and malt liquors	40.82	46.27	49.91	52.24	56.22	62.61	65.04	67.73	71.35
Other beverages (d)	35.77	39.09	42.00	43.46	47.16	51.88	55.26	57.69	58.88
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.99	40.75	42.61	44.72
Tobacco and tobacco products	28.43	34.76	39.89	42.75	48.79	53.86	56.00	57.81	59.29
Rubber products	38.45	42.60	44.89	47.47	53.38	57.36	60.98	62.11	64.90
Leather products	27.76	30.12	32.54	33.41	35.80	39.29	40.83	41.52	43.68
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	26.64	28.78	31.27	32.00	34.37	37.88	39.13	39.39	41.52
Other leather products (f)	29.53	32.38	34.84	35.83	38.38	42.01	44.00	45.78	47.98
Textile products (except clothing)	29.24	33.78	37.84	39.75	42.88	46.17	48.17	49.72	51.84
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	28.21	32.75	37.25	39.03	41.34	42.32	45.07	46.10	49.19
Woolen goods	28.61	32.72	36.53	38.06	41.70	46.04	47.31	48.47	49.84
Synthetic textiles and silk	30.27	35.37	39.93	42.13	46.58	51.48	53.14	55.67	57.59
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.16	29.87	32.25	33.63	35.88	38.47	40.10	40.42	41.51
Men's clothing	26.60	28.94	31.36	32.63	34.46	37.15	39.09	39.03	40.26
Women's clothing	29.36	31.92	33.57	34.16	36.43	39.23	40.56	40.82	41.70
Knit goods	25.18	28.18	31.37	33.29	36.42	39.40	41.34	41.85	42.70
Fur goods	34.34	38.31	40.43	43.37	44.88	49.75	51.62	53.20	55.08
Hats and caps	29.02	32.09	34.39	36.06	37.89	40.53	41.61	42.30	44.06
Wood products	32.68	35.90	39.23	41.21	45.79	49.77	52.32	53.95	55.92
Saw and planing mills (g)	33.96	37.15	40.53	42.54	47.64	51.73	54.16	55.84	57.64
Furniture	31.40	34.91	38.33	40.05	43.53	47.24	50.04	51.51	53.79
Other wood products (h)	30.37	32.92	35.62	37.18	40.96	45.23	47.95	49.24	50.97
Paper products	43.64	49.10	51.81	54.60	62.21	66.70	69.24	72.00	74.70
Pulp and paper mills	48.30	54.24	56.90	59.91	68.47	72.21	74.73	77.54	80.05
Other paper products (i)	32.84	37.03	39.94	42.80	47.25	51.71	54.99	57.22	60.27
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.07	42.48	46.46	49.44	53.51	58.25	62.14	65.21	67.79
Iron and steel products	40.00	44.75	48.34	50.92	56.74	62.49	65.57	67.18	70.42
Agricultural implements	40.30	46.40	48.92	51.41	58.92	64.05	64.94	67.98	69.31
Boilers and plate work	41.54	46.04	49.44	53.34	60.42	64.65	68.52	70.11	72.85
Fabricated and structural steel	44.59	47.80	51.87	55.86	61.15	68.08	70.27	72.35	73.98
Hardware and tools	36.58	40.55	43.99	46.10	52.16	57.81	60.93	62.84	65.91
Heating and cooking appliances	35.90	40.71	43.96	45.92	50.12	54.91	57.37	59.45	61.58
Iron castings	40.06	44.31	48.58	52.03	57.08	60.99	64.85	66.23	70.24
Machinery mfg. (j)	39.68	43.68	47.07	49.88	55.87	60.78	64.42	67.59	70.71
Primary iron and steel	44.28	49.74	53.43	55.51	60.53	67.56	70.96	71.59	78.13
Sheet metal products	36.00	40.76	45.04	47.04	52.60	58.20	61.62	64.93	68.15
Wire and wire products	39.38	44.45	49.57	52.33	57.87	62.59	65.62	67.67	72.11
Transportation equipment	42.43	46.67	50.36	53.01	57.89	62.79	67.32	68.60	71.12
Aircraft and parts	41.86	44.67	49.21	53.58	58.88	66.76	71.24	73.46	75.48
Motor vehicles	47.16	51.18	55.06	60.31	63.00	68.68	73.24	73.61	78.62
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.44	44.64	49.19	52.64	58.73	63.24	65.46	67.42	70.71
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.31	47.08	49.82	48.79	54.39	56.97	62.93	63.70	63.51
Shipbuilding and repairing	41.83	44.02	46.98	48.23	53.68	59.64	62.91	63.88	65.07

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 14. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada, annual average 1947-1953 — Concluded

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Non-ferrous metal products	39.96	45.19	49.03	51.52	57.38	63.96	66.50	69.25	72.34
Aluminum products	40.46	45.91	46.25	48.46	54.55	62.39	64.27	66.33	67.69
Brass and copper products	38.01	42.85	46.95	49.34	54.74	60.26	63.28	65.39	69.17
Smelting and refining	45.58	51.67	54.95	57.31	63.50	69.57	72.41	75.16	78.22
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.71	43.26	47.79	50.16	55.25	60.83	63.20	65.95	68.13
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36.53	41.54	45.12	47.88	53.00	57.72	61.13	63.59	66.35
Clay products	34.45	39.91	43.77	46.34	50.97	54.41	57.58	61.17	63.06
Glass and glass products	35.09	39.68	43.35	47.39	52.07	57.36	60.30	61.48	64.14
Products of petroleum and coal	45.59	51.99	55.77	60.97	68.53	78.07	82.44	85.53	89.42
Chemical products	39.51	44.23	47.61	49.90	55.58	60.76	63.88	66.58	69.75
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	36.36	39.87	42.61	45.38	49.34	54.87	58.08	61.44	64.45
Acids, alkalis and salts	44.67	50.14	54.01	55.77	62.43	67.12	69.97	74.10	78.28
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.84	64.01	66.35	69.25
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31.87	34.77	37.84	39.88	43.97	47.46	50.86	53.21	54.73
Construction	34.85	37.99	41.28	43.27	48.36	55.37	60.57	61.04	61.94
Building and general engineering (m)	37.41	41.41	44.37	46.33	51.68	59.86	65.45	65.68	66.50
Building (m) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.04	63.38	65.67
General engineering (m) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.12	73.80	70.49
Highways, bridges and streets	31.61	33.57	35.22	38.27	42.28	46.65	50.05	52.56	54.19
Transportation, storage, communication	41.23	45.51	48.39	49.15	53.76	56.48	61.09	62.62	64.39
Transportation	42.82	47.39	50.32	51.00	55.94	58.19	63.03	64.49	66.01
Air transport and airports	47.53	52.97	57.07	58.84	63.59	73.84	75.89	78.63	80.97
Steam railways	44.63	49.44	52.37	52.47	57.68	58.60	64.44	65.18	66.33
Maintenance of equipment	41.62	46.23	49.96	50.70	55.54	56.48	61.51	61.67	63.51
Maintenance of ways and structures	35.11	40.11	42.39	41.81	46.44	46.70	54.16	55.05	55.47
Transportation — steam railways	49.79	54.61	57.66	57.85	63.77	65.12	70.25	70.67	71.89
Telegraphs	37.90	42.78	45.04	45.11	49.08	49.62	55.12	55.74	56.58
Water transportation (n)	37.17	41.75	44.36	45.55	49.71	53.11	55.55	58.75	60.98
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	59.95	62.58	64.70
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	41.00	44.92	47.54	50.06	55.17	60.62	62.70	64.96	66.51
Truck transportation	34.23	38.05	42.42	45.20	48.71	53.88	57.43	60.95	64.49
Storage	35.55	39.32	42.01	43.03	47.34	51.30	55.18	55.57	57.07
Grain elevators	36.18	39.50	42.17	43.22	47.31	51.08	55.51	54.92	56.07
Storage and warehouse	34.03	38.48	41.46	42.42	47.44	51.98	54.16	57.42	59.82
Communication	33.73	36.69	39.59	42.33	45.42	49.73	53.73	56.46	59.59
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	45.95	50.13	55.11	58.87	62.31	65.05
Telephone	33.63	36.59	39.39	41.91	44.95	49.12	53.10	55.69	58.73
Public utility operation	41.05	45.16	48.14	51.14	55.93	61.66	65.16	67.76	70.56
Electric light and power	41.30	45.43	48.43	51.40	56.14	61.99	65.63	68.60	71.66
Other public utilities (q)	37.31	42.53	44.26	48.36	53.84	58.34	60.21	61.86	63.93
Trade	31.29	34.38	36.97	38.81	42.71	45.89	48.26	50.60	52.25
Wholesale	37.14	40.26	42.98	45.06	49.38	53.37	56.27	58.98	61.59
Retail	28.99	32.03	34.58	36.33	39.95	42.07	44.01	46.20	47.42
Food .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.03
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.91
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.83
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.66
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.34	40.08	42.22	43.90	46.26	49.13	51.64	53.78	56.48
Banking, investment and loan	35.60	37.05	39.63	41.32	43.39	45.58	47.35	49.20	51.90
Insurance	42.48	44.60	46.15	47.53	50.90	55.00	58.81	61.65	64.39
Service	23.48	25.87	28.05	29.50	31.61	34.05	36.87	38.77	40.54
Hotels and restaurants	22.45	24.43	26.18	27.11	28.70	30.35	32.45	33.79	34.99
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25.51	27.51	28.37	29.41	31.20	33.35	35.28	36.67	37.77
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	39.64	43.16	46.57	51.26	55.04	58.00
Industrial composite	36.19	40.06	42.96	44.84	49.61	54.13	57.30	58.88	60.87

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada, monthly 1955

Industry	1955											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59.84	58.42	64.68	59.54	60.52	58.61	59.69	61.94	59.48	57.93	60.92	62.14
Mining	70.33	73.40	73.57	72.01	71.92	72.06	72.83	73.37	73.34	73.99	75.92	76.32
Metal mining	72.61	76.19	76.31	74.31	75.48	75.04	76.04	76.41	76.20	76.87	78.52	78.88
Gold (a)	66.35	69.25	69.20	67.02	68.07	68.46	68.89	68.77	67.99	68.44	69.77	69.33
Other metal(b)	75.97	79.92	80.09	78.12	79.39	78.42	79.66	80.19	80.16	80.95	82.64	83.30
Fuels	68.88	71.20	71.51	69.97	67.37	69.04	70.89	70.98	71.54	71.56	74.50	74.73
Coal	59.22	59.34	59.31	57.53	57.11	59.66	59.28	58.01	59.36	61.21	64.13	64.65
Oil and natural gas	81.36	85.66	85.88	84.21	80.35	79.50	83.21	83.97	83.59	82.07	85.15	85.18
Non-metal (c)	64.65	67.48	67.35	67.51	68.18	67.05	64.86	67.10	66.54	68.53	68.94	69.62
Manufacturing	60.80	62.53	63.11	63.28	63.81	63.54	63.28	63.18	63.24	64.04	64.54	64.71
Food and beverages	55.04	56.15	56.76	56.95	57.23	57.15	56.29	55.95	54.62	54.41	56.12	56.94
Meat products	64.10	65.91	65.61	66.84	66.42	67.13	66.91	65.75	65.33	65.66	66.79	66.27
Dairy products	48.88	51.14	51.55	51.06	51.79	51.79	51.88	51.73	51.55	52.44	52.84	52.21
Canned and cured fish	37.91	42.71	43.56	43.26	42.77	41.70	39.51	41.35	40.41	38.18	38.57	37.62
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	47.05	49.90	52.39	51.93	52.16	50.27	45.79	44.10	43.96	41.73	42.62	46.40
Grain mill products	57.40	58.74	59.26	59.25	60.92	60.89	60.19	61.44	62.18	62.62	62.92	62.21
Bread and other bakery products	52.52	52.52	52.68	53.10	53.59	53.63	54.33	53.79	53.73	53.88	54.50	54.69
Biscuits and crackers	43.22	45.33	45.69	45.14	46.14	46.94	47.48	47.58	47.72	49.20	47.87	47.88
Distilled and malt liquors	70.69	69.96	70.48	70.49	71.48	71.94	72.92	72.70	71.45	71.11	70.67	72.28
Other beverages (d)	57.88	56.96	58.02	57.86	58.68	60.43	61.26	60.59	59.54	58.23	58.01	58.95
Confectionery	41.69	43.51	43.89	44.07	45.65	45.30	46.28	46.20	46.30	44.77	45.17	43.86
Tobacco and tobacco products	49.27	52.96	54.56	54.25	61.62	64.50	65.37	63.06	62.16	64.30	61.63	57.77
Rubber products	62.02	64.09	65.42	65.46	65.45	65.16	65.36	63.04	63.66	66.06	66.99	66.11
Leather products	41.25	43.17	43.60	43.90	43.40	42.83	43.20	43.17	44.63	44.91	44.62	45.46
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	38.61	41.16	41.52	42.05	41.46	40.37	40.68	41.63	42.81	42.80	42.03	43.16
Other leather products (f)	46.58	47.16	47.89	47.72	47.33	47.79	48.19	46.29	48.26	49.03	49.55	49.92
Textile products (except clothing)	49.56	51.57	52.13	51.96	51.95	51.42	51.95	50.86	51.73	52.94	52.97	53.03
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	47.14	48.34	49.06	49.46	49.25	47.84	49.41	47.03	49.97	51.26	50.54	50.99
Woolen goods	47.09	49.75	50.03	49.48	49.44	49.70	50.08	49.45	49.72	50.72	51.06	51.53
Synthetic textiles and silk	54.96	57.83	58.36	57.71	57.36	57.83	57.40	57.86	56.66	57.96	58.68	58.44
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.07	42.25	42.46	42.15	41.81	40.55	40.04	41.02	42.04	42.09	42.53	42.07
Men's clothing	37.80	40.96	41.05	41.15	40.54	38.86	38.97	39.75	40.49	40.88	41.65	40.74
Women's clothing	38.78	42.97	43.50	42.53	42.46	40.80	39.63	41.50	42.83	41.92	41.88	41.64
Knit goods	40.22	42.95	43.05	42.50	42.98	44.42	41.22	41.94	43.08	43.86	44.02	44.11
Fur goods	54.51	56.58	57.00	56.65	54.51	53.83	53.82	53.94	54.91	53.19	55.92	56.10
Hats and caps	42.45	46.00	45.29	45.38	41.77	40.96	42.37	44.28	44.95	45.64	44.88	44.78
Wood products	52.64	55.77	56.04	55.08	55.54	55.32	55.44	56.25	56.59	57.33	57.98	57.03
Saw and planing mills (g)	54.39	58.02	58.06	57.26	57.38	57.05	57.12	57.93	57.90	58.73	59.56	58.30
Furniture	50.87	52.62	53.60	52.24	53.05	52.58	52.73	53.68	55.31	56.02	56.75	56.02
Other wood products (h)	47.35	50.45	50.39	49.39	50.62	51.37	51.40	51.79	51.79	52.24	52.13	52.70
Paper products	71.40	73.40	73.57	73.45	73.86	74.30	75.07	76.26	75.84	75.61	76.62	77.04
Pulp and paper mills	76.85	78.90	78.89	78.77	78.96	79.19	80.29	81.63	81.16	80.88	82.23	82.91
Other paper products (i)	56.73	58.68	59.34	59.22	59.86	60.76	60.77	61.30	61.13	61.63	62.05	61.73
Printing, publishing and allied industries	65.70	66.21	66.92	67.51	67.76	68.44	68.47	67.37	67.40	68.67	69.10	69.99
Iron and steel products	66.42	68.50	69.41	69.72	70.20	69.91	70.51	70.08	71.75	72.68	72.82	73.04
Agricultural implements	67.59	71.06	70.80	69.98	70.52	69.49	69.10	68.63	67.07	68.21	70.48	70.75
Boilers and plate work	69.37	71.07	71.68	72.87	72.87	72.59	71.84	71.64	73.28	76.84	75.37	75.04
Fabricated and structural steel	71.31	73.42	75.32	74.37	74.51	73.71	73.27	71.90	74.72	75.59	74.61	75.00
Hardware and tools	62.92	64.52	65.02	65.40	65.81	65.62	66.21	65.96	66.93	67.21	67.72	67.64
Heating and cooking appliances	56.84	59.61	60.62	61.40	61.97	61.07	61.99	61.05	62.60	63.69	64.39	63.78
Iron castings	64.49	67.11	68.63	69.02	69.75	69.68	69.67	70.64	71.87	74.09	74.20	73.68
Machinery mfg. (j)	65.64	67.43	68.07	68.22	68.73	68.04	68.72	68.10	69.06	70.54	71.15	71.53
Primary iron and steel	71.98	72.71	74.15	74.79	74.90	75.48	76.20	75.37	78.81	79.51	79.37	80.32
Sheet metal products	62.54	66.16	66.69	67.09	67.42	66.98	69.56	69.80	72.67	70.18	69.66	69.31
Wire and wire products	67.38	68.93	70.83	71.44	73.17	72.98	72.21	72.36	72.45	74.42	73.73	75.25
Transportation equipment	69.03	71.02	71.71	72.49	73.51	72.38	69.78	69.23	69.03	72.29	71.11	71.81
Aircraft and parts	73.28	75.00	75.23	75.35	74.90	73.94	74.41	77.11	75.54	77.01	78.22	78.86
Motor vehicles	80.31	78.79	79.65	82.49	86.67	83.05	72.25	71.71	72.81	81.61	75.71	78.55
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	70.71	72.96	71.80	70.23	71.36	72.13	70.67	69.24	67.10	71.27	70.66	70.45
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	62.27	64.26	64.40	64.88	64.81	63.58	63.48	63.38	61.17	63.93	62.27	63.69
Shipbuilding and repairing	58.01	63.24	63.89	65.07	65.15	64.55	65.95	66.25	67.19	65.91	67.36	68.28

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada, monthly 1955 - Concluded

Industry	1955											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing - concluded:												
Non-ferrous metal products	70.42	70.73	71.55	71.58	71.73	71.75	72.71	72.71	73.05	73.72	74.15	73.95
Aluminum products	66.50	67.13	67.31	66.91	67.81	67.15	67.79	67.14	67.40	68.44	69.64	69.09
Brass and copper products	65.91	67.22	68.09	68.55	68.74	68.92	69.73	70.19	69.47	70.49	71.22	71.49
Smelting and refining	77.07	76.88	77.80	77.39	77.22	77.20	78.40	78.65	79.09	79.60	79.73	79.66
Electrical apparatus and supplies	65.30	67.21	67.20	67.67	68.33	68.31	68.84	68.07	68.68	68.80	69.70	69.50
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	63.18	65.71	66.15	65.61	66.13	66.56	66.40	67.14	66.66	67.10	68.08	67.48
Clay products	61.08	62.60	64.56	62.38	63.10	62.77	63.00	62.58	62.60	63.47	64.56	63.97
Glass and glass products	61.62	64.22	63.46	64.12	64.94	65.01	63.69	64.13	63.29	64.11	65.73	65.38
Products of petroleum and coal	88.65	87.08	86.69	87.28	90.94	90.54	89.54	90.15	88.73	90.19	91.70	91.58
Chemical products	68.41	68.60	68.74	68.98	69.38	69.54	70.02	70.16	70.14	70.62	71.38	71.09
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	62.35	63.47	64.01	63.63	65.06	64.14	64.20	65.05	64.67	65.38	65.91	65.54
Acids, alkalis and salts	79.42	76.39	77.12	78.25	77.17	78.53	77.60	78.04	78.43	78.03	80.23	79.71
Other chemical products (l)	67.61	68.13	68.14	68.35	68.81	68.96	69.79	69.70	69.72	70.32	70.87	70.62
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	52.93	54.48	54.75	55.14	55.07	54.60	54.78	54.23	54.81	55.03	55.28	55.65
Construction	56.70	62.36	63.16	62.07	60.88	60.47	61.36	62.49	63.44	63.19	63.89	63.33
Building and general engineering (m)	60.47	66.19	67.00	65.80	65.52	64.95	65.76	67.25	68.78	68.51	69.02	68.80
Building (m)	60.32	64.81	65.79	64.79	64.83	63.93	64.68	66.46	67.74	68.04	68.19	68.19
General engineering (m)	61.16	72.84	72.79	70.73	68.65	69.72	70.72	71.02	73.91	70.67	71.64	72.01
Highways, bridges and streets	50.65	55.11	55.80	55.18	52.71	53.13	54.29	54.77	54.91	54.54	55.15	54.04
Transportation, storage, communication	63.15	63.18	64.13	63.81	64.32	64.18	64.40	65.14	64.48	65.02	65.10	65.74
Transportation	64.39	64.81	65.96	65.55	66.11	65.73	65.88	66.88	66.02	66.55	66.59	67.64
Air transport and airports	79.61	79.91	80.91	78.90	79.72	80.07	80.98	81.99	79.89	82.30	84.92	82.29
Steam railways	65.11	64.93	66.54	65.93	66.84	65.86	66.02	67.47	66.30	66.77	66.51	67.63
Maintenance of equipment	61.88	60.63	63.24	63.57	65.04	61.58	63.67	66.14	65.56	66.11	62.05	63.60
Maintenance of ways and structures	54.41	54.81	52.59	54.67	56.12	56.53	54.89	55.56	55.38	55.21	57.42	58.08
Transportation - steam railways	70.38	70.47	72.97	71.36	71.47	71.23	71.85	73.45	72.09	72.33	72.02	73.10
Telegraphs	56.26	55.38	58.93	54.58	56.67	56.20	57.14	57.55	57.07	56.71	55.56	56.97
Water transportation (n)	56.56	59.40	59.23	60.15	60.65	61.83	60.96	61.24	61.18	61.46	63.04	66.04
Electric and motor transportation (o)	63.67	63.58	63.93	64.05	64.24	64.71	65.41	65.36	65.22	65.77	65.02	65.40
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	66.49	65.49	65.92	65.75	65.60	66.09	67.16	67.36	66.96	67.89	68.26	67.14
Truck transportation	61.41	62.96	63.51	64.29	64.75	65.23	65.46	64.79	65.06	65.34	65.50	65.57
Storage	54.82	54.87	56.08	55.33	55.44	58.03	58.29	57.77	57.52	58.33	59.53	58.80
Grain elevators	53.67	53.65	55.06	53.91	54.22	57.76	57.37	56.95	56.19	56.96	59.24	57.84
Storage and warehouse	58.27	58.25	58.88	59.17	58.68	58.80	60.85	60.13	61.23	61.94	60.28	61.35
Communication	60.13	58.63	58.75	58.91	59.31	59.29	59.74	59.76	59.78	60.33	60.48	59.95
Radio broadcasting	63.25	63.35	63.60	63.77	65.49	65.87	65.72	65.60	65.49	66.04	66.15	66.31
Telephone	59.66	57.88	57.99	58.16	58.35	58.29	58.82	58.86	58.88	59.43	59.56	58.88
Public utility operation	68.33	70.71	70.83	71.03	70.86	70.99	69.90	69.81	69.81	70.61	71.69	72.18
Electric light and power	69.15	71.58	71.96	72.40	72.28	72.30	70.89	70.81	70.82	71.82	72.69	73.21
Other public utilities (q)	63.36	65.55	64.03	62.60	62.28	63.08	63.81	63.56	63.51	63.41	65.80	66.16
Trade	50.72	51.83	51.96	52.04	52.21	52.30	52.82	53.01	52.98	52.56	52.59	51.99
Wholesale	60.26	60.50	61.02	61.51	61.61	61.74	61.98	61.76	61.70	61.90	62.61	62.48
Retail	46.17	47.23	47.13	47.10	47.37	47.44	48.06	48.30	48.27	47.65	47.42	46.86
Food	46.20	44.80	44.69	44.34	44.31	44.86	45.52	45.84	46.06	44.85	44.47	44.43
Department stores	47.62	48.01	47.86	48.08	47.92	47.96	48.51	48.46	48.27	47.97	47.62	46.68
Variety stores	23.89	25.21	24.88	24.39	24.12	23.99	24.74	25.71	25.47	24.28	25.06	26.20
Automotive products	57.81	59.67	59.72	60.52	62.59	62.66	63.47	63.20	62.62	62.89	62.62	62.20
Finance, insurance and real estate	54.45	55.10	55.47	56.29	56.61	56.51	56.80	56.61	56.39	57.83	57.83	57.92
Banking, investment and loan	49.78	50.66	51.17	51.60	51.83	51.62	52.01	51.77	51.54	53.62	53.49	53.70
Insurance	62.56	62.87	63.00	64.49	64.95	65.07	65.18	64.95	64.76	65.02	64.98	64.90
Service	39.57	39.90	40.11	40.34	40.78	40.68	40.28	40.20	40.21	40.91	41.48	42.04
Hotels and restaurants	34.66	34.70	34.86	34.83	35.15	35.20	34.65	34.42	34.59	35.24	35.51	36.07
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	36.00	36.93	37.04	37.50	38.62	38.08	38.14	37.55	37.61	38.24	38.86	38.64
Other service (r)	56.56	56.69	56.94	57.75	57.91	58.24	58.32	58.60	58.01	58.62	58.79	59.61
Industrial composite	58.49	60.15	60.86	60.68	60.96	60.76	60.87	61.13	61.11	61.49	61.97	62.02

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, province, annual average 1947-1955

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	..	..	..	..	44.74	49.45	52.82	53.72	50.52
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	50.99	60.15	67.56	66.21	62.88
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	48.80	54.10	56.21	59.08	58.63
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	28.07	32.63	34.33	36.19	36.34
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	..	70.63	76.53	77.06	82.56	84.11
Construction .....	..	..	..	..	47.91	58.66	68.18	62.76	63.08
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	..	45.68	50.62	53.11	54.74	56.00
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	32.34	34.43	36.72	38.48	40.25
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	44.51	51.00	55.54	54.47	54.08
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	25.70	29.45	30.73	32.39	35.63	40.91	43.55	42.32	42.26
Transportation, storage, communication	37.87	39.93	43.83	44.61	47.66	48.45	58.49	58.96	60.52
Trade	21.26	21.40	23.57	26.02	27.99	29.16	29.95	30.47	32.36
Industrial composite	29.14	31.77	33.56	34.44	37.52	40.08	44.53	44.37	45.64
Nova Scotia									
Mining	37.62	45.01	45.56	49.70	53.02	55.99	58.79	58.46	59.62
Coal	38.37	45.61	45.96	50.25	53.68	56.76	59.42	59.17	60.10
Manufacturing	33.93	37.36	39.74	41.00	43.72	48.09	51.19	51.23	52.67
Food and beverages	27.98	30.37	31.02	32.14	35.22	35.53	36.68	38.44	39.46
Iron and steel products	40.25	46.12	48.99	50.27	51.91	57.67	61.30	62.13	64.71
Primary iron and steel	41.49	47.98	51.12	52.50	53.93	60.54	64.61	64.82	67.77
Transportation equipment	39.34	42.41	43.92	44.36	47.75	54.57	55.72	57.12	58.73
Shipbuilding and repairing	39.63	42.41	44.48	44.99	48.23	55.97	56.83	57.65	58.89
Construction	27.93	28.17	30.34	32.21	35.31	39.01	42.56	44.94	44.52
Building and general engineering (m)	31.09	31.25	34.24	35.84	37.64	42.61	46.73	50.11	49.81
Highways, bridges and streets	26.51	27.13	28.62	30.35	33.46	35.87	38.67	40.65	40.69
Transportation, storage, communication	36.37	39.98	41.77	41.88	45.13	47.84	52.29	53.64	55.37
Steam railways	40.37	45.73	48.59	48.10	52.18	53.26	59.68	60.20	61.75
Water transportation (n)	30.78	32.87	33.08	31.01	35.61	40.15	40.70	42.53	44.47
Trade	27.56	29.28	31.71	32.51	34.78	37.77	39.28	41.62	42.84
Retail	24.59	26.18	28.57	29.28	31.09	33.92	35.09	37.16	38.09
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.07	38.32	41.89	42.53	44.13	44.98	47.47	49.12	51.65
Industrial composite	32.60	35.97	37.65	39.40	42.51	45.88	48.45	49.57	50.70
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	33.05	34.44	34.93	35.13	40.56	48.05	48.58	51.37	48.53
Manufacturing	33.27	36.87	39.45	40.88	45.45	48.84	50.70	52.64	54.38
Saw and planing mills (g)	27.90	29.74	30.80	30.53	33.90	37.84	38.06	39.04	40.05
Pulp and paper mills	45.81	53.03	55.55	57.73	66.71	69.43	70.73	72.04	74.83
Transportation equipment	41.13	43.96	47.01	47.15	53.05	55.35	60.19	59.82	61.45
Construction	30.51	31.87	32.57	32.53	36.75	40.16	45.03	44.95	47.97
Building and general engineering (m)	30.48	35.13	35.11	35.63	38.25	43.94	48.78	47.63	49.51
Highways, bridges and streets	30.50	30.63	30.98	31.21	35.40	37.95	42.19	43.62	46.83
Transportation, storage, communication	39.66	43.67	46.62	46.57	50.33	51.72	57.18	58.41	60.51
Steam railways	41.74	47.33	50.60	49.91	54.78	55.79	62.08	63.27	65.39
Water transportation (n)	29.30	33.55	35.59	35.42	35.28	38.82	40.81	41.86	47.47
Trade	26.85	29.10	31.40	32.85	36.04	37.94	39.36	41.35	42.61
Wholesale	31.67	33.86	35.90	37.32	40.52	43.81	45.76	48.14	49.66
Retail	24.41	26.88	29.23	30.57	33.71	34.79	35.87	37.59	38.84
Industrial composite	33.35	36.21	38.08	38.76	43.02	46.04	48.99	50.36	51.91
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	31.72	34.89	34.06	35.49	44.32	50.78	53.01	53.81	54.73
Mining	40.39	46.11	48.98	52.37	58.40	63.68	66.26	69.34	72.88
Gold (a)	45.67	47.96	50.05	52.21	56.78	61.09	63.80	66.65	67.93
Other metal (b)	44.03	49.18	52.14	54.82	58.46	64.73	67.91	72.23	75.87
Non-metal (c)	35.31	43.26	45.11	50.67	59.42	64.32	66.42	68.15	72.16
Manufacturing	34.45	38.50	41.52	43.30	47.86	52.25	55.10	56.81	59.06
Tobacco	28.14	34.73	40.33	43.63	50.30	56.04	58.47	60.21	62.92
Leather products	25.07	26.94	29.64	30.28	32.10	35.56	36.84	37.21	39.63
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	25.21	26.71	29.94	30.34	32.23	35.92	37.07	37.02	39.72
Textile products (except clothing)	28.57	33.56	37.43	39.15	42.12	44.71	46.80	48.15	50.15
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	27.84	33.43	37.14	38.96	40.45	41.15	44.49	46.48	49.74
Synthetic textiles and silk	29.33	34.11	38.20	40.52	45.06	49.19	49.92	50.71	51.67

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, province, annual average 1947-1955 - Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec - Concluded									
Manufacturing - Concluded									
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.55	29.11	31.31	32.49	34.48	37.07	38.63	38.75	39.87
Men's clothing	25.82	28.06	30.63	31.72	33.30	36.15	37.74	37.50	38.72
Women's clothing	28.25	31.18	32.45	32.75	35.10	37.63	39.23	39.32	40.57
Knit goods	25.35	27.76	30.51	32.49	34.95	38.22	40.54	40.47	40.94
Wood products	28.96	32.30	35.56	36.68	40.07	43.13	45.57	44.30	48.01
Saw and planing mills (g)	28.91	32.40	34.90	35.78	39.28	42.81	44.76	44.72	46.56
Furniture	30.01	33.60	37.64	39.09	41.94	44.22	47.25	48.51	50.37
Paper products	44.65	49.93	52.78	55.44	63.39	66.99	69.60	71.68	73.89
Pulp and paper mills	48.51	54.11	57.18	59.84	68.88	72.24	74.85	76.59	78.56
Other paper products (i)	29.31	32.76	35.57	38.44	41.29	45.21	48.43	50.71	53.45
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.11	42.32	47.06	49.65	53.04	57.68	61.00	64.30	67.13
Iron and steel products	38.50	42.81	45.78	48.28	54.26	59.85	63.30	64.42	67.64
Machinery mfg. (j)	39.22	42.67	45.49	48.32	54.68	59.60	62.30	63.54	66.17
Primary iron and steel	39.19	45.40	47.95	50.61	57.75	62.45	65.38	65.69	69.44
Transportation equipment	42.44	45.88	49.79	50.84	55.53	60.01	65.50	66.73	68.07
Aircraft and parts	42.55	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60	64.73	63.91
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	43.14	44.16	48.63	49.96	54.09	57.40	63.32	64.17	64.52
Shipbuilding and repairing	39.14	44.79	47.37	49.88	56.29	61.95	64.22	68.12	71.34
Non-ferrous metal products	41.80	48.94	51.37	54.00	60.79	65.81	67.26	72.02	75.57
Smelting and refining	37.09	42.86	47.94	49.63	53.36	58.56	62.75	64.97	69.56
Electrical apparatus and supplies	39.04	43.34	46.80	48.95	53.96	59.12	61.84	64.20	68.41
Chemical products	33.78	36.87	40.67	41.92	45.07	51.93	54.81	57.45	58.77
Construction	35.61	39.61	43.12	44.28	47.85	55.30	58.35	61.87	62.78
Building and general engineering (m)	31.10	33.34	36.11	37.63	39.64	43.97	46.97	49.32	51.62
Highways, bridges and streets	41.28	45.55	48.30	49.57	54.67	57.41	61.77	63.69	65.81
Transportation, storage, communication	43.41	48.41	51.19	51.99	57.65	57.87	63.54	65.03	66.87
Steam railways	38.59	44.52	47.44	47.32	52.52	52.11	57.53	61.31	64.35
Water transportation (n)	38.80	41.73	44.39	46.72	51.11	57.02	58.26	59.30	60.75
Electric and motor transportation (o)	36.50	38.92	42.19	45.71	49.01	54.28	59.80	61.95	64.80
Communication	39.68	43.35	46.35	49.74	54.04	59.71	61.47	63.46	65.53
Public utility operation	31.05	34.33	36.53	38.22	41.69	44.67	47.11	49.28	50.75
Trade	38.06	41.52	44.16	46.46	50.46	54.19	57.27	59.67	62.24
Wholesale	27.93	31.18	33.41	34.82	37.91	39.44	41.00	42.96	43.64
Retail	34.51	40.02	42.01	43.82	46.74	49.61	51.59	54.08	56.27
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.51	36.25	38.64	40.80	43.59	45.17	47.97	50.22	52.58
Banking, investment and loan	43.78	45.47	47.21	48.42	51.82	55.09	57.53	60.54	62.86
Insurance	23.51	25.45	27.33	28.58	30.72	33.01	37.18	39.42	41.20
Service	22.05	23.44	25.31	26.02	27.63	28.53	31.40	33.18	34.28
Hotels and restaurants	25.92	27.54	27.62	29.25	30.84	32.65	34.77	35.93	37.12
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	34.74	38.46	41.19	42.89	47.37	51.66	54.55	56.40	58.43
Industrial composite									
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	35.26	39.48	42.47	42.17	49.54	57.28	59.03	62.44	64.87
Mining	44.32	49.62	52.83	55.04	60.41	66.16	69.67	72.00	74.24
Gold (a)	44.34	49.24	51.36	53.53	57.86	62.07	63.32	65.38	66.59
Other metal (b)	47.28	52.69	57.80	60.01	65.35	72.10	76.79	78.94	82.11
Manufacturing	37.61	42.20	45.72	48.40	53.80	59.04	61.99	64.00	66.60
Food and beverages	33.62	37.44	40.50	42.78	47.13	51.31	53.74	55.90	57.81
Meat products	38.25	43.61	48.47	50.37	55.70	60.49	62.55	64.75	66.60
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26.84	30.19	33.38	35.31	38.19	42.36	45.28	47.13	49.62
Bread and other bakery products	32.71	36.41	38.98	41.33	45.20	49.01	51.67	53.17	53.56
Rubber products	41.74	45.19	47.15	50.24	56.59	60.17	63.99	65.46	69.34
Leather products	31.06	33.93	36.26	37.24	40.18	44.26	45.95	46.99	48.85
Hats and shoes (except rubber)	29.81	32.10	33.96	34.88	37.71	41.36	42.73	43.39	44.53
Textile products (except clothing)	30.22	34.22	39.24	40.37	44.52	48.89	50.67	52.03	54.42
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	28.59	31.71	37.70	39.22	43.11	44.51	46.70	45.97	48.61
Woolen goods	28.97	32.52	37.13	38.56	42.45	47.52	48.01	49.40	50.54
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.86	31.44	34.67	35.99	38.74	41.51	43.37	44.04	45.26
Men's clothing	29.96	31.98	34.98	35.56	37.75	40.44	43.50	43.42	44.92
Women's clothing	32.63	34.73	36.87	37.95	40.07	43.92	44.36	45.20	45.33
Knit goods	25.37	28.64	32.92	34.37	38.03	40.85	42.54	43.48	44.69
Wood products	30.94	34.34	37.41	39.30	43.36	47.67	50.33	52.02	53.75
Saw and planing mills (g)	31.00	34.46	37.09	38.76	43.02	47.37	49.51	51.19	51.68
Furniture	31.92	35.35	38.83	40.66	44.45	48.77	51.75	53.53	56.00
Paper products	42.12	47.76	50.75	53.95	61.48	64.77	67.61	70.22	73.64
Pulp and paper mills	48.50	54.38	57.21	60.95	69.69	71.35	74.40	77.25	80.82
Other paper products (i)	34.34	39.01	41.97	44.95	50.10	54.72	57.93	60.10	63.08
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.67	43.43	47.09	50.32	54.93	60.00	64.38	67.51	70.09
Iron and steel products	40.89	45.86	49.55	52.17	58.25	64.04	66.85	68.55	71.96
Agricultural implements	41.07	46.67	49.51	52.04	59.73	65.13	66.21	69.38	70.41
Iron castings	40.40	45.05	49.70	53.73	58.62	62.27	66.13	67.30	71.79
Machinery mfg. (j)	40.02	44.40	48.24	51.15	57.14	61.87	65.58	67.62	69.99
Primary iron and steel	46.34	51.58	55.66	57.66	63.03	70.52	73.46	74.07	78.93
Sheet metal products	36.53	41.70	45.51	47.38	53.01	58.55	61.50	65.07	67.91

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, province, annual average 1947-1955 — Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario — Concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	43.73	48.04	51.64	55.73	60.69	66.28	70.35	71.93	75.13
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.84	76.75	77.45
Motor vehicles	47.14	51.34	55.32	60.82	63.46	69.41	73.76	74.08	79.23
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.75	45.00	48.97	53.14	59.39	63.65	65.67	67.64	71.02
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	42.02	47.58	50.35	52.36	56.28	59.77	64.85	65.99	66.95
Non-ferrous metal products	39.71	44.76	49.22	51.74	57.00	64.00	66.89	68.63	71.34
Brass and copper products	39.98	44.65	48.26	51.32	56.49	61.90	64.34	66.63	71.00
Smelting and refining	45.63	52.17	57.45	60.01	64.53	71.24	75.56	76.24	78.93
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.09	43.67	47.96	50.57	56.15	61.93	63.57	66.51	67.81
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	37.51	42.72	46.38	49.56	55.14	60.49	63.76	66.38	68.71
Chemical products	39.24	45.00	48.34	50.78	56.81	61.94	65.39	68.54	70.96
Construction	37.20	41.21	43.76	45.96	52.57	58.78	62.14	63.43	65.54
Building and general engineering (m)	39.70	43.38	45.84	48.10	55.26	62.03	65.80	67.39	70.33
Highways, bridges and streets	32.17	35.72	38.59	40.46	45.82	50.58	52.19	53.57	55.45
Transportation, storage, communication	41.42	45.56	48.55	49.97	54.58	57.71	62.26	63.70	65.45
Steam railways	45.29	49.38	52.54	53.20	58.27	59.46	64.09	65.25	68.31
Electric and motor transportation (o)	38.97	43.84	47.47	50.22	54.57	59.56	62.82	66.03	68.46
Communication	34.26	37.45	40.12	42.67	45.84	50.07	53.87	56.33	59.62
Public utility operation	43.78	47.98	50.82	53.51	58.95	64.77	69.50	71.77	75.10
Trade	31.89	34.95	37.50	39.59	43.78	46.95	49.30	51.79	53.56
Wholesale	38.84	42.08	44.61	47.04	51.84	56.16	59.10	61.90	64.86
Retail	29.79	32.74	35.32	37.24	41.07	43.00	44.94	47.31	48.61
Finance, insurance and real estate	39.52	41.51	43.55	45.03	47.57	50.62	53.65	55.73	58.78
Banking, investment and loan	37.26	38.92	41.37	43.02	45.03	47.30	49.46	51.07	54.28
Service	23.06	26.58	28.22	30.17	32.47	34.93	37.63	39.65	41.38
Hotels and restaurants	21.71	23.85	25.61	26.73	28.28	29.96	32.08	33.04	33.97
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25.69	27.58	27.99	29.24	31.17	33.28	35.27	36.75	37.92
Other services (r) .....	..	..	..	41.59	45.62	48.94	52.44	56.54	58.97
Industrial composite	37.16	41.26	44.36	46.58	51.69	56.36	59.38	61.15	63.43
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	34.66	38.86	41.55	43.83	47.88	51.63	54.65	56.38	57.84
Food and beverages	35.11	39.30	42.91	45.29	50.47	54.73	56.95	59.81	61.79
Meat products	37.72	43.36	48.79	51.34	56.83	61.75	63.63	66.15	68.29
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.82	28.53	31.00	32.39	34.03	35.88	37.43	38.24	39.01
Printing, publishing and allied industries	35.71	39.10	42.68	44.88	48.86	53.02	55.23	57.09	59.04
Iron and steel products	37.09	40.35	42.71	45.73	51.21	56.76	60.33	62.98	64.49
Transportation equipment	38.58	44.34	47.45	46.39	52.05	54.20	60.22	60.65	60.38
Construction	33.91	36.66	41.38	44.21	50.03	53.01	54.48	55.97	58.46
Building and general engineering (m)	35.53	38.88	43.73	46.80	52.98	55.41	57.14	57.93	60.82
Transportation, storage, communication	42.56	46.91	49.70	49.41	54.07	56.55	61.75	62.52	64.01
Steam railways	45.47	50.45	53.61	52.73	58.20	59.37	65.90	66.54	67.71
Storage	37.27	40.19	42.12	43.17	45.59	48.39	51.01	53.05	54.25
Trade	31.93	35.03	37.25	39.04	43.25	45.84	49.05	51.24	53.59
Wholesale	35.65	38.82	41.01	42.74	46.40	49.89	52.37	54.58	57.13
Retail	30.28	33.35	35.53	37.34	41.71	44.97	46.90	49.10	51.40
Finance, insurance and real estate	35.91	37.95	40.09	42.09	44.35	47.28	49.52	51.80	54.46
Service	22.83	25.10	26.91	27.69	29.24	31.11	32.76	34.58	35.81
Hotels and restaurants	22.41	25.27	26.76	27.26	28.84	30.32	31.62	33.27	34.39
Industrial composite	36.15	39.93	42.68	43.84	48.37	51.73	54.87	56.40	58.14
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	34.20	38.61	42.03	43.59	47.87	52.45	55.25	57.95	60.01
Food and beverages	33.74	38.06	41.45	43.50	47.67	51.24	53.37	55.74	57.70
Meat products	36.76	42.25	47.45	49.78	55.35	61.85	60.58	63.88	67.17
Dairy products	28.93	33.01	35.51	37.91	40.81	42.21	44.68	46.66	47.98
Construction	33.75	36.99	39.73	42.44	45.81	53.90	58.30	59.87	60.61
Building and general engineering (m)	33.33	36.14	38.58	40.44	44.46	55.25	59.31	58.85	59.04
Highways, bridges and streets	34.10	37.64	40.75	44.14	47.25	52.19	56.42	61.11	62.35
Transportation, storage, communication	40.97	45.28	47.90	48.41	52.29	54.94	60.77	60.79	61.94
Steam railways	45.72	50.83	53.59	53.74	57.19	59.04	65.37	66.27	67.41
Storage	32.40	34.74	37.09	39.30	43.06	46.09	53.96	49.63	50.11
Trade	31.22	34.32	36.80	38.53	42.22	46.20	48.17	50.66	52.67
Wholesale	34.65	37.67	40.62	42.56	46.71	50.90	53.44	55.82	59.24
Retail	29.06	32.27	34.38	36.02	38.40	42.72	44.28	46.99	48.35
Finance, insurance and real estate	33.97	34.32	37.58	38.84	39.93	42.31	44.17	46.13	48.37
Service	23.61	25.30	26.97	28.01	29.27	31.99	33.83	35.47	36.04
Industrial composite	35.35	38.76	41.50	42.86	46.68	50.90	54.54	56.09	57.88

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, province, annual average 1947-1955 - Concluded

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta (s)									
Mining	46.03	52.64	55.57	56.89	63.91	70.06	72.75	75.93	80.65
Coal	45.46	51.57	53.78	52.20	57.40	60.52	56.10	57.15	59.60
Oil	45.40	52.29	56.11	60.72	68.22	75.63	79.86	81.87	85.46
Manufacturing	35.19	40.07	43.56	45.11	49.40	54.38	58.00	60.64	62.99
Food and beverages	34.60	40.11	43.88	45.46	49.63	53.92	56.51	59.05	60.93
Meat products	36.94	42.40	47.64	50.01	55.78	60.61	62.42	65.42	67.89
Wood products	30.87	34.68	36.94	38.56	40.90	45.10	47.37	47.41	49.74
Printing, publishing and allied industries	36.96	40.83	44.00	46.45	48.95	53.31	57.12	59.27	60.99
Iron and steel products	36.35	41.59	45.32	46.99	51.14	59.89	65.17	67.55	68.67
Transportation equipment	40.27	45.01	48.19	47.68	52.18	55.06	60.33	61.74	62.06
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	32.60	37.72	39.81	42.72	46.89	51.13	54.81	57.24	60.41
Products of petroleum and coal	45.64	50.14	53.73	57.12	62.59	73.87	78.30	80.47	85.48
Construction	36.33	39.97	42.51	45.04	49.78	55.17	64.98	62.99	64.67
Building and general engineering (m)	35.36	42.51	45.01	47.65	52.63	58.57	70.24	65.89	67.53
Highways, bridges and streets	36.95	37.84	39.85	41.54	46.00	50.72	55.99	59.25	59.96
Transportation, storage, communication	42.63	47.25	49.89	50.08	54.70	57.89	61.82	63.39	64.12
Steam railways	45.55	50.91	53.60	53.43	58.84	60.56	65.82	66.54	66.29
Electric and motor transportation (o)	37.07	40.75	44.53	46.31	49.60	58.66	60.16	65.05	67.54
Storage	36.88	39.59	41.93	42.72	45.60	48.48	51.03	53.40	54.63
Trade	31.41	34.34	37.02	38.74	43.05	47.08	49.81	51.88	53.51
Wholesale	35.41	38.07	40.87	42.74	47.27	51.18	53.54	56.34	58.88
Retail	29.46	32.56	35.24	36.84	40.97	44.74	47.72	49.52	50.76
Service	24.26	27.53	29.52	30.53	32.62	34.97	37.52	38.63	39.64
Hotels and restaurants	24.40	27.45	29.47	30.35	32.28	34.44	37.00	37.54	38.23
Industrial composite	37.19	41.48	44.40	45.61	50.37	54.90	58.81	60.08	62.01
British Columbia (s)									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	46.88	49.85	52.52	56.64	62.22	72.90	74.96	76.12	77.80
Mining	45.40	50.26	53.05	53.71	61.53	69.54	74.54	73.87	75.81
Gold (a)	48.33	51.59	54.41	56.05	61.10	67.20	70.27	69.77	71.77
Other metal (b)	48.21	52.43	56.22	57.99	66.58	76.39	81.58	82.30	83.78
Coal	43.30	50.27	51.34	49.00	54.35	59.00	60.55	56.63	60.97
Manufacturing	39.12	43.15	46.99	49.13	55.08	61.68	64.37	66.65	68.90
Food and beverages	33.34	38.64	42.32	43.90	47.34	53.01	55.35	57.01	59.04
Canned and cured fish	30.52	38.61	44.37	46.61	49.50	53.34	54.19	55.06	56.23
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26.40	30.58	31.65	32.61	34.57	38.96	42.22	44.47	47.32
Wood products	39.04	41.17	45.79	48.37	55.01	60.51	62.68	64.16	66.14
Saw and planing mills (g)	39.68	41.67	46.23	49.03	55.62	61.23	63.28	64.76	66.65
Paper products	46.46	51.67	53.15	55.57	61.52	71.47	73.92	79.31	81.72
Pulp and paper mills	49.54	56.74	56.69	59.74	65.16	78.17	78.35	84.85	87.10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.04	44.26	49.72	53.87	56.74	62.13	67.03	70.20	72.46
Iron and steel products	42.44	45.73	49.33	52.49	59.30	66.65	70.00	72.90	74.90
Transportation equipment	42.24	46.59	49.33	50.44	56.43	64.89	68.48	69.17	70.53
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.53	46.79	49.68	50.89	57.23	66.56	69.54	69.74	70.57
Non-ferrous metal products	44.94	50.05	53.68	55.80	64.47	71.65	74.97	78.28	80.75
Chemical products	42.07	46.88	50.91	52.90	60.56	66.49	69.82	71.75	73.56
Construction	38.46	42.05	47.09	50.04	55.71	68.81	78.82	75.34	72.93
Building and general engineering (m)	41.17	46.51	50.60	53.07	59.22	75.20	86.56	83.49	79.54
Highways, bridges and streets	34.81	37.85	41.96	45.59	49.86	56.70	59.55	61.50	63.46
Transportation, storage, communication	41.05	46.29	48.76	49.37	53.93	57.45	61.55	63.99	65.98
Steam railways	47.67	53.55	54.88	54.00	59.67	61.20	66.86	67.15	66.98
Electric and motor transportation (o)	40.79	46.21	47.79	49.64	53.88	59.08	62.25	66.91	68.84
Water transportation (n)	37.86	42.59	45.61	47.83	51.61	55.41	58.88	62.76	65.73
Communication	31.69	35.83	39.03	40.51	43.99	47.77	51.21	54.49	58.60
Public utility operation	42.76	48.20	51.06	55.96	60.60	69.62	74.12	77.52	79.76
Trade	31.72	35.11	38.68	40.73	44.57	49.59	52.54	55.04	56.09
Wholesale	37.00	39.51	43.37	45.22	49.42	56.18	59.10	62.17	63.44
Retail	29.44	32.87	36.38	38.65	42.33	45.92	48.82	51.00	52.09
Finance, insurance and real estate	37.56	39.00	41.44	42.95	45.25	48.69	50.83	52.25	55.12
Banking, investment and loan	34.53	35.72	38.48	40.29	42.19	44.90	46.04	47.75	50.29
Service	25.97	28.54	31.12	32.35	34.35	37.87	39.76	41.22	44.17
Hotels and restaurants	25.55	27.37	29.10	30.36	32.01	34.65	35.91	37.70	40.37
Industrial composite	38.67	42.47	45.65	47.70	52.93	59.46	63.34	64.34	65.79

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1953

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
St. John's:									
Manufacturing.....	..	..	..	..	..	42.22	45.81	47.18	48.00
Food and beverages.....	..	..	..	..	..	38.48	40.55	43.93	46.02
Trade.....	..	..	..	..	..	38.42	40.82	42.67	44.31
Industrial composite.....	..	..	..	..	35.36	39.35	42.08	43.62	44.97
Halifax:									
Manufacturing.....	35.49	37.93	39.84	40.91	45.12	50.92	52.79	54.38	56.52
Food and beverages.....	29.13	30.01	30.62	32.25	35.54	37.53	39.19	40.89	42.63
Transportation equipment.....	40.01	44.28	46.23	46.74	50.19	57.64	58.74	59.71	61.03
Construction.....	32.94	33.36	36.46	38.52	40.32	44.87	47.55	50.16	51.85
Transportation, storage, communication.....	30.32	31.55	31.94	32.40	36.43	40.32	41.55	44.27	46.70
Trade.....	28.22	29.70	32.47	33.03	35.30	38.70	40.25	41.73	43.29
Retail.....	25.52	27.02	29.59	30.13	32.45	35.57	36.79	38.08	39.54
Industrial composite.....	32.23	33.49	35.44	36.35	39.61	44.10	45.96	47.58	49.60
Saint John:									
Manufacturing.....	34.40	36.29	39.31	41.06	44.91	49.52	51.83	53.96	56.14
Transportation, storage, communication.....	30.06	33.40	35.45	36.49	36.90	39.63	41.69	43.98	46.48
Trade.....	27.34	29.08	31.56	32.99	35.91	36.95	37.92	39.86	41.00
Industrial composite.....	31.34	33.47	35.83	37.22	40.29	43.16	45.01	47.07	49.35
Quebec:									
Manufacturing.....	32.33	34.75	36.42	38.15	41.30	45.03	48.21	48.94	51.84
Leather products.....	23.37	25.10	27.52	27.61	28.61	32.27	32.17	32.56	35.43
Clothing (textile and fur).....	21.54	23.81	25.31	26.74	27.34	30.90	33.06	33.68	35.36
Transportation equipment.....	..	..	..	..	..	54.63	61.75	61.19	60.87
Construction.....	32.05	35.56	38.20	39.35	42.55	47.88	50.70	53.08	55.77
Trade.....	25.92	28.70	31.04	32.93	35.49	37.88	40.07	42.41	44.44
Retail.....	25.21	28.03	30.19	31.95	34.05	34.25	35.72	37.98	39.61
Industrial composite.....	30.98	33.51	35.67	37.40	40.48	43.95	45.85	48.33	50.76
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing.....	30.24	33.33	36.61	38.69	42.38	46.11	47.30	48.52	51.65
Textile products (except clothing).....	26.53	30.95	35.94	38.49	40.47	42.25	44.49	45.46	47.77
Clothing (textile and fur).....	27.85	30.30	33.08	34.47	34.91	37.73	40.49	39.25	41.14
Iron and steel products.....	36.98	39.77	42.99	46.00	53.70	56.07	55.73	56.81	61.63
Industrial composite.....	29.96	32.88	35.92	37.90	41.58	45.10	46.61	47.79	50.47
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing.....	37.11	42.66	44.62	46.07	52.39	54.51	56.73	59.21	61.74
Pulp and paper mills.....	49.57	55.92	58.68	62.20	72.62	76.06	79.37	80.25	82.10
Industrial composite.....	34.94	39.85	41.70	42.87	48.35	50.69	53.30	55.50	57.76
Montreal:									
Manufacturing.....	35.54	39.63	42.93	44.63	49.01	53.82	57.29	58.79	61.31
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	29.84	36.96	43.13	46.53	53.87	59.01	61.16	63.14	65.69
Leather products.....	26.95	28.46	31.50	32.44	34.50	37.92	40.02	40.59	42.88
Textile products (except clothing).....	30.90	35.84	38.52	40.69	42.57	46.07	48.28	50.49	52.73
Clothing (textile and fur).....	28.71	31.38	33.52	34.50	36.76	39.37	41.26	41.22	42.54
Men's clothing.....	28.92	31.43	34.06	35.36	37.57	40.71	42.83	42.24	43.69
Women's clothing.....	28.77	31.87	33.22	33.50	35.98	38.62	40.36	40.40	41.70
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	40.18	44.55	49.50	52.28	55.84	60.70	64.20	67.52	70.67
Iron and steel products.....	39.59	43.90	42.46	50.02	56.30	62.25	66.06	67.15	70.58
Transportation equipment.....	42.23	47.07	50.40	51.36	56.52	61.22	66.63	67.94	69.32
Railway and rolling stock equipment.....	42.23	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60	64.73	63.91
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	37.19	43.34	48.55	50.34	54.56	60.20	64.72	66.85	71.66
Chemical products.....	39.87	43.99	47.59	49.87	54.61	60.82	64.63	68.09	72.03
Construction.....	35.85	40.13	43.46	45.17	47.64	54.18	57.27	60.53	62.66
Building and general engineering (m).....	36.92	41.10	44.24	45.75	48.59	55.25	58.60	61.52	63.36
Transportation, storage, communication.....	40.33	44.10	47.25	49.45	54.14	59.40	62.20	63.93	66.68
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	40.21	43.09	45.69	48.43	52.96	59.30	59.91	60.76	62.45
Trade.....	31.80	35.02	37.21	39.09	42.82	45.97	48.64	50.83	52.33
Wholesale.....	38.95	42.38	44.94	47.30	51.32	54.89	58.32	60.65	63.37
Retail.....	28.28	31.54	33.60	35.29	38.68	40.65	42.35	44.38	44.91
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	39.59	41.43	43.58	45.35	48.67	51.95	53.82	56.85	59.05
Banking, investment and loan.....	37.18	39.07	41.43	43.58	46.77	50.18	52.12	54.94	57.31
Insurance.....	42.69	44.44	46.42	47.68	51.38	54.48	56.35	59.76	62.00
Service.....	24.50	26.44	28.49	29.94	32.47	35.37	39.47	41.76	43.89
Hotels and restaurants.....	22.58	23.58	25.79	26.76	28.67	30.40	32.05	33.32	34.59
Industrial composite.....	35.14	38.83	41.82	43.58	47.69	52.24	55.39	57.21	59.49
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing.....	37.12	41.23	43.50	45.35	50.85	54.64	58.03	61.23	63.59
Pulp and paper mills.....	47.37	53.50	55.55	57.33	66.42	69.06	71.15	72.69	75.07
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	48.06	40.65	44.41	46.25	50.34	54.87	59.16	62.88	65.93
Iron and steel products.....	37.09	39.94	42.61	45.22	49.55	53.11	57.77	59.42	63.84
Construction.....	33.25	35.33	40.32	41.02	45.78	49.90	51.78	55.14	58.09
Trade.....	26.84	29.21	31.99	34.02	36.89	39.77	41.94	44.03	45.40
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	37.15	39.52	42.48	44.15	47.49	51.81	53.89	55.60	57.63
Service.....	21.10	23.76	25.42	26.20	27.62	30.46	32.11	36.05	39.10
Industrial composite.....	33.36	36.38	39.23	40.81	45.01	48.75	51.45	54.13	56.24

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1955 - Continued

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	42.16	47.19	50.94	54.59	62.20	66.51	67.99	70.15	73.67
Pulp and paper mills	49.12	56.06	58.77	62.33	71.19	71.60	74.48	76.04	79.75
Iron and steel products	43.13	49.32	52.57	57.75	65.90	70.38	71.46	72.69	77.78
Transportation equipment	41.46	46.93	51.63	55.81	63.91	67.55	67.89	72.51	75.09
Construction	38.11	38.89	47.07	53.85	60.30	66.00	66.68	62.19	72.69
Industrial composite	41.28	45.90	49.40	52.85	60.07	64.38	65.84	67.37	70.71
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	37.31	41.78	45.00	47.43	53.02	58.86	62.44	64.94	67.00
Food and beverages	34.51	38.84	42.41	44.61	49.34	53.86	56.67	59.21	60.65
Meat products	41.00	46.48	51.61	53.07	59.05	63.92	66.18	68.38	69.96
Rubber products	43.50	46.93	49.63	53.28	51.16	64.60	68.46	69.92	71.92
Textile products (except clothing)	31.54	36.58	39.03	40.18	44.08	48.74	50.17	51.96	53.36
Clothing (textile and fur)	32.49	35.15	37.84	39.05	41.63	44.23	46.19	48.19	47.79
Men's clothing	33.69	35.87	38.48	38.85	41.22	43.32	46.53	46.09	47.71
Women's clothing	34.40	36.31	39.01	39.65	42.04	46.28	46.93	47.64	48.47
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1)	34.55	38.55	41.71	45.07	49.73	54.56	58.06	60.14	63.34
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.12	45.84	49.59	52.77	57.96	63.82	68.52	71.73	74.59
Iron and steel products	40.91	45.53	48.37	51.18	57.68	63.24	66.56	68.81	71.29
Transportation equipment	40.77	45.18	49.16	51.33	59.15	67.47	73.40	74.92	76.04
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.34	43.70	47.40	49.92	55.70	61.82	63.59	66.72	68.47
Chemical products	37.77	43.28	46.88	49.16	54.09	59.31	62.33	64.68	67.48
Construction	42.35	46.39	49.75	52.85	59.37	64.62	67.42	69.24	72.22
Building and general engineering (m)	42.43	46.91	50.46	53.38	60.20	65.46	68.32	70.54	74.01
Transportation, storage, communication	39.67	44.11	47.23	49.66	53.82	58.63	62.43	64.19	66.45
Electric and motor transportation (o)	40.26	45.62	48.32	51.21	55.20	60.90	63.95	66.72	68.54
Public utility operation	49.44	54.65	57.42	58.55	64.98	70.84	74.42	75.57	77.56
Trade	34.45	37.92	40.75	43.23	48.05	51.46	54.12	56.86	59.24
Wholesale	40.41	43.38	46.09	48.69	53.28	57.42	60.49	63.53	66.73
Retail	32.50	35.84	38.79	41.06	45.83	48.27	50.60	53.20	55.09
Finance, insurance and real estate	41.48	43.47	45.70	47.29	50.00	53.25	56.48	59.06	62.25
Banking, investment and loan	41.52	43.30	46.00	47.78	50.02	52.37	54.65	56.49	60.16
Insurance	41.51	43.73	45.40	46.74	50.34	54.61	59.01	62.52	65.27
Service	24.68	27.84	30.72	33.32	36.16	38.88	41.64	44.04	45.75
Hotels and restaurants	23.23	25.42	27.25	28.47	30.28	31.91	33.89	35.32	36.42
Industrial composite	37.02	41.00	44.04	46.49	51.68	56.65	59.92	62.23	64.41
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	38.49	44.15	49.68	51.31	56.78	62.04	64.61	66.46	69.41
Textile products (except clothing)	28.33	31.68	36.98	38.30	41.93	43.71	45.96	45.94	48.17
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.43	30.65	33.99	34.82	38.65	40.68	42.47	42.63	42.85
Iron and steel products	43.60	49.22	54.04	56.18	61.91	68.25	71.95	73.32	77.76
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.60	45.81	51.35	54.35	59.19	65.41	66.37	71.15	71.93
Construction	37.55	41.93	47.00	48.89	54.56	61.25	62.68	63.89	67.63
Retail trade	29.41	32.18	34.95	36.67	40.56	42.30	44.39	46.96	48.10
Industrial composite	37.42	42.50	46.65	48.91	54.11	58.94	61.34	62.95	65.54
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	36.76	41.93	45.11	47.13	52.67	58.70	58.63	60.79	62.14
Textile products (except clothing)	33.79	35.69	42.61	44.24	47.85	52.40	54.93	57.46	57.08
Iron and steel products	40.94	46.99	49.69	52.12	58.25	63.97	63.49	67.02	68.78
Industrial composite	35.95	40.77	43.69	45.67	51.01	56.58	56.58	58.58	59.91
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	35.35	38.77	40.84	43.09	47.52	52.76	55.70	56.89	60.44
Food and beverages	35.23	39.25	42.50	44.94	49.49	56.44	57.67	59.64	63.16
Rubber products	37.81	42.04	42.75	44.35	50.14	55.00	59.44	59.37	66.68
Leather products	36.56	37.47	39.39	40.87	42.84	49.41	52.42	51.60	52.43
Wood products	34.77	37.81	40.34	43.70	46.88	50.68	55.45	55.71	57.98
Industrial composite	35.25	38.63	40.64	42.84	47.20	51.87	54.94	56.31	59.24
London:									
Manufacturing	34.18	38.89	42.16	45.56	51.50	55.09	57.54	58.73	61.31
Food and beverages	34.31	37.13	40.56	44.31	51.57	54.14	55.46	57.04	59.59
Clothing (textile and fur)	24.86	28.49	32.74	34.74	38.21	41.31	43.72	43.61	44.61
Paper products	32.74	40.53	44.19	46.89	52.10	57.55	59.95	60.87	65.52
Iron and steel products	34.41	40.16	41.81	47.45	50.93	56.01	59.54	62.52	64.31
Printing, publishing and allied industries	37.97	43.30	47.32	50.08	58.39	60.95	64.04	63.30	65.41
Construction	36.85	39.48	45.07	47.49	50.45	55.82	58.37	61.44	65.10
Retail trade	28.55	32.11	33.14	35.36	38.54	41.03	42.75	44.94	45.42
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.02	43.22	41.99	42.68	45.76	48.91	52.07	55.25	57.48
Industrial composite	33.86	38.16	40.76	43.48	48.42	52.01	54.63	56.17	58.28
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	45.18	49.56	53.09	57.70	61.07	66.66	71.21	72.54	76.61
Iron and steel products .....	..	..	..	..	..	68.81	70.99	71.23	75.55
Transportation equipment	46.30	50.93	54.33	59.38	62.30	68.42	74.64	75.92	79.72
Trade	30.73	33.03	36.58	38.71	41.86	43.35	45.73	47.97	48.81
Industrial composite	43.49	47.33	50.75	54.60	58.22	63.03	67.19	67.82	71.86

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1955 - Concluded

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	43.10	47.80	50.72	53.06	60.00	62.58	65.65	67.90	69.95
Food and paper mills	48.85	55.94	58.49	62.82	71.28	71.21	74.53	74.75	78.31
Transportation equipment	41.16	44.24	47.27	47.54	54.36	59.18	62.18	63.44	65.66
Transportation, storage, communication	38.81	43.94	48.34	48.60	55.54	61.28	65.21	63.58	64.60
Trade	29.87	33.49	36.14	37.75	41.87	45.45	47.15	48.93	50.25
Industrial composite	39.09	43.07	45.43	46.71	52.86	57.37	59.93	60.47	62.32
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	34.22	38.45	41.16	42.58	47.20	50.75	53.93	55.64	56.88
Food and beverages	35.29	39.70	43.47	45.79	51.28	55.64	57.93	60.92	63.03
Meat products	37.88	43.63	49.14	51.77	57.24	62.27	64.42	66.81	69.27
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.93	28.86	31.64	32.86	37.28	38.03	39.76	39.32	39.32
Printing, publishing and allied industries	35.51	39.08	42.71	44.90	48.75	53.04	55.15	57.26	59.27
Iron and steel products	36.65	40.19	42.23	45.60	50.78	55.73	59.48	62.49	63.74
Transportation equipment	38.77	44.53	47.53	46.42	52.08	54.22	60.25	60.68	60.42
Construction	36.66	38.41	41.12	42.66	48.61	52.88	54.15	56.42	59.37
Transportation, storage, communication	35.18	39.33	41.90	43.51	48.00	54.24	57.04	58.63	60.90
Trade	32.05	35.17	37.40	39.23	43.39	47.07	49.35	51.67	54.11
Wholesale	35.68	38.73	40.79	42.42	45.90	49.86	52.67	55.03	57.71
Retail	30.52	33.66	35.89	37.79	42.18	45.47	47.39	49.71	52.09
Finance, insurance and real estate	37.15	39.34	41.50	43.65	46.22	49.49	51.73	54.20	56.96
Service	22.61	24.86	26.81	28.08	29.97	31.43	33.21	34.88	36.27
Industrial composite	33.37	36.85	39.31	40.94	45.27	49.06	51.69	53.70	55.63
Regina:									
Manufacturing	35.31	39.45	43.37	44.77	49.99	55.07	58.38	61.70	64.34
Wholesale trade	34.50	37.62	40.86	42.79	47.09	51.41	54.42	56.52	59.25
Retail trade	28.74	32.98	35.16	36.57	39.75	43.16	44.11	47.25	49.61
Industrial composite	32.00	35.57	38.26	39.98	43.62	48.08	50.42	53.74	55.50
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	34.96	38.30	41.32	42.96	48.10	52.87	55.93	58.44	60.23
Food and beverages	35.08	38.60	41.91	43.73	48.98	53.43	56.10	58.29	59.78
Wholesale trade	33.08	35.19	37.87	39.01	42.57	46.45	49.31	51.69	56.18
Retail trade	28.79	31.08	33.03	35.16	38.96	42.28	44.15	47.38	47.51
Industrial composite	32.25	34.89	37.43	38.87	42.35	46.88	49.86	52.58	54.46
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	35.09	39.99	43.77	45.63	49.72	55.12	58.80	61.79	64.01
Food and beverages	36.08	41.53	45.41	46.97	51.31	55.95	58.22	60.88	62.66
Meat products	37.67	42.74	47.29	49.07	54.61	59.12	60.79	63.82	65.45
Construction	35.84	44.23	45.87	47.24	54.00	60.56	74.13	65.36	67.57
Wholesale trade	33.67	36.49	39.05	41.42	46.06	50.27	52.72	55.96	58.93
Retail trade	28.83	31.90	34.76	35.99	39.92	43.91	47.87	49.61	50.44
Industrial composite	32.97	37.58	40.59	42.35	47.03	52.05	57.71	57.28	59.23
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	36.86	41.92	45.92	47.14	52.39	57.65	61.54	63.36	64.48
Food and beverages	34.88	40.80	45.75	47.75	52.39	57.08	60.03	62.56	64.81
Transportation equipment	40.63	45.41	48.46	47.23	52.92	55.32	61.56	62.71	62.05
Construction	33.91	39.28	43.40	44.94	48.51	55.25	58.03	62.38	62.68
Wholesale trade	36.54	38.98	41.90	43.76	47.93	51.32	54.06	56.59	59.13
Retail trade	29.83	33.14	35.92	37.77	42.46	46.47	48.94	50.77	52.23
Industrial composite	34.48	38.52	41.97	43.48	47.99	52.82	55.74	57.95	59.43
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	38.72	42.26	46.17	48.23	54.01	60.47	63.23	65.63	67.83
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.23	45.31	51.02	55.53	58.45	64.36	68.79	72.13	74.02
Wood products	39.46	42.20	46.86	48.84	55.38	60.99	63.16	65.16	67.06
Saw and planing mills (\$)	39.96	43.30	48.28	50.14	56.93	63.01	64.83	67.10	68.70
Iron and steel products	42.59	45.70	50.02	52.73	59.33	66.69	70.14	73.13	74.73
Transportation equipment	42.89	46.84	49.13	50.41	56.64	64.77	67.92	69.52	71.88
Construction	40.18	45.22	50.44	52.45	57.60	67.22	72.69	72.20	73.76
Transportation, storage, communication	37.26	41.79	44.67	46.17	49.95	53.64	56.69	60.32	63.68
Water transportation (n)	37.14	41.85	45.92	48.63	52.10	55.16	58.80	63.50	67.36
Communication	31.80	35.97	39.30	40.66	44.14	47.56	50.96	53.84	57.84
Trade	32.56	36.33	39.89	42.03	46.03	51.75	55.03	57.90	59.17
Wholesale	37.46	41.55	45.71	47.80	52.41	59.39	62.21	65.33	67.15
Retail	30.20	33.63	37.01	39.27	42.93	46.92	50.26	52.82	53.92
Service	26.35	28.88	32.04	33.27	35.47	39.36	41.39	42.60	45.33
Industrial composite	36.40	40.20	43.76	45.68	50.12	55.77	58.95	61.25	63.50
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	39.71	43.58	47.20	49.01	55.26	62.10	65.28	65.87	67.97
Wood products	41.09	43.02	46.72	48.09	56.91	59.99	61.35	61.34	64.61
Transportation equipment	41.70	46.09	49.42	50.24	56.23	65.18	69.31	68.84	69.63
Trade	27.79	31.06	35.96	38.56	42.87	45.26	47.27	46.75	49.18
Industrial composite	35.29	38.34	41.81	43.93	49.03	53.77	56.86	57.90	59.51

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods, Canada, annual average and monthly 1941-1955

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	Manufacturing												
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	25.48	25.64	25.89	26.07	26.53	27.43	28.01	26.73
1942	26.11	28.18	28.38	28.74	29.00	28.53	28.97	28.89	29.53	29.97	30.53	31.00	28.99
1943	27.96	30.55	31.37	31.70	30.97	31.51	31.51	31.65	31.92	32.25	32.51	32.76	31.39
1944	29.98	32.61	33.06	33.12	32.75	32.47	32.26	32.20	32.38	32.86	33.03	33.19	32.49
1945	30.01	32.88	33.40	32.38	33.41	32.71	32.77	32.55	32.41	32.35	32.45	32.22	32.46
1946	29.21	32.18	32.18	32.58	32.00	31.56	32.10	32.42	32.50	32.95	33.22	34.33	32.27
1947	32.03	35.08	35.55	35.72	36.01	36.41	36.26	36.75	36.96	37.86	38.34	39.13	36.34
1948	36.03	39.21	40.07	39.39	40.63	40.29	40.85	41.12	41.17	42.61	43.15	43.46	40.67
1949	41.94	43.91	44.13	44.30	44.20	43.03	43.82	43.77	43.92	44.60	44.85	45.13	43.97
1950	43.26	45.15	45.55	45.91	46.03	45.82	46.46	46.49	46.19	47.27	47.90	48.51	46.21
1951	46.60	49.64	49.56	50.03	50.84	50.90	51.70	51.68	52.37	53.31	53.89	54.44	51.25
1952	51.02	55.35	55.72	56.55	56.55	56.09	55.95	55.70	56.35	57.09	57.65	58.46	56.11
1953	54.92	58.82	59.25	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.16	58.93	58.83	59.69	59.98	60.29	59.01
1954	58.24	60.60	61.13	61.19	61.30	60.54	60.99	61.07	60.87	61.39	61.89	62.07	60.94
1955	60.80	62.53	63.11	63.28	63.81	63.54	63.28	63.18	63.24	64.04	64.54	64.71	63.34
	Durable goods ¹												
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	27.60	28.06	28.37	28.59	29.41	30.27	31.04	29.28
1942	28.71	31.29	31.48	31.91	32.24	31.65	32.20	31.91	32.80	33.42	33.72	34.32	32.14
1943	30.44	33.20	34.47	34.84	34.06	34.63	34.64	34.67	35.04	35.57	35.75	36.01	34.44
1944	32.39	35.75	36.33	36.44	35.78	35.64	35.39	35.23	35.71	36.58	36.56	36.72	35.71
1945	32.67	36.33	36.93	35.67	36.87	35.65	35.91	35.56	35.27	35.46	35.49	35.09	35.58
1946	31.21	35.12	34.79	35.23	34.41	33.69	34.29	34.52	34.55	35.32	35.72	37.04	34.66
1947	34.09	37.72	38.30	38.41	38.70	38.78	38.63	39.17	39.41	40.93	41.16	42.16	38.96
1948	38.16	41.65	42.92	41.84	43.45	42.75	43.65	43.73	44.26	46.01	46.32	46.76	43.46
1949	45.00	47.06	47.29	47.40	47.23	45.88	47.14	46.76	47.22	48.11	48.07	48.55	47.14
1950	46.41	48.26	48.80	49.21	49.33	48.94	49.77	49.78	49.25	50.82	51.48	52.03	49.49
1951	49.68	53.19	52.90	53.43	54.35	54.16	55.20	55.21	56.12	57.36	58.00	58.64	54.85
1952	55.25	59.58	59.86	60.91	60.69	59.83	59.91	59.74	61.07	61.85	62.30	63.26	60.35
1953	58.84	63.39	64.06	64.08	63.99	63.95	63.83	63.56	63.49	64.65	64.78	65.06	63.64
1954	62.32	64.88	65.61	65.45	65.60	64.42	65.24	65.43	65.33	66.30	66.71	66.82	65.34
1955	64.97	67.00	67.68	67.88	68.49	68.00	67.54	67.33	67.89	69.21	69.35	69.44	67.90
	Non-durable goods ¹												
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	23.33	23.28	23.46	24.62	23.98	24.64	24.98	24.31
1942	23.55	25.06	25.26	25.46	25.56	25.12	25.36	25.45	25.79	26.01	26.74	26.96	25.52
1943	24.80	27.02	27.33	27.48	26.85	27.32	27.27	27.52	27.65	27.75	28.09	28.35	27.28
1944	26.83	28.54	28.85	28.84	28.95	28.50	28.39	28.52	28.40	28.54	28.99	29.23	28.55
1945	27.05	29.06	29.46	28.73	29.58	29.48	29.33	29.32	29.53	29.61	29.84	29.83	29.24
1946	27.57	29.69	29.98	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.23	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.27
1947	30.28	32.82	33.17	33.38	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65	34.83	35.20	35.92	36.50	34.08
1948	34.14	37.10	37.58	37.19	38.11	38.11	38.36	38.83	38.45	39.63	40.36	40.52	38.20
1949	39.19	41.12	41.30	41.49	41.48	40.48	40.90	41.15	41.12	41.63	42.09	42.21	41.18
1950	40.52	42.49	42.70	43.01	43.12	43.00	43.46	43.48	43.59	44.08	44.65	45.28	43.28
1951	43.68	46.27	46.35	46.72	47.39	47.67	48.27	48.26	48.74	49.45	49.90	50.35	47.75
1952	48.39	51.19	51.62	52.14	52.32	52.28	52.00	51.70	51.72	52.38	53.03	53.54	51.86
1953	50.88	54.06	54.21	54.56	54.63	54.68	54.31	54.13	54.17	54.77	55.18	55.49	54.26
1954	54.02	56.19	56.55	56.83	56.92	56.64	56.83	56.88	56.74	56.89	57.49	57.67	56.64
1955	56.82	58.25	58.62	58.70	59.13	59.08	59.07	59.08	58.81	59.11	59.90	60.10	58.89

1. Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 19. Index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada, annual average 1947-1955

(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.2	96.3	100.0	103.4	119.2	136.2	143.1	147.3	148.5
Mining	83.6	94.7	100.0	104.8	116.2	126.9	133.4	136.9	142.3
Metal mining	85.0	94.0	100.0	104.1	114.3	125.1	132.5	136.2	139.8
Gold (a)	87.9	96.0	100.0	104.4	113.3	122.2	126.1	130.1	132.3
Other metal (b)	82.6	92.1	100.0	103.5	113.6	124.5	132.6	135.7	139.5
Fuels	83.6	96.7	100.0	105.3	116.7	126.9	132.3	135.1	142.6
Coal	85.1	97.7	100.0	103.2	111.7	118.3	119.4	119.3	122.4
Oil and natural gas	76.5	89.2	100.0	104.4	116.4	131.6	139.0	142.5	148.8
Non-metal (c)	80.6	96.4	100.0	109.7	127.5	137.5	144.7	148.6	156.1
Manufacturing	82.6	92.5	100.0	105.1	116.6	127.6	134.2	138.6	144.1
Food and beverages	82.8	92.7	100.0	104.8	114.8	123.6	129.2	134.3	138.9
Meat products	78.8	90.1	100.0	104.6	115.3	125.5	129.3	134.0	138.6
Dairy products	93.6	95.8	100.0	105.1	115.0	122.6	128.5	134.0	139.9
Canned and cured fish	82.0	93.5	100.0	104.2	112.4	106.1	105.9	111.0	110.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	81.3	91.5	100.0	104.4	112.5	124.3	133.6	139.5	146.0
Grain mill products	85.6	94.4	100.0	104.6	117.8	125.4	129.4	135.9	139.4
Bread and other bakery products	79.4	91.1	100.0	104.8	113.9	123.4	129.9	134.0	136.8
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.4	132.5	136.4	142.4
Distilled and malt liquors	81.8	92.7	100.0	104.7	112.6	125.4	130.3	135.7	143.0
Other beverages (d)	85.2	93.1	100.0	103.5	112.3	123.5	131.6	137.4	140.2
Confectionery .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	133.1	139.2	146.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	71.3	87.1	100.0	107.2	122.3	135.0	140.4	144.9	148.6
Rubber products	85.7	94.9	100.0	105.7	118.9	127.8	135.8	138.4	144.6
Leather products	85.3	92.6	100.0	102.7	110.0	120.7	125.5	127.6	134.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	85.2	92.0	100.0	102.3	109.9	121.1	125.1	126.0	132.8
Other leather products (f)	84.8	92.9	100.0	102.8	110.2	120.6	126.3	131.4	137.7
Textile products (except clothing)	77.3	89.3	100.0	105.0	113.3	122.0	127.3	131.4	137.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	75.7	87.9	100.0	104.8	111.0	113.6	121.0	123.8	132.1
Woolen goods	78.3	89.6	100.0	104.2	114.2	126.0	129.5	132.7	136.4
Synthetic textiles and silk	75.8	88.6	100.0	105.5	116.7	128.9	133.1	139.4	144.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.2	92.6	100.0	104.3	111.3	119.3	124.3	125.3	128.7
Men's clothing	82.8	92.3	100.0	104.0	109.9	118.5	124.6	124.5	128.4
Women's clothing	87.5	95.1	100.0	101.8	108.5	116.9	120.8	121.6	124.2
Knit goods	80.3	89.8	100.0	106.1	116.1	125.6	131.8	133.4	136.1
Fur goods	84.9	94.8	100.0	107.3	111.0	123.1	127.7	131.6	136.2
Hats and caps	84.4	93.3	100.0	104.9	110.2	117.9	121.0	123.0	128.1
Wood products	83.3	91.5	100.0	105.0	116.7	126.9	133.4	137.5	142.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.8	91.7	100.0	105.0	117.5	127.6	133.6	137.8	142.2
Furniture	81.9	91.1	100.0	104.5	115.6	123.2	130.6	134.4	140.3
Other wood products (h)	85.3	92.4	100.0	104.4	115.0	127.0	134.6	138.2	143.1
Paper products	84.2	94.8	100.0	105.4	120.1	128.7	133.6	139.0	144.2
Pulp and paper mills	84.9	95.3	100.0	105.3	120.3	126.9	131.3	136.3	140.7
Other paper products (i)	82.2	92.7	100.0	107.2	118.3	129.5	137.7	143.3	150.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	81.9	91.4	100.0	106.4	115.2	125.4	133.7	140.4	145.9
Iron and steel products	82.7	92.6	100.0	105.3	117.4	129.3	135.6	139.0	145.7
Agricultural implements	82.4	94.8	100.0	105.1	120.4	130.9	132.7	139.0	141.7
Boilers and plate work	84.0	93.1	100.0	107.9	122.2	130.8	138.6	141.8	147.4
Fabricated and structural steel	86.0	92.2	100.0	107.7	117.9	131.3	135.5	139.5	142.6
Hardware and tools	83.1	92.2	100.0	104.8	118.6	131.4	138.5	142.9	149.8
Heating and cooking appliances	81.7	92.6	100.0	104.5	114.0	124.9	130.5	135.2	140.1
Iron castings	82.5	91.2	100.0	107.1	117.5	125.5	133.5	138.3	144.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	84.3	92.8	100.0	106.0	118.7	129.1	136.9	140.9	146.1
Primary iron and steel	82.9	93.1	100.0	103.9	113.3	126.4	132.8	134.0	142.5
Sheet metal products	79.9	90.5	100.0	104.4	116.8	129.2	136.8	144.2	151.3
Wire and wire products	79.4	89.7	100.0	105.6	116.7	126.3	132.4	136.5	145.5
Transportation equipment	84.3	92.7	100.0	105.3	115.0	124.7	133.7	136.2	141.2
Aircraft and parts	85.1	90.8	100.0	108.9	119.7	135.7	144.8	149.3	153.3
Motor vehicles	85.7	93.0	100.0	109.5	114.4	124.7	133.0	137.7	142.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	82.2	90.8	100.0	107.0	119.4	138.6	133.1	137.1	143.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	82.9	94.5	100.0	97.9	109.2	114.4	126.3	127.9	127.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	89.0	93.7	100.0	102.7	114.3	126.9	133.9	136.0	138.5

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

**TABLE 19. Index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada,
annual average 1947-1955 — Concluded**
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Non-ferrous metal products.....	81.5	92.2	100.0	105.1	117.0	130.5	135.6	141.2	147.5
Aluminum products.....	87.5	99.3	100.0	104.8	117.9	139.9	139.0	143.4	146.4
Brass and copper products.....	81.0	91.3	100.0	105.1	116.6	128.3	134.8	139.3	147.3
Smelting and refining.....	82.9	94.0	100.0	104.3	115.6	126.6	131.8	136.8	142.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	78.9	90.5	100.0	105.0	115.6	127.3	132.2	138.0	142.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	81.0	92.1	100.0	106.1	117.5	127.9	135.5	140.9	147.1
Clay products.....	78.7	91.2	100.0	105.9	116.4	124.3	131.6	139.8	144.1
Glass and glass products.....	80.9	91.5	100.0	109.3	120.1	132.3	139.1	141.8	146.0
Products of petroleum and coal.....	81.7	93.2	100.0	109.3	122.9	140.0	147.8	153.4	160.3
Chemical products.....	83.0	92.9	100.0	104.8	116.7	127.6	134.2	139.8	146.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	85.3	93.6	100.0	106.5	115.8	128.3	136.3	144.2	151.3
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	82.7	92.8	100.0	103.3	115.6	124.3	129.6	137.2	144.9
Other chemical products (l).....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	134.1	139.0	145.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	84.2	91.9	100.0	105.4	116.2	125.4	134.4	140.6	144.6
Construction.....									
Building and general engineering (m).....	84.3	93.3	100.0	104.4	116.5	134.9	147.5	148.0	149.9
Building (m).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149.3
General engineering (m).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150.0
Highways, bridges and streets.....	87.3	92.7	100.0	105.7	116.7	128.8	138.2	145.1	149.6
Transportation, storage, communication.....									
Transportation.....	85.1	94.2	100.0	101.4	111.2	115.6	125.3	128.2	131.2
Air transport and airports.....	83.3	92.8	100.0	103.1	111.4	129.4	133.0	137.8	141.9
Steam railways.....	85.2	94.4	100.0	100.2	110.1	111.9	123.0	124.5	126.7
Maintenance of equipment.....	83.3	92.5	100.0	101.5	111.2	113.1	123.1	123.4	127.1
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	82.8	94.6	100.0	98.6	109.6	110.2	127.8	129.9	130.9
Transportation — steam railways.....	86.4	94.7	100.0	100.3	110.6	112.9	121.8	122.6	124.7
Telegraphs.....	84.1	95.0	100.0	100.2	109.0	110.2	122.4	123.8	125.6
Water transportation (n).....	83.8	94.1	100.0	102.7	112.1	119.7	125.2	132.4	137.5
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.8	132.2	138.0	142.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	86.2	94.5	100.0	105.3	116.0	127.5	131.9	136.6	139.9
Truck transportation.....	80.7	89.7	100.0	106.6	114.8	127.0	135.4	143.7	152.0
Storage.....	84.6	93.6	100.0	102.4	112.7	122.1	131.3	132.3	135.8
Grain elevators.....	85.8	93.7	100.0	102.5	112.2	121.1	131.6	130.2	133.0
Storage and warehouse.....	82.1	92.8	100.0	102.3	114.4	125.4	130.6	138.5	144.3
Communication.....	85.2	92.7	100.0	106.9	114.7	125.6	135.7	142.6	150.5
Radio broadcasting.....	..	..	100.0	104.2	113.7	125.0	133.6	141.4	147.6
Telephone.....	85.4	92.9	100.0	106.4	114.1	124.7	134.8	141.4	149.1
Public utility operation.....									
Electric light and power.....	85.3	93.8	100.0	106.2	116.2	128.1	135.4	140.8	146.6
Other public utilities (q).....	85.3	93.8	100.0	106.1	115.9	128.0	135.5	141.6	148.0
	84.3	96.1	100.0	109.3	121.6	131.8	136.0	139.8	144.4
Trade.....									
Wholesale.....	84.6	93.0	100.0	105.0	115.5	124.1	130.5	136.9	141.3
Retail.....	86.4	93.7	100.0	104.8	114.9	124.2	130.9	137.2	143.3
Food.....	83.8	92.6	100.0	105.1	115.5	121.7	127.3	133.6	137.1
Department stores.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128.6
Variety stores.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143.7
Automotive products.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136.9
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....									
Banking, investment and loan.....	90.8	94.9	100.0	104.0	109.6	116.4	122.3	127.4	133.8
Insurance.....	89.8	93.5	100.0	104.3	109.5	115.0	119.5	124.1	131.0
	92.0	96.6	100.0	103.0	110.3	119.2	127.4	133.6	139.5
Service.....									
Hotels and restaurants.....	83.7	92.2	100.0	105.2	112.7	121.4	131.4	138.2	144.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	85.8	93.3	100.0	103.6	109.6	115.9	123.9	129.1	133.7
Other service (r).....	89.9	97.0	100.0	103.7	110.0	117.6	124.4	129.3	133.1
	..	..	100.0	97.2	105.8	114.1	125.6	134.9	142.2
Industrial composite.....									
	84.2	93.2	100.0	104.4	115.5	126.0	133.4	137.1	141.7

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 3-67.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.



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